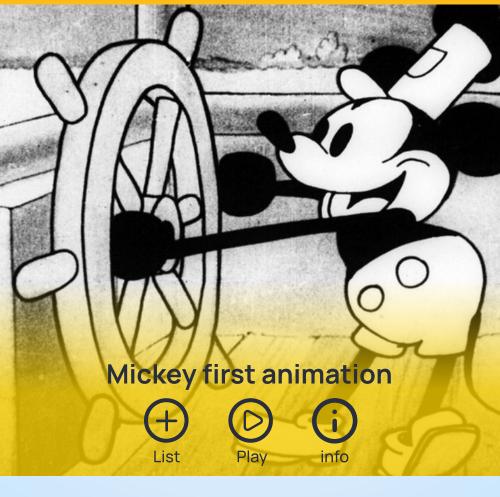
9:41 all 🛜 🖃





Top 10

