BinCrypto: Binary Cryptographic Function Identification via Similarity Analysis with Path-insensitive Emulation

Here is the artifact of BinCrypto. It is provided as a Docker image based on Linux, containing the sample binaries and compiled executables of BinCrypto's prototype. The file tree of the prototype is:

```
|--- binCrypto/
     |--- bin/
                                                                 # the dir
ectory of binaries
        |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_00
          |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_03
    |--- data/
                                                                 # the dir
ectory of binaries' preprocess data
        |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_00/
         |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_03/
                                                                 # the dir
     |--- scripts/
ectory of Python scripts
    |--- signatures/
                                                                 # the dir
ectory of extracted code features
        |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_00/
          |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_03/
     |--- output/
                                                                 # the dir
ectory of similarity scores
        |--- x64_libcl347_gcc114_03VSx64_libcl347_gcc114_00/
     |--- comparison
                                                                 # the exe
cutable to compare two binaries for similarity scores
     |--- emulation
                                                                 # the exe
cutable to emulate one binary for code features
    |--- random.txt
                                                                 # the pre
-defined random input values for emulation
    |--- Dockerfile
                                                                 # the con
figuration file for Docker
```

0. Start with the Docker Image

```
$ docker pull ruixiongh/bincrypto:latest
```

• Then, it is under the root path of the prototype.

1. Emulate the Sample Binaries of x64_libcl347_gcc114_O3 and x64_libcl347_gcc114_O0

```
# emulate to extract function signatures
$ python3 scripts/emulate_binary.py x64_libcl347_gcc114_03
$ python3 scripts/emulate_inary.py x64_libcl347_gcc114_00
```

- x64_libcl347_gcc114_O3/O0 is cryptolib v3.4.7 which is compiled with GCC v11.4.0 -O3/-O0 for x64.
- The signature sequence of each function is recorded in the file under the path (root)/signatures/x64_libcl347_gcc114_O3/ and (root)/signatures/x64_libcl347_gcc114_O0/.

2. Compare the Sample Binaries

```
# REF: x64_libcl347_gcc114_00
# TAR: x64_libcl347_gcc114_03
# compare each function signature of the TAR to those of the REF
$ python3 scripts/compare_binaries.py x64_libcl347_gcc114_03 x64_libcl347
_gcc114_00
```

- The results of similarity scores are under the path (root)/output/x64_libcl347_gcc114_O3VSx64_libcl347_gcc114_O0/
 - Each file is named as that of a TAR function.
 - Each line of a file is REF function and the similarity score with the TAR function.