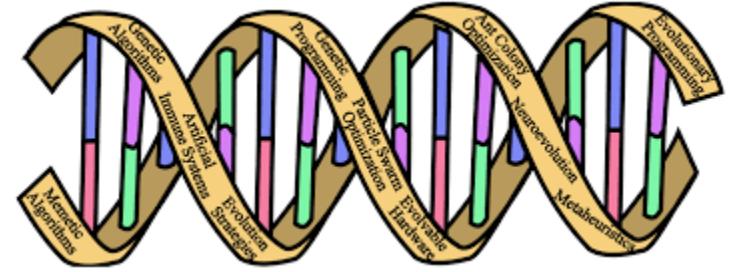




**NUS**  
National University  
of Singapore



# CEG5302

## Group Project

# Multi-Objective Optimization

# Project Structure

Implement Nondominated  
Sorting Genetic Algorithm II  
(NSGA-II)

**NSGA-II**

Two Parts

**Part-I**

(Unconstrained)

**Par-II**

(Constrained)

Benchmark Optimization  
Problems

**ZDT3**

**VCW**

**MW7**

**RCM**

Template

## NSGA-II

Part-I  
(Unconstrained)

```
class NSGA2():
    def __init__(self, pop_size=100, ):
        self.pop_size = pop_size
        #-----BEGIN-----#
        # TODO: Include other parameters you may use to create an
        #       instance of NSGA2(), such as crossover probability
        #       and mutation probability
        #-----END-----#

    def initialize(self, prob):
        x = prob.lower + (prob.upper - prob.lower) * np.random.rand(
            self.pop_size, prob.n_var)
        return x

    def fitness_assignment(self, ):
        #-----BEGIN-----#
        # TODO: Implement non-dominated sorting and crowding distance
        # to assign non-domination rank and local crowding distance to each
        # solution in the parent population, which will be used later in
        # tournament selection
        #-----END-----#


    def crossover(self, pc):
        #-----BEGIN-----#
        # TODO: Implement simulated binary crossover (SBX) to generate
        #       offspring of size `pop_size`
        #-----END-----#


    def mutation(self, pm):
        #-----BEGIN-----#
        # TODO: Implement polynomial mutation (PM)
        #-----END-----#
```

Template

## NSGA-II

### Part-I

(Unconstrained)

### ZDT3

```
class ZDT3():

    def __init__(self):
        self.name = 'ZDT3'
        self.n_obj = 2 # number of objectives
        self.n_var = 30 # number of decision variables

        self.lower = np.zeros(self.n_var) # lower bound of decision variables
        self.upper = np.ones(self.n_var) # upper bound of decision variables

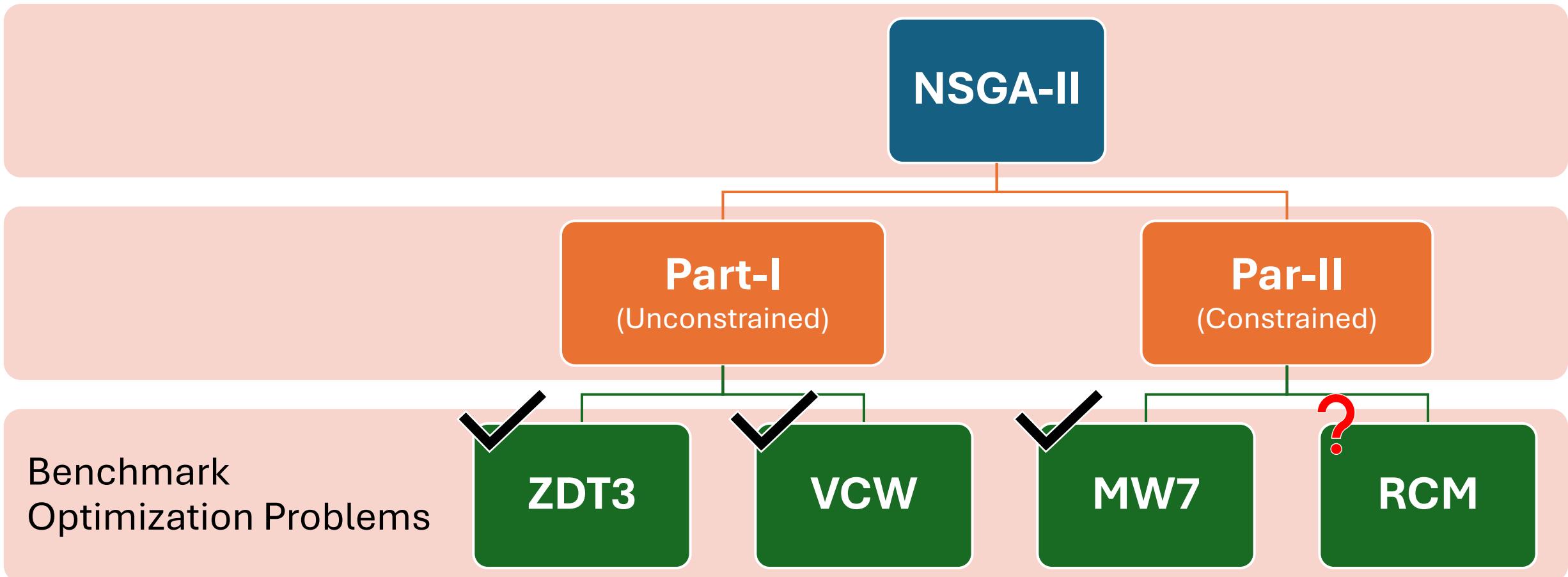
    def evaluate(self, x):
        pop_size = len(x)
        f = np.zeros((pop_size, self.n_obj))
        f[:, 0] = x[:, 0]
        g = 1.0 + 9.0 * np.sum(x[:, 1:], axis=1) / (self.n_var - 1)
        h = 1 - np.power(
            f[:, 0] * 1.0 / g,
            0.5) - (f[:, 0] * 1.0 / g) * np.sin(10 * np.pi * f[:, 0])
        f[:, 1] = g * h

    return f
```

```
# Instantiate class NSGA2() and class ZDT3()
optimizer = NSGA2(pop_size=100, ??)
problem = ZDT3()

# Use NSGA-II to solve the ZDT3 problem
[optimum_x, optimum_fx] = optimizer.run(problem, max_gen=500)
```

# Project Structure



# Important Dates

- **Group Formation Deadline:** Mon, **Sep 29**, 2025 — 11:00 p.m. (SGT) (*Week 7*)
- **Project Release:** Wed, **Oct 1**, 2025 — 11:00 p.m. (SGT)
- **Project/Report Submission:** Tue, **Nov 4**, 2025 — 11:00 p.m. (SGT) (*34 days after release*)
- **Project Demo Presentation:** Sat, **Nov 8**, 2025 (full day) & Mon, **Nov 10**, 2025 (evening)

# Project and Report Submission

## Project File:

- The *notebook* must be fully **Runnable** from start to finish.
- Ensure that all required cells are executed before submission.
- **Do not insert static images**; all results must be generated dynamically.
- **Files with .py extensions will *not be accepted*.**

# Project and Report Submission

## Report File:

- A report in PDF format with the following specs.
  - Analysis of the algorithms' performance.
  - Insights gained from the experiments; must focus on the reasons for the obtained results.
  - 2-3 page length
  - Single column, Times New Roman, font size 12

# Final Deliverables

**Submit a single ZIP file** named **EC\_Group\_<xy>.zip**, where **<xy>** is your group number  
(e.g., *EC\_Group\_22.zip*).

Inside the ZIP include **exactly**:

**1. report\_<xy>.pdf** (e.g., *report\_22.pdf*)

**2. CEG5302\_Group\_Project\_<xy>.ipynb** (e.g., *CEG5302\_Group\_Project\_22.ipynb*)

Use your group number in place of **<xy>**. No extra files or folders.

# Project Demo

- Tentative demo time distribution per group
  - 15-20 mints
- Mode
  - TBD, could be physical or online

# Q & A