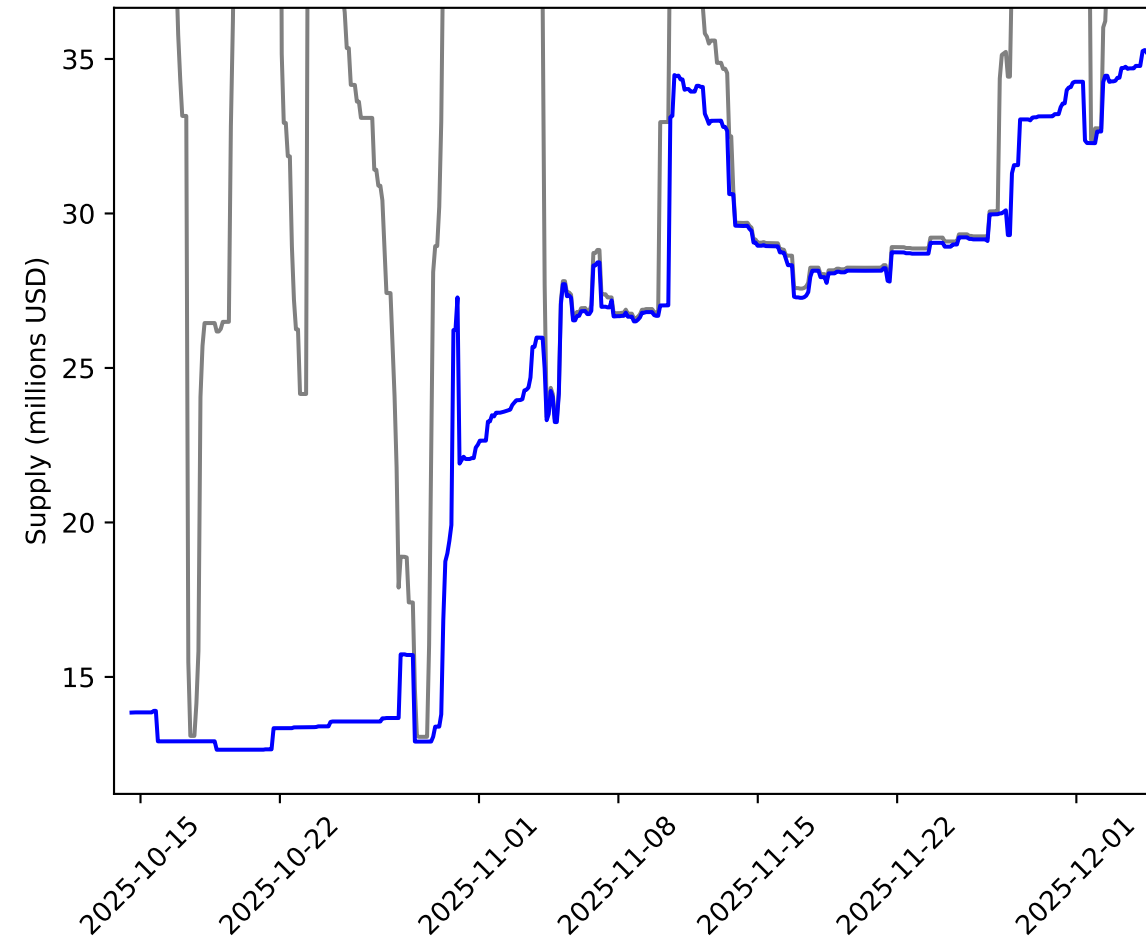
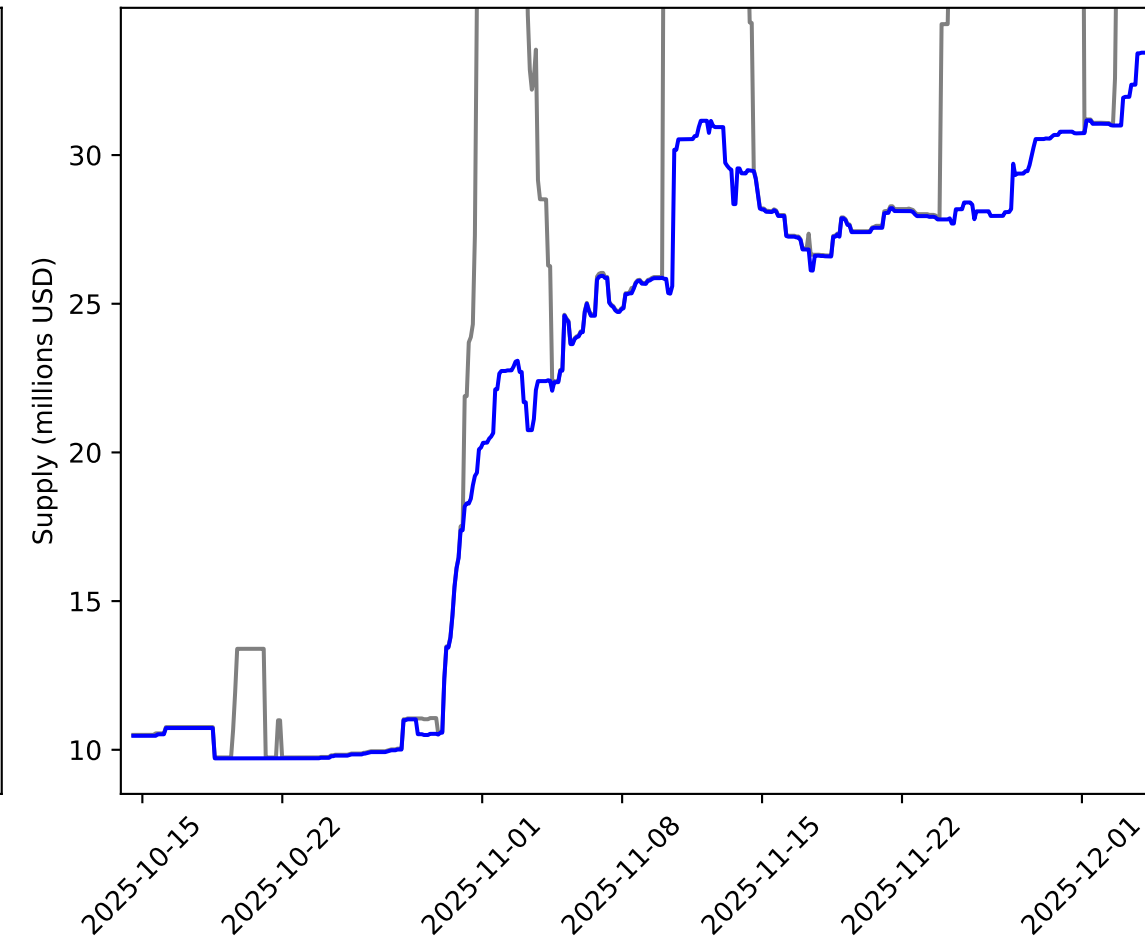


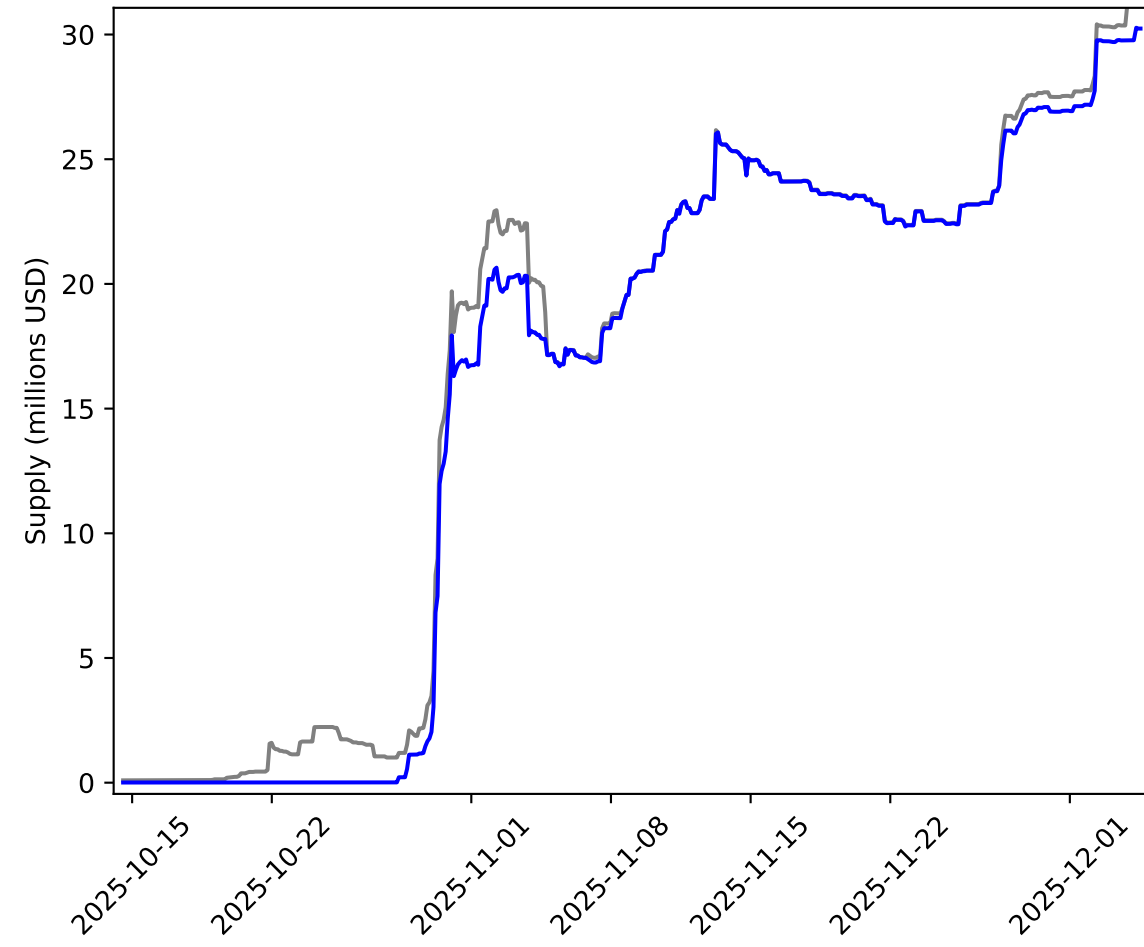
usdc



usdt



frxusd



pyusd

