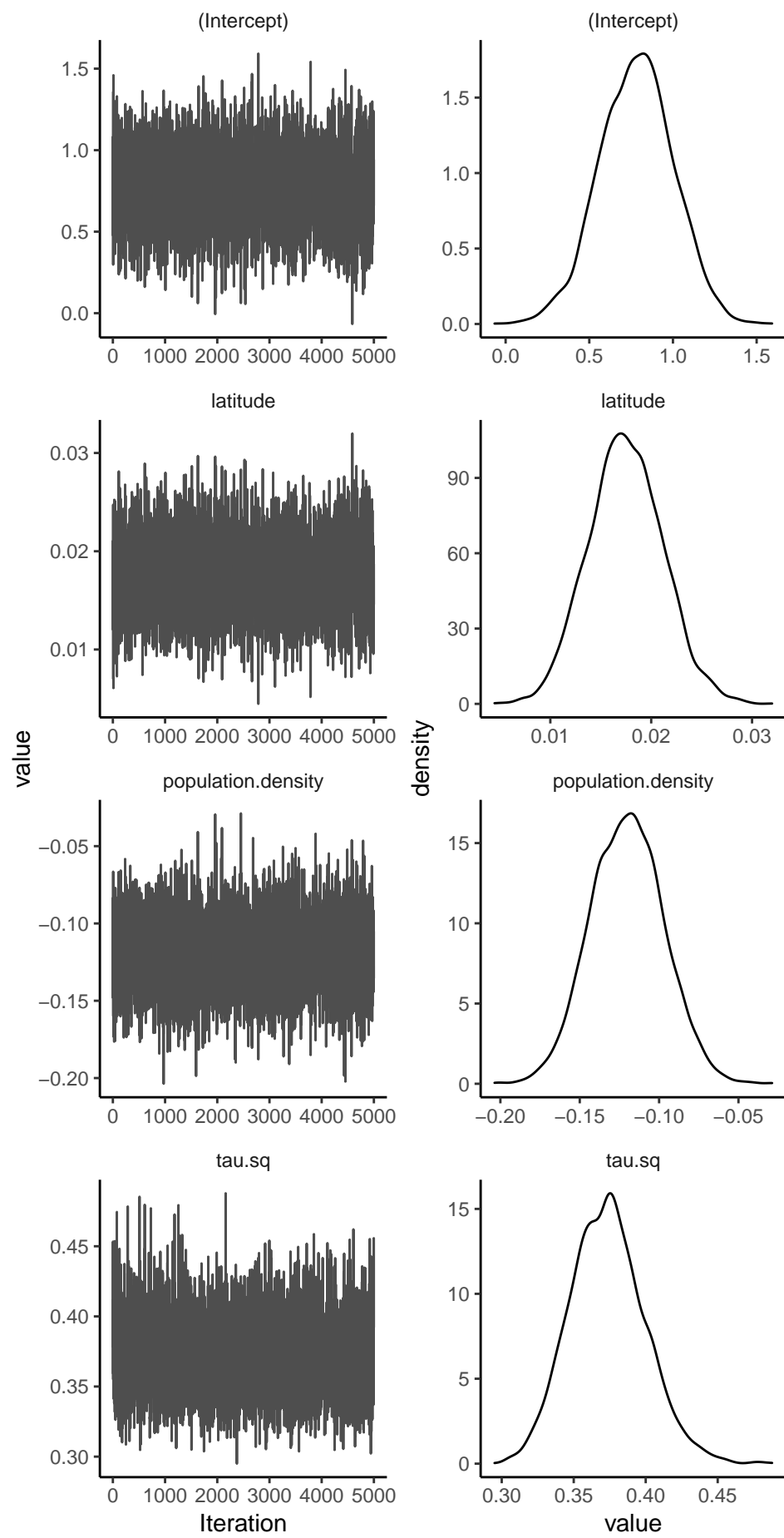


b**Nonspatial model****Spatial model**