



10 properties

1. there is no definition formulation of a wicked problem	no way to write a well-define statement
2. wicked problems have no stopping rule	the search of a solution is never stopped.
3. solutions to wicked problems are true or false, but good or bad	need largely matter of judgements.
4. there is no immediate and no ultimate test of a solution to a wicked problem	unexpected consequences over time. hard to measure the effectiveness.
5. every solution to a wicked problem is a one-shot operation, because there is no opportunity to learn by trial and error, every attempt counts significantly.	have consequences that cannot be undone.
6. Wicked problems do not have an exhaustively describable set of potential solutions, nor is there a well-described set of permissible operations that may be incorporated into the plan.	potential solutions is unlimited.
7. Every wicked problem is essentially unique	without precedent. No experience can adjust it.
8. Every wicked problem can be considered to be a symptom of another problem.	entwined with another problem
9. The existence of a discrepancy representing a wicked problem can be explained in numerous ways.	involved many stakeholders, different views of stakeholders will be different ideas.
10. The planner has no right to be wrong	held liable for consequences since large impact and hard to justify.