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# **MIE1624H – Introduction to Data Science and Analytics**

## **Lecture 2 – Python Programming**

University of Toronto  
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# Lecture outline

## **Python essentials**

- IPython notebooks
- Modules
- Variables and types
- Operators and comparisons
- Compound types - strings, tuples, lists and dictionaries
- Control flow - conditional statements (if, elif, else), loops
- Functions
- Classes
- Files and the operating system
- Exception handling

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# Lecture outline

## **Introduction to Pandas**

- Introduction to pandas data structures – DataFrame, index objects
- Pandas essential functionality
- Summarizing and computing descriptive statistics
- Pivot tables in pandas

## **Web-scraping with Python**

## **Introduction to Data Science and Analytics (continuing Lecture 1)**

# Pandas pivot\_table cheat sheet

	Account	Name	Rep	Manager	Product	Quantity	Price	Status
0	714466	Trantow-Barrows	Craig Booker	Debra Henley	CPU	1	30000	presented
1	714466	Trantow-Barrows	Craig Booker	Debra Henley	Software	1	10000	presented
2	714466	Trantow-Barrows	Craig Booker	Debra Henley	Maintenance	2	5000	pending
3	737550	Fritsch, Russel and Anderson	Craig Booker	Debra Henley	CPU	1	35000	declined
4	146832	Kiehn-Spinka	Daniel Hilton	Debra Henley	CPU	2	65000	won

```
pd.pivot_table(df,
index=["Manager", "Status"],
columns=["Product"],
aggfunc=[np.sum],
values=["Price"],
fill_value=0,
margins=True,
dropna=True)
```

Can also use a dictionary:  
aggfunc={"Quantity":len,  
"Price":{np.sum,np.mean}}

		sum				
		Price				
	Product	CPU	Maintenance	Monitor	Software	All
Manager	Status					
Debra Henley	declined	70000	0	0	0	70000
	pending	40000	10000	0	0	50000
	presented	30000	0	0	20000	50000
	won	65000	0	0	0	65000
Fred Anderson	declined	65000	0	0	0	65000
	pending	0	5000	0	0	5000
	presented	30000	0	5000	10000	45000
	won	165000	7000	0	0	172000
All		465000	22000	5000	30000	522000



# To Do before Lecture 3

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## Run IPython examples provided in class

### ■ Use Python on cloud via Data Scientist Workbench

- ❑ Register for CognitiveClass.ai MOOC portal <https://cognitiveclass.ai> to access 60+ free data science courses and to use Python on the DSW cloud
- ❑ You can use Python on DSW cloud via <https://datascientistworkbench.com>

### ■ Install Python

- ❑ Recommended to use Python version 3.X
- ❑ You may use your own Python distribution, e.g., Anaconda that can be downloaded from <https://www.anaconda.com/download/>

### ■ Form groups of six students for in-class presentations and course project

- ❑ Add all your group members to Group X on Q
- ❑ All groups should have six members
- ❑ In-class presentations will be done in the order of group numbers
- ❑ Course project will be the same for all groups
- ❑ Every group member get the same mark, independently on how you split responsibilities inside each group

### ■ Check class web-page on Q regularly