uCOS-II Report (3...porting IWIP)

Yihe.Chen

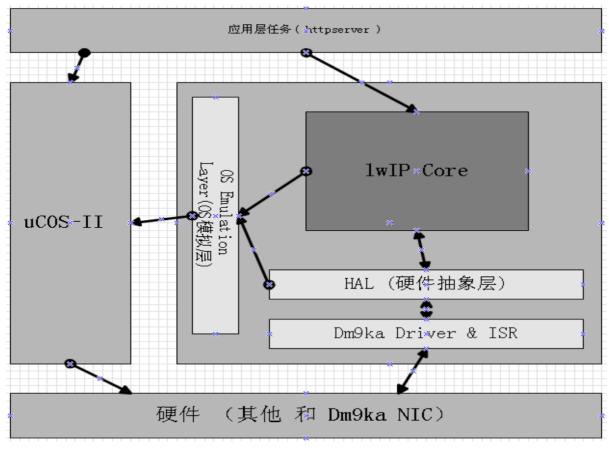
yihect@gmail.com

内容

- Overall structure
- The OS emulation layer
- Packet buffers
- Network Interface
- The HAL layer & Dm9k Nic Driver
- Interfacing the lwIP stack
- Q & A

Overall structure

Overall structure



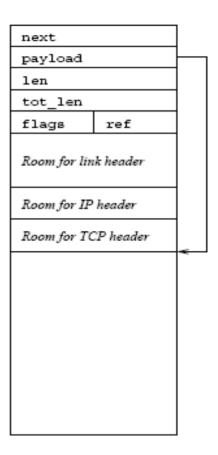


- Provide Timer for lwIP
 - ■为TCP部分提供定时服务
 - 对每一种链路层,lwIP都会有一个lwIP任务与其对应,对这些任务都应该提供一个Timer。我们只要以太网类型。
- Provide Semaphores as copro_sync_mech
- Provide Mailbox as msg_passing_mech
- See sys_arch.c/.h

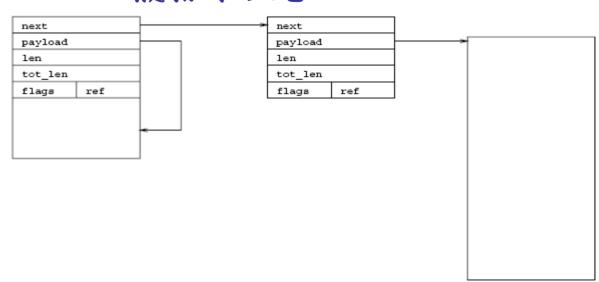


- Usage
 - Allocating dynamic memory to hold packet contents
 - Let packet data reside in static memory

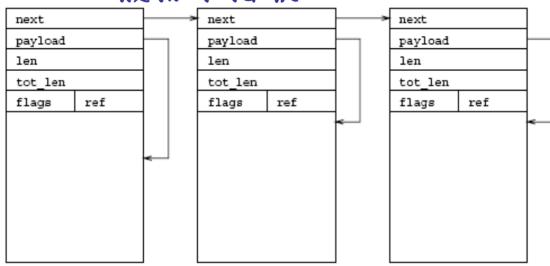
- Three types
 - PBUF_RAM
 - a,为各种包头内容准备存储空间;
 - b,为动态产生的待发 送数据准备存储空间
 - c,一般用于发送



- Three types
 - PBUF_ROM
 - a,为只读的待发送数据准备存储空间;
 - b·一般用于发送



- Three types
 - PBUF_POOL
 - a,在Nic Driver中使用
 - b·一般用于接收



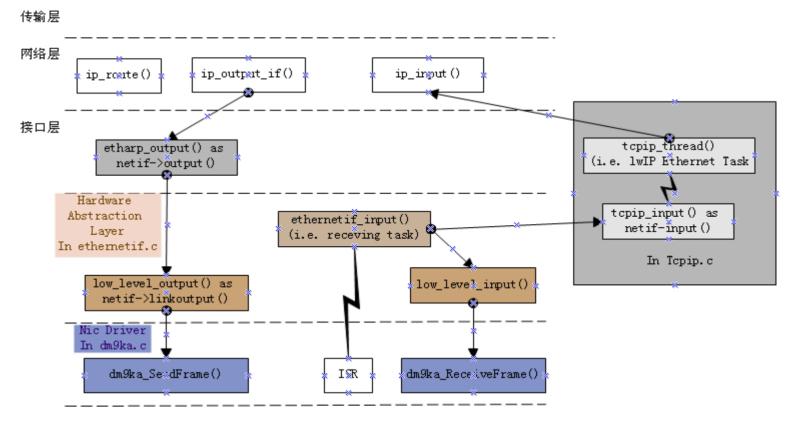
Network Interface

netif structure

```
tcpip input()
                                                  in Topip.c
 struct netif {
   struct netif *next:
                                                                 etharp_output()
                                                                 in etharp.c
   struct ip addr ip addr;
   struct ip addr netmask;
   struct ip addr gw
   err t (* input) (struct pbuf *p, struct netif *inp);
   err t (* output) (struct netif *netif, struct pbuf *p,
        struct ip addr *ipaddr);
   err t (* linkoutput) (struct netif *netif, struct pbuf *p);
   void *state:
   u8 t hwaddr len;
                                                 low_level_output()
   u8 t hwaddr[NETIF MAX HWADDR LEN];
                                                 in ethernetif.c(HAL)
   u16 t mtu;
   u8 t flags;
   char name[2];
   u8 t num;
-};
```

The HAL layer & Dm9k Driver

Structure





Interfacing the lwIP stack

- Raw/Native API
 - 依赖于Callbacks;
 - APP 必须 和 lwIP 在同一个任务内,能实现 Zero-copy;
 - 难于理解和编码;
 - 在不用OS时,这是唯一适用的API,但在有 OS支持的情况下,不推荐使用



Interfacing the IwIP stack

- Sequential API
 - 类似于BSD Socket API,易于使用;
 - APP 和 lwIP stack 在两个任务内,他们用由 OSEL提供的消息机制进行通讯。也能实现 Zero-copy;
 - APP 通过 netconn/netbuf 使用lwIP 提供的服务。
 - 在OS下推荐使用



Interfacing the lwIP stack

- Socket API
 - 通过lwIP API 实现;
 - 已有网络程序基本上是Socket API写的, lwIP提供同样的接口,便干移植



THE END Thanks a lot, any suggestion?