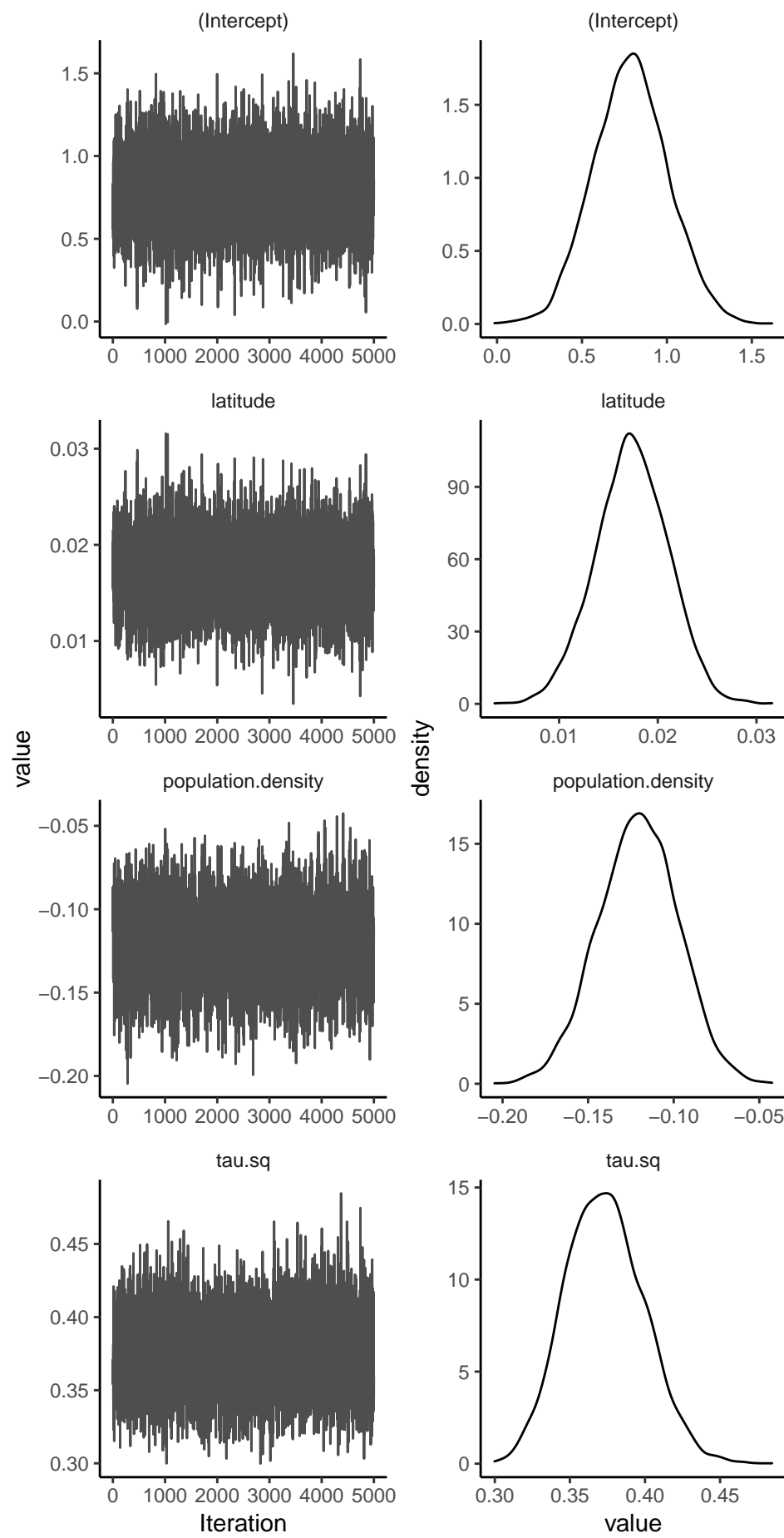


**b**

Nonspatial model



Spatial model

