

# “Data-Centric-AI”助力材料科学

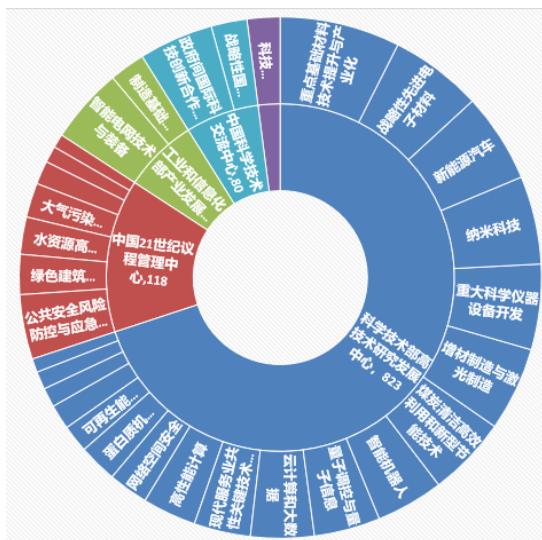
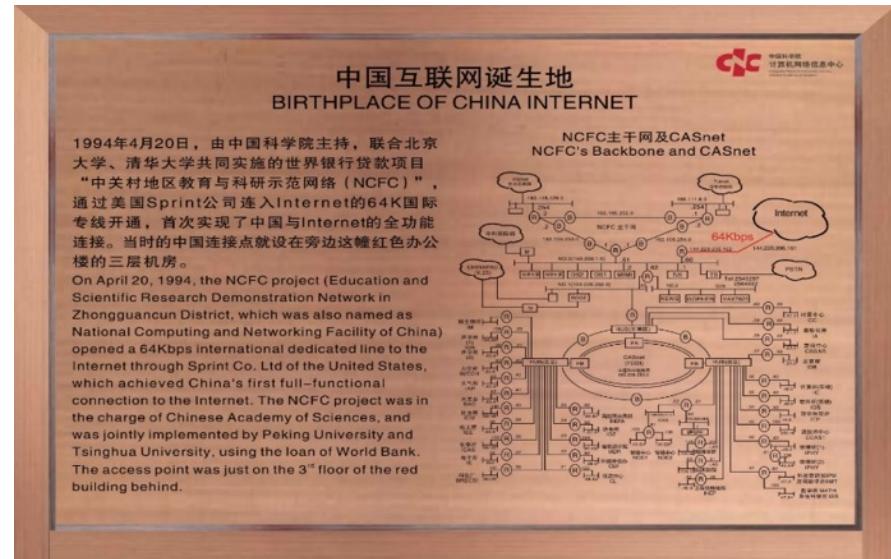
杜一

2023年4月

中国科学院计算机网络信息中心

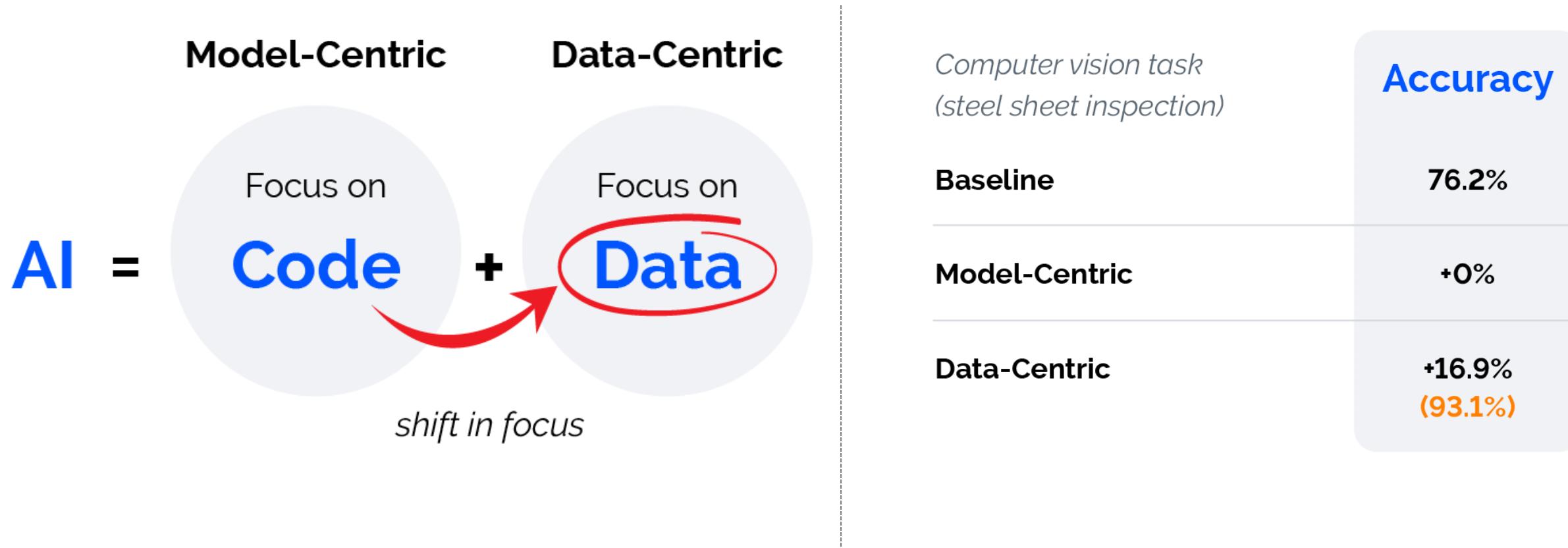


中国互联网诞生地，1994年4月20日，一条64K的国际专线从中心接入Internet，实现了中国与Internet的全功能连接，从此中国成为第77个拥有全功能Internet的国家。



服务**1244**国家重点研发计划项目数据汇交  
新能源汽车、纳米科技、战略性先进电子材料、材料  
技术提升与产业化、增材制造与激光制造等专项

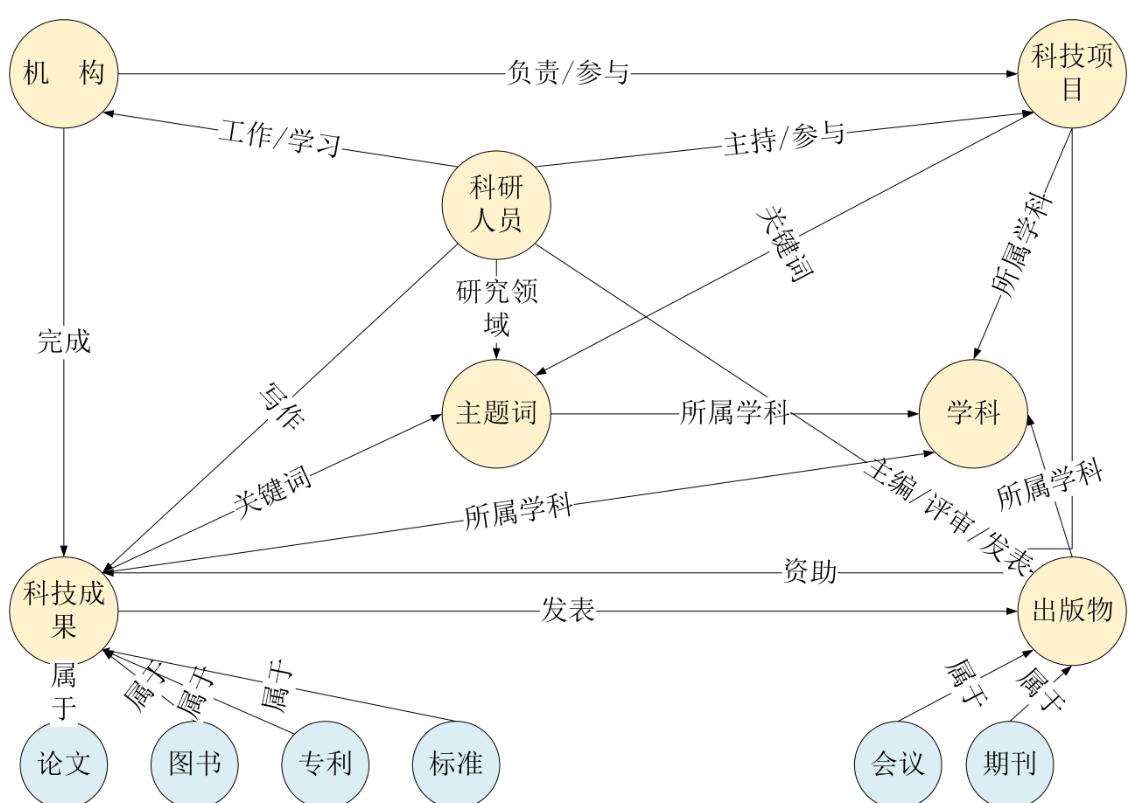
- Data-Centric AI (DCAI) 是一个新兴研究方向，主要研究如何通过改进数据集(质量、数量等)来提升机器学习应用的效果



通过将研究的重点从模型算法转向数据，可以大幅提升已有模型的效率

# 知识图谱-DCAI的一个很好的抓手

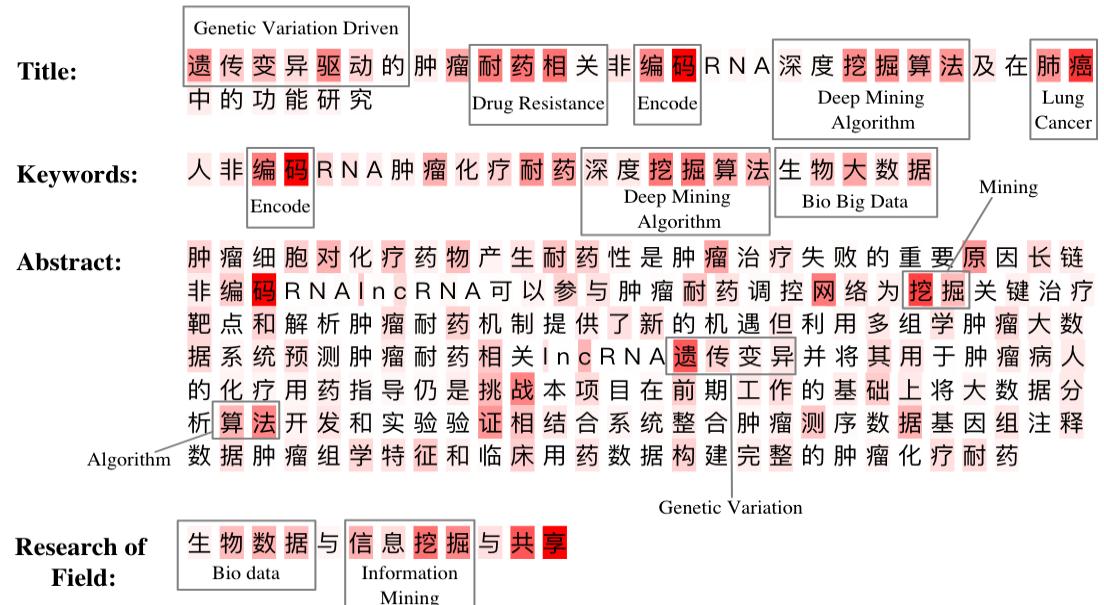
- 知识图谱 (Knowledge Graph) : 一种**大规模语义网络**, 以实体语义为核心, 能够提供从关系的角度分析问题的能力。



通过机器学习算法, 利用科技领域知识图谱(项目为中心), 辅助发现具有交叉特征的项目/成果

Discipline #1 : C060703 (Biological Data Integration and Biological Big Data)

Discipline #2 : F0305 (Biological and Medical Information Systems and Technology)

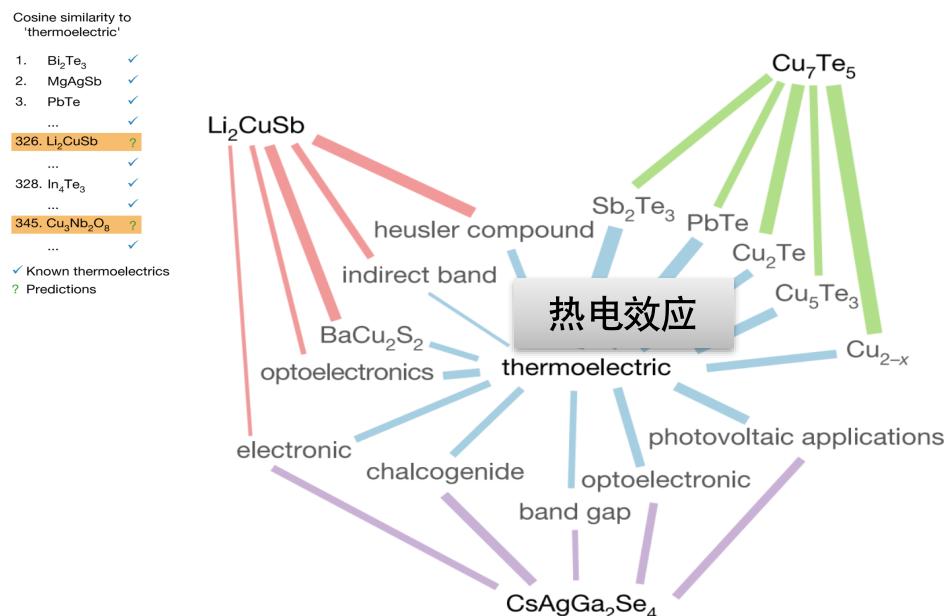


- Meng Xiao, Ziyue Qiao, Yanjie Fu, Yi Du\*, Pengyang Wang, Yuanchun Zhou. Expert knowledge-guided length-variant hierarchical label generation for proposal classification. *IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM).2021*
- Meng Xiao, Ziyue Qiao, Yanjie Fu, Hao Dong, Yi Du\*, Pengyang Wang, Hui Xiong, and Yuanchun Zhou\*. Hierarchical Interdisciplinary Topic Detection Model for Research Proposal Classification. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering 2023*

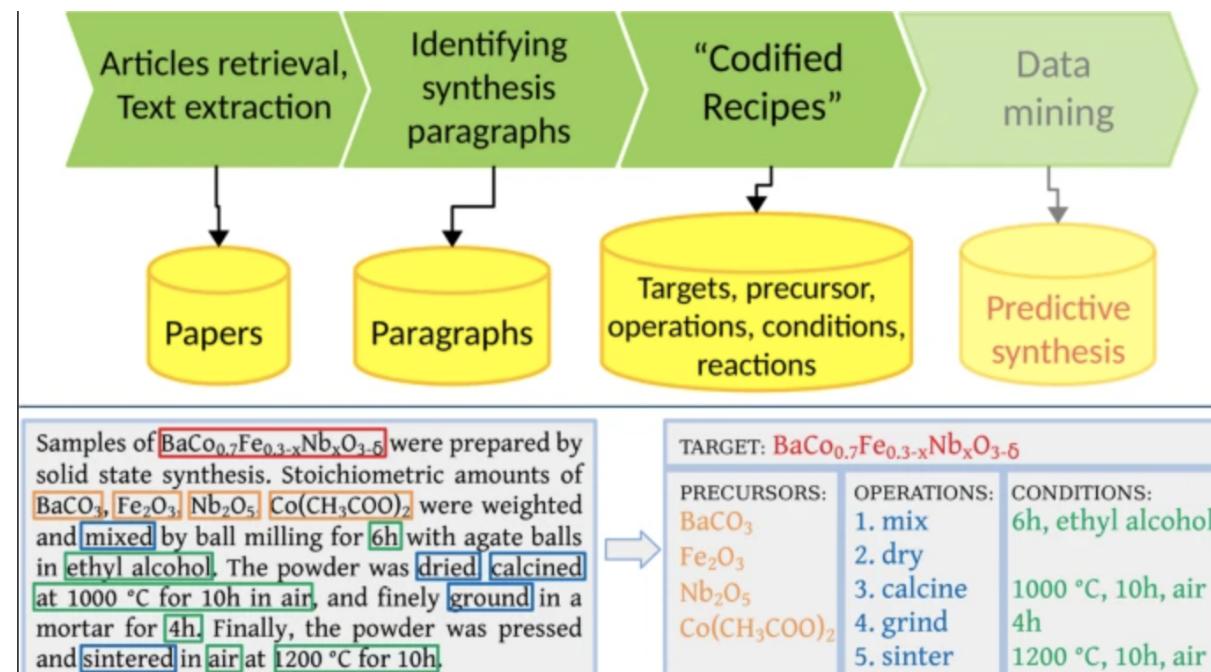
# 材料科学:源起

利用海量领域知识(1000本刊的330万摘要)构建知识网络,辅助新材料发现:

- underlying structure of the periodic table and structure– property relationships in materials.
- recommend materials for functional applications several years before discovery.

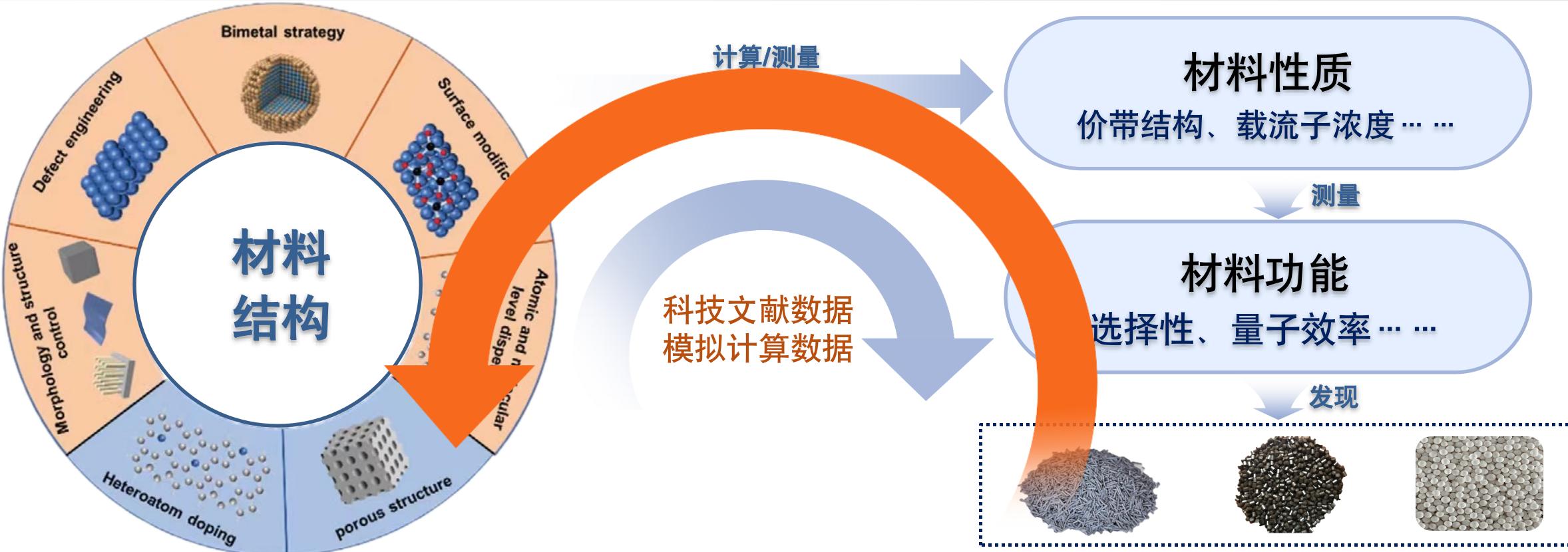


从论文中挖掘precursor materials(前体材料),并辅助推荐新目标材料的前体材料



- Tshitoyan, V., etc. (2019). Unsupervised word embeddings capture latent knowledge from materials science literature. *Nature*, 571(7763), 95–98.
- He, T., Sun, W., etc. (2020). Similarity of Precursors in Solid-State Synthesis as Text-Mined from Scientific Literature. *Chemistry of Materials*, 32(18), 7861–7873.

# 契机:基于领域知识图谱的光电催化材料挖掘软件

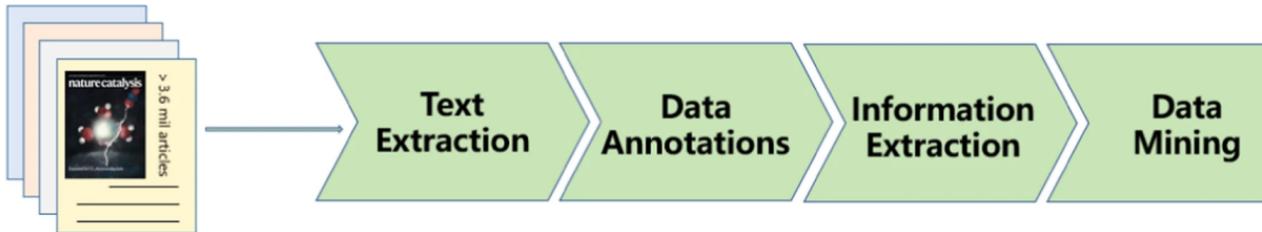


- 数据库: ICSD(无机晶体结构/德国)、 MAGNDATA(磁结构/西班牙)、 AFLOW(金属材料/美国)、 Springer Material(通用/德国)、 Material Project(电池材料/美国)
- 软件: VASP(商业/奥地利)、 SM Search(商业/德国)、 Materials Studio(商业/美国)、 CP2K(德国)

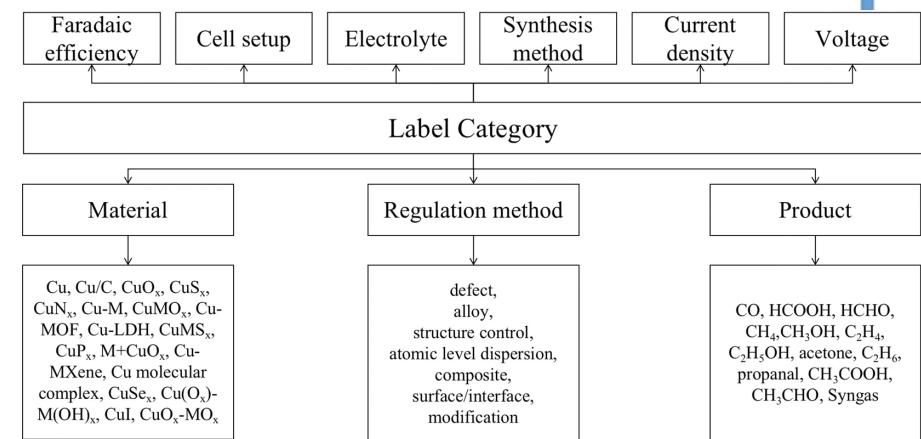
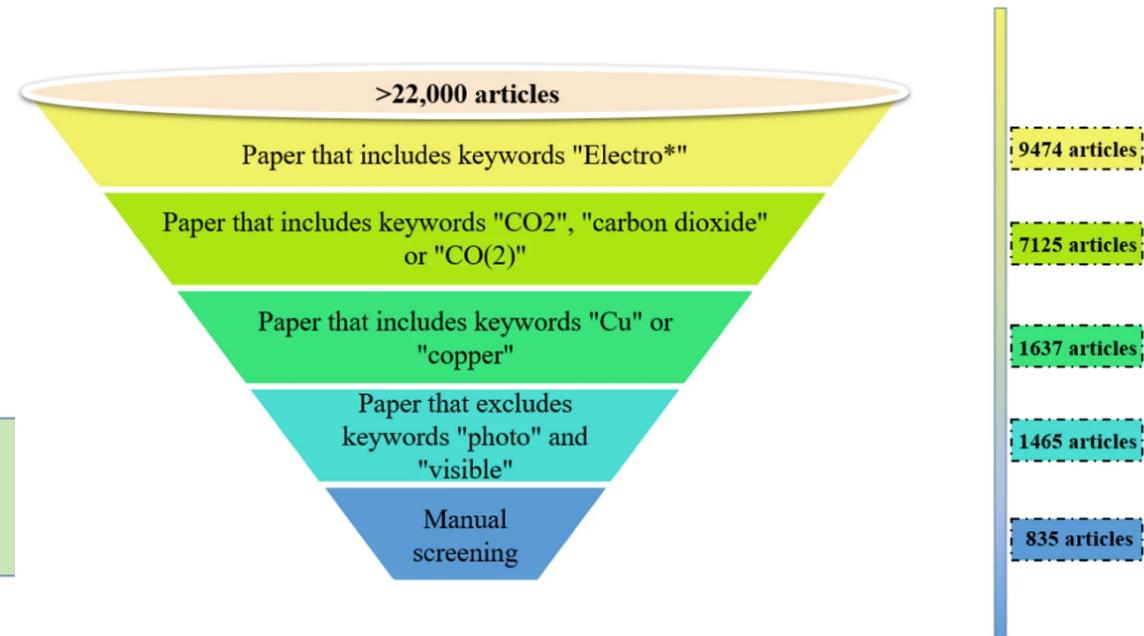
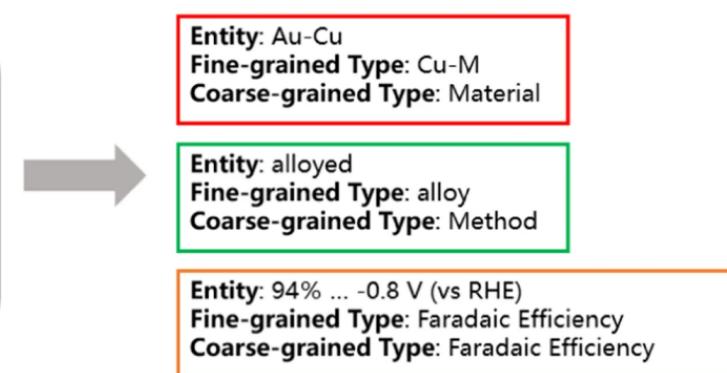
根据材料功能直接预测材料的结构

# 近期进展1：Cu基CO<sub>2</sub>还原催化数据集构建

针对科学问题，设计高效的数据集制作方法，并结合“人工标注+自动抽取+人工校对”，形成可用于“下游任务”的高质量数据集



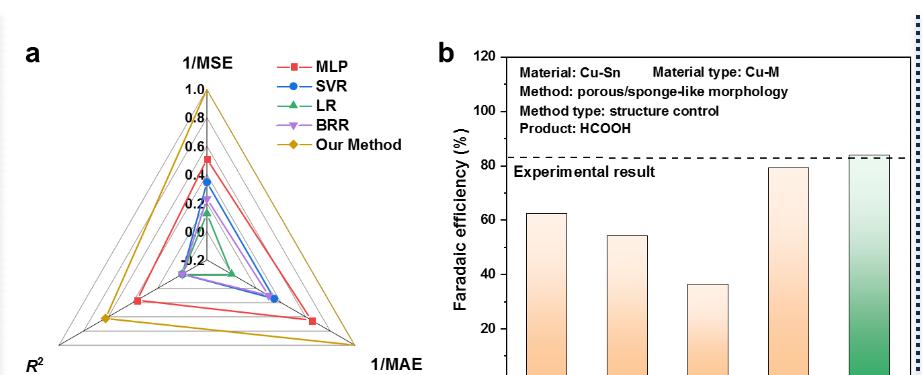
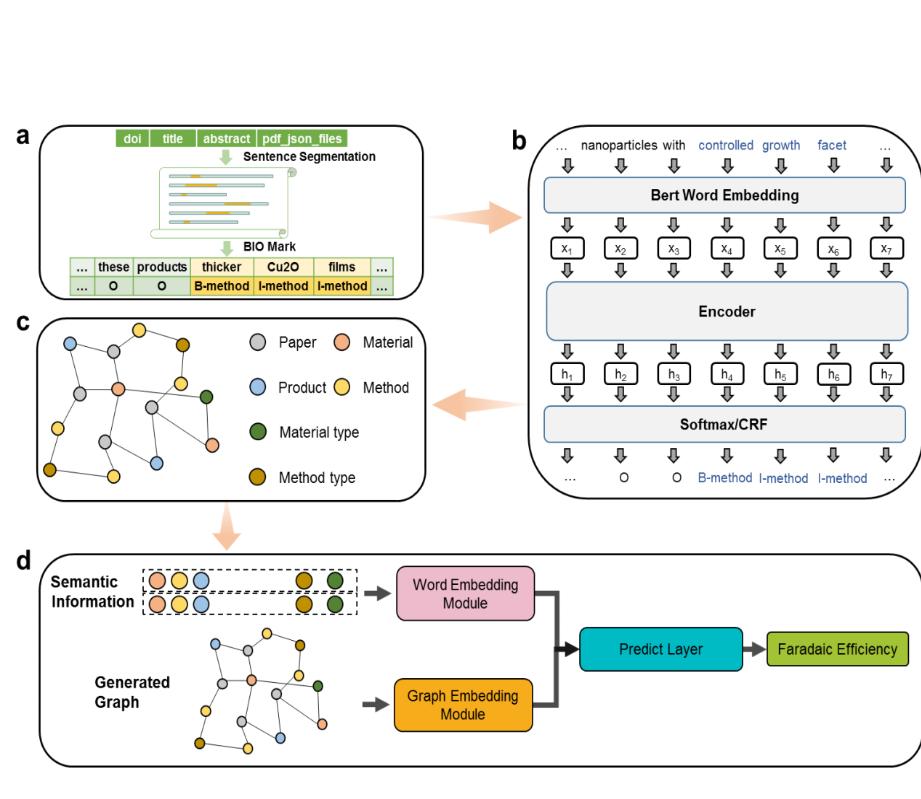
Herein, an elaborate Au-Cu catalyst where an alloyed AuCu shell caps on a Cu core is developed and evaluated for CO<sub>2</sub>-to-CO electrochemical conversion. Specific roles of Cu and Au for CO<sub>2</sub>RR are revealed in the alloyed core-shell structure, respectively, and a compositional-dependent volcano-plot is disclosed for the Cu@AuCu catalysts toward selective CO production. As a result, the Au-2-Cu-8 alloyed core-shell catalyst (only 17% Au content) achieves an FECO value as high as 94% and an MA(CO) of 439 mA/mg(Au) at -0.8 V (vs RHE), superior to the values for pure Au, reflecting its high noble metal utilization efficiency.



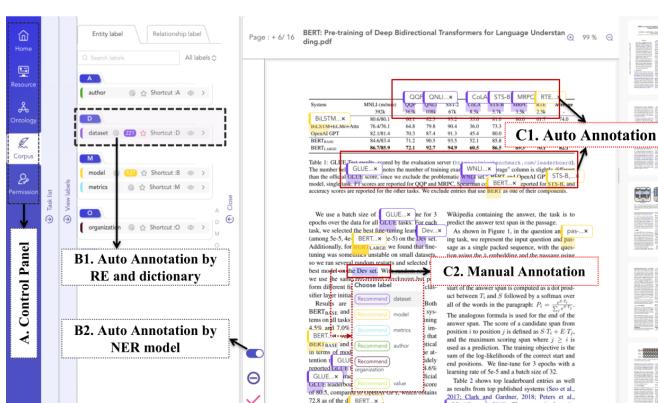
- Wang, L., Gao, Y., Chen, X., Cui, W., Zhou, Y., Luo, X., Xu, S., Du, Y.\*., Wang, B.\*. A corpus of CO<sub>2</sub> electrocatalytic reduction process extracted from the scientific literature. Sci Data 10, 175 (2023).

# 近期进展2：Cu基CO<sub>2</sub>还原催化预测模型与算法

在Cu基CO<sub>2</sub>还原催化剂方面，已对小样本下的知识抽取方法进行了初步探索，知识抽取效果超出Bert、Sci-Bert等通用领域知识抽取方法，推荐出的材料法拉第效率预测精度与效果均高于已有推荐方法。



一款标注工具，与科研论文(资源池)深度融合：  
 ①PDF文件的一站式标注  
 ②根据词表、语法规则及ML算法自动标注  
 ③协同标注与管理



- Accelerating electrocatalysts design by a knowledge graph for CO<sub>2</sub> reduction. in submission
- Autodive: An Integrated Onsite Scientific Literature Annotation Tool. in submission

- LLM有可能颠覆很多现有科研模式
  - (高质量) 数据-知识在过程中将发挥重要作用
- 有数据积累及工具研发能力，可以合作挖掘数据价值

请批评指正， 谢谢！

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