

False Positive Rate

$10^{-1}$   
 $10^{-2}$   
 $10^{-3}$   
 $10^{-4}$   
 $10^{-5}$

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

Bits Per Positive Element

Traditional Bloom Filter  
Stacked Bloom Filter  
Learned Bloom Filter

