

Лабораторная работа 3

Измерение и тестирование пропускной способности сети.
Воспроизводимый эксперимент

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Основной целью работы является знакомство с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получение навыков проведения воспроизводимого эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

1. Воспроизвести посредством API Mininet эксперименты по измерению пропускной способности с помощью iPerf3.
2. Построить графики по проведённому эксперименту.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ ls
iperf.csv  iperf_results.json  results
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ mkdir lab_iperf3_topo
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo
```

Рис. 1: Создание подкаталога

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ ls
emptynet.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mv emptynet.py lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ ls
lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$
```

Рис. 2: Копирование файла emptynet.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
from mininet.net import Mininet
from mininet.node import Controller
from mininet.cli import CLI
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info

def emptyNet():

    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True )

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1' )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2' )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3 )
    net.addLink( h2, s3 )

    info( '*** Starting network\n' )
    net.start()

    info( '*** Running CLI\n' )
    CLI( net )

    info( '*** Stopping network' )
    net.stop()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    setLogLevel( 'info' )
    emptyNet()
```

Рис. 3: Содержание файла lab_iperf3_topo.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> net
h1 h1-eth0:s3-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s3-eth2
s3 lo: s3-eth1:h1-eth0 s3-eth2:h2-eth0
c0
mininet> links
h1-eth0<->s3-eth1 (OK OK)
h2-eth0<->s3-eth2 (OK OK)
mininet> dump
<Host h1: h1-eth0:10.0.0.1 pid=8981>
<Host h2: h2-eth0:10.0.0.2 pid=8985>
<OVSSwitch s3: lo:127.0.0.1,s3-eth1:None,s3-eth2:None pid=8990>
<Controller c0: 127.0.0.1:6653 pid=8974>
mininet> exit
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
```

Рис. 4: Создание топологии и ее основные параметры

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ nano lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ ls
lab_iperf3_topo.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address ea:10:73:56:8a:e3
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet>
```

Рис. 5: Вывод внесенных изменений

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
info( '*** Starting network\n')
net.start()

print("Host", h1.name, "has IP address", h1.IP(), "and MAC address", h1.MAC())
print("Host", h2.name, "has IP address", h2.IP(), "and MAC address", h2.MAC())

info( '*** Running CLI\n' )
CLI( net )
```

Рис. 6: Изменение скрипта lab_iperf3_topo.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
*** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 ...
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address 2a:5d:65:1b:a7:62
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address 52:63:6f:6a:17:3c
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet>
```

Рис. 7: Проверка работы внесенных изменений

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
GNU nano 4.8                                lab iperf3 topo2.py                                Modified
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info
from mininet.node import CPULimitedHost
from mininet.link import TCLink

def emptyNet():

    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True, host = CPULimited, link = TCLink )

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1', cpu=50 )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2', cpu=45 )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3, bw=10, delay='5ms', max_queue_size=1000, loss=10, use_htb=True )
    net.addLink( h2, s3 )
```

Рис. 8: Настройка параметров производительности

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ sudo python lab_iperf3_topo2.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) *** Starting network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs 5000000/1000000us) h2 (cfs 4500000/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s2 (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss) ... (10.00Mbit 5ms delay 10.00000% loss)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address c2:cc:76:95:d0:6a
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address c2:bc:8e:2f:a6:c6
*** Running CLI
*** Starting CLI:
mininet>
```

Рис. 9: Запуск скрипта с настройкой параметров производительности

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cp lab_iperf3_topo.py lab_iperf3_topo2.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ nano lab_iperf3_topo2.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cp lab_iperf3_topo2.py lab_iperf3.py
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mkdir -p ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ mv ~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo/lab_iperf3.py ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/lab_iperf3_topo$ cd ~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ ls -l
total 4
-rwxrwxr-x 1 mininet mininet 1342 Sep 20 09:01 lab_iperf3.py
```

Рис. 10: Создание копии скрипта lab_iperf3_topo2.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
GNU nano 4.8                                lab_iperf3.py                                Modified
import time
from mininet.net import Mininet
from mininet.node import Controller
from mininet.cli import CLI
from mininet.log import setLogLevel, info
from mininet.node import CPULimitedHost
from mininet.link import TCLink

def emptyNet():
    "Create an empty network and add nodes to it."

    net = Mininet( controller=Controller, waitConnected=True, host = CPULimitedHost, link = TCLink )

    info( '*** Adding controller\n' )
    net.addController( 'c0' )

    info( '*** Adding hosts\n' )
    h1 = net.addHost( 'h1', ip='10.0.0.1' )
    h2 = net.addHost( 'h2', ip='10.0.0.2' )

    info( '*** Adding switch\n' )
    s3 = net.addSwitch( 's3' )

    info( '*** Creating links\n' )
    net.addLink( h1, s3, bw=100, delay='75ms' )
    net.addLink( h2, s3, bw=100, delay='75ms' )

    info( '*** Starting network\n' )
    net.start()

    info( '*** Traffic generation\n' )
    h2.cmdPrint( 'iperf3 -s -D -l' )
    time.sleep(10)
    h1.cmdPrint( 'iperf3 -c', h2.IP(), '-J > iperf_result.json' )

    print("Host", h1.name, "has IP address", h1.IP(), "and MAC address", h1.MAC())
    print("Host", h2.name, "has IP address", h2.IP(), "and MAC address", h2.MAC())

    # info( '*** Running CLI\n' )
    # CLI( net )
```

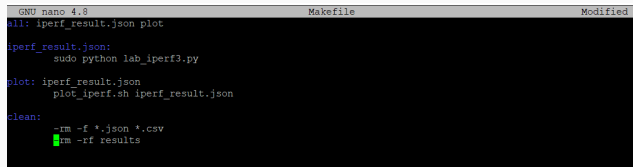
Рис. 11: Изменения кода в скрипте lab_iperf3.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ sudo python lab_iperf3.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) *** Starting
network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs -1/1000000us) h2 (cfs -1/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) ... (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Traffic generation
*** h2 : ('iperf3 -s -D -i',)
*** h1 : ('iperf3 -c', '10.0.0.2', '-J > iperf_result.json')
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address b6:c9:e2:88:c4:e8
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address 96:5c:00:76:03:95
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ touch Makefile
```

Рис. 12: Запуск скрипта lab_iperf3.py

Выполнение лабораторной работы



```
GNU nano 4.8 Makefile Modified
all: iperf_result.json plot

iperf_result.json:
    sudo python lab_iperf3.py

plot: iperf_result.json
    plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json

clean:
    -rm -f *.json *.csv
    rm -rf results
```

Рис. 13: Создание Makefile

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ make clean
rm -f *.json *.csv
rm -rf results
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$ make
sudo python lab_iperf3.py
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts
*** Adding switch
*** Creating links
(100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) *** Starting
network
*** Configuring hosts
h1 (cfs -1/1000000us) h2 (cfs -1/1000000us)
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s3 (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) ... (100.00Mbit 75ms delay) (100.00Mbit 75ms delay)
*** Waiting for switches to connect
s3
*** Traffic generation
*** h2 : ('iperf3 -c -D -l')
*** h1 : ('iperf3 -c', '10.0.0.2', '-J > iperf_result.json')
Host h1 has IP address 10.0.0.1 and MAC address 76:85:17:df:20:5b
Host h2 has IP address 10.0.0.2 and MAC address 7a:60:96:06:09:3a
*** Stopping network*** Stopping 1 controllers
c0
*** Stopping 2 links
..
*** Stopping 1 switches
s3
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3/iperf3$
```

Рис. 14: Проверка работы Makefile

Выводы

В результате выполнения данной лабораторной работы я познакомилась с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получила навыки проведения воспроизводимого эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.