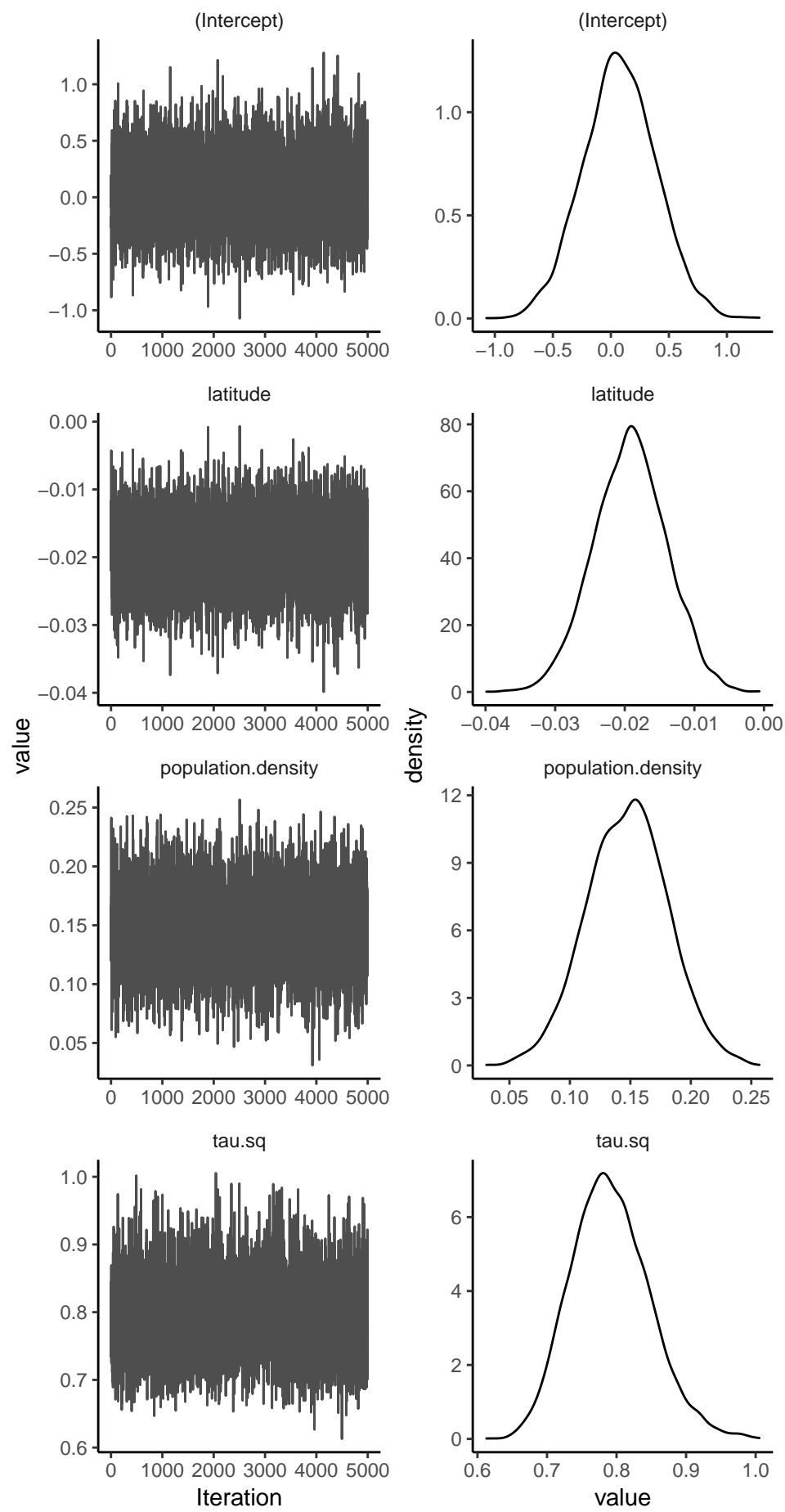


c**Nonspatial model****Spatial model**