Junjun Yin, Ph.D

Contact Information

Room 813, Oswald Tower The Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA, 16802, United States URL: https://yinjunjun.github.io

Current Position

Assistant Research Professor Social Science Research Institute The Pennsylvania State University

ICDS Associate Inst. for Computational and Data Sciences

Phone: +1 217-819-6366

Email: jyin@psu.edu

Previous Position

Postdoctoral Research Fellow CyberGIS Center for Advanced Digital and Spatial Studies Department of Geography and Geographic Information Science National Center for Supercomputing Applications (NCSA) University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, IL, USA

Research Interests

GIScience; Spatial Analysis and Modeling; Human-Urban Interactions; Human Mobility Computational Geography; Urban Computing; (Geo)Visual-Analytics; GeoSpatial Big Data Spatial Data Mining and Deep Learning; Spatial Networks; High-performance (cyberGIS), Web, and Mobile GIS

Education

Ph.D in Spatial Information Science, Dublin Institute of Technology, Ireland 2009 - 2013 Scince Fundation Ireland Scholarship Advisors: Dr. James D. Carswell (Dublin Institute of Technology), Dr. Michela Bertolotto (University College Dublin) MSc in Geoinformatics, University of Gävle, Sweden 2006 - 2009

Advisor: Dr. Bin Jiang (University of Gävle)

BSc in Electronics Engineering, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China 2002 - 2006

Academic Experience

Social Science Big Data Research Scientist, Pennsylvania State University, USA

Lecturer, Department of Geography and Geographic Information Science; University of

Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

Postdoctoral Research Associate, CyberGIS Center for Advanced Digital and Spatial Stud-

ies; National Center for Supercomputing Applications; University of Illinois at Urbana-

Champaign, USA

2013-2014 Assistant Lecturer, Dublin Institute of Technology, Ireland

2007-2008 Research Assistant, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong SAR, China

Research Grants and Projects

PI. "Deep learning for Fine-grained Population Estimation in the Arctic Region". Nvidia Academic Hardware Grant Program. Project dates: 06/01/2022—05/30-2023

Co-PI. "RAPID: Using Mobile Phone Data to Understand the Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Food Assistance Use in Alaska". NSF (National Science Foundation) SOC grant, \$200,000. Project dates: 02/01/2022—01/31-2023

PI. "A Deep Learning-enabled Dasymetric Mapping Approach for Fine-Scale Population Estimation in Alaska". ICDS computational and Data Sciences seed grant award, \$35,000 Project dates: 05/01/2020—03/30-2022

PI. "Mobility Patterns and Their Influence on Food Security in Alaskan Communities: Using Digital Trace Data for Social and Behavioral Research during the COVID-19 Pandemic". SSRI COVID-19 Pandemic Emergency Research Funding, \$30,000 Project dates: 04/01/2020-03/30-2022

PI. "Identifying Discrimination During COVID-19 Pandemic on Twitter", ICDS (Institute for Computational and Data Sciences) COVID-19 explore grant, \$5,840. Project dates: 07/01/2020-06/30-2022

Co-PI. "Are we more willing to speak up through mobile phones? A comparison of desktop vs. mobile political sharing on Facebook". SSRC (Social Science Research Council) grant, \$49,017. Project dates: 02/01/2020—01/31-2021

Senior Personnel. "Pursuing Opportunities for Long-term Arctic Resilience for Infrastructure and Society". NSF (National Science Foundation) NNA grant, \$3,000,000. Project dates: 01/01/2020—12/31-2022

Co-PI. "RR: The Generalizability and Replicability of Twitter Data for Population Research". NSF (National Science Foundation) SOC grant, \$500,000. Project dates: 07/15/2018—06/30-2021

Co-PI. "Understanding National Park Visitors' Spatial Behavior with Twitter Data". Penn State Seed Grant (SSRI, ICS, and IST), \$20,000. Project dates: 03/01/2019—02/28-2021

PI. "Data Science: Mining sequential mobility patterns from semantic Twitter user trajectories". Microsoft Azure Data Science Research Award, \$10,000. Project dates: 05/01/2018—04/30/2019

Co-PI. "An Innovative Approach to Tackle the Opioid Epidemic: Utilizing Twitter Data and Integrating Big Data Analytics and Spatial and Social Network Analyses'. Social Science Research Institute Level 2 Research Award, \$20,000. Project dates: 09/01/2018—08/30-

2020

- **Co-I.** "Cognitive Changes Associated with Hormonal Treatment for Breast Cancer". Health & Environment initiative seed grant award, \$49,972. Project dates: 07/01/2017—06/30-2019 **Co-PI.** "The Generalizability and Replicability of Twitter Data for Population Research". ICS seed grant award, \$35,000. Project dates: 07/01/2018—06/30-2019
- **Co-PI**. "Ecological Migration in a Large-Scale Quasi-Experiment Design in China: Implications of Climate Change, Landscape Structure, Ecosystem Services and Government Intervention". IEEE seed grant award, \$25,000. Project dates: 04/15/2017—06/30-2018
- **PI**. "Mining Twitter User Demographics as a First-Step in Big Data for Population Research". XSEDE (Extreme Science and Engineering Discovery Environment) Startup computational resource allocation award, 50,000 SUs & 40 TB storage (estimated \$2,794.78). Project dates: 03/27/2017—03/26-2019
- **PI**. "A cloud computing enabled GIS platform for the integration and synthesis of multi-layer geospatial data sources in urban studies: Understanding urban dynamics from geospatial Big Data". Microsoft Azure Data Science Research Award, \$20,000. Project dates: 12/04/2016—12/03/2017

SP/Research Scientist. "Activity space contexts and measuring environmental exposure in behavioral research". R21 NCI grant (ASCMEE Study).

Publications

COMPLETE LIST: Google Scholar

SUBMITTED AND IN PREPARATION

- 2023 Chi, G., **Yin, J.**, Van Hook, J., Plutzer, E. and Xu, H., The Mis-representativeness of Twitter Data. (*submitted to Demography*)
- Zheng, K., **Yin, J.**, Liu, M., Zhang, M. and Xie, M., A joint neural network model for geographical entity relation extraction from Chinese texts. (*submitted to Knowledge and Information Systems*)
- Yin, J., Brooks, M., Wang, D. and Chi, G., Characterizing Climate-Change Sentiment in Alaska with Twitter Data. (submitted to Environmental Communication)

PEER REVIEWED JOURNALS

- Yin, J. and Chi, G. (2023), A Tale of Three Cities: Uncovering human-urban interactions with geographic-context aware social media data. *Urban Informatics* (forthcoming)
- Yin, J., Gao, Y. and Chi, G. (2022), An evaluation of geo-located Twitter data for measuring human migration. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 36(9), pp. 1830-1852, DOI: 10.1080/13658816.2022.2075878
- Li, C., Zhao, J., **Yin, J.** and Chi, G. (2022), Park access affects physical activity: new evidence from geolocated Twitter data analysis. *Journal of Urban Design* (forthcoming)
- Alba, C., Pan, B., **Yin, J.**, Rice, W., Lin, M., Liang, Y. and Mitra, P. (2022), COVID-19's impact on visitation behavior to US national parks from communities of color evidence

- from mobile phone data. Scientific reports, 12:13398, DOI: 10.1038/s41598-022-16330-z
- Liang, Y., **Yin, J.**, Pan, B., Lin, M., Millerm, L., Taff, D., Chi, G. (2022), Assessing the Validity of Mobile Device Data for Estimating Visitor Demographics and Visitation Patterns in Yellowstone National Park. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 317(115410), DOI:10.1016/j.jenvman.2022.115410
- ²⁰²² Chi, G., **Yin, J.**, Morris, L., and Bodovski, Y., Global Tweet Mentions of COVID-19 (2022). *Health Data Science* (forthcoming)
- Yin, J. and Chi, G., Characterizing People's Daily Activity Patterns in the Urban Environment: A mobility network approach with geographic context-aware Twitter data. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 111(7), pp.1967-1987
- Abdar, M., Basiri, M.E., **Yin, J.**, Asadi, S. and Chi, G. (2020), Energy Choices in Alaska: Mining People's Perception and Attitudes from Geotagged Tweets. *Renewable & Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 124, p.109781
- Pu, Y., Zhao, X., Chi, G., Zhao, S., Wang, J., Jin, Z. and Yin, J. (2019). Design and implementation of a parallel geographically weighted k-nearest neighbor classifier. *Computers & Geosciences*, 127, pp. 111-122
- Gao, Y., Wang, S. Padmanabhan, A., **Yin, J.** and Cao, G. (2018). Mapping Spatiotemporal Patterns of Events Using Social Media: A Case Study of Influenza Trends. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 32(3), pp. 425-449
- Yin, J., Soliman, A., Yin, D. and Wang, S. (2017). Delineate Urban Boundaries in Great Britain from the Network of Large Scale Twitter User Spatial Interactions. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 31(7), pp. 1293-1313
- Soliman, A., Soltani, Q., **Yin, J.**, Padmanabhan, A., and Wang, S (2017). Social sensing of urban land use based on analysis of Twitter users' mobility patterns. *PLoS ONE*, 12(7): e0181657. DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0181657
- Zheng, K., Kwan, M.P., Fang, L., **Yin, J.**, Gu, D. and Fu, Y. (2017). A Topology-concerned Spatial Vector Data Model for Column-oriented Databases. *International Journal of Database Theory and Application*, 10(5), pp. 33-46
- Yin, J., Gao, Y., Du, Z. and Wang, S. (2016). Exploring Multi-Scale Spatiotemporal Twitter User Mobility Patterns with a Visual-Analytics Approach. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 5(10):187.
- Jiang, B., Ma, D., **Yin, J.** and Sandberg, M. (2016). Spatial Distribution of Tweet Numbers and Densities in Cities. *Geographical Analysis*, 48(3), pp. 337-351
- Jiang, B., Yin, J. and Liu, Q. (2015). Zipf's Law for All the Natural Cities around the World. International Journal of Geographical Information Science, 29(3), pp. 498-522
- Jiang, B. and **Yin, J**. (2014). Ht-Index to Quantify the Fractal or Scaling Structure of Geographic Features. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 104(3), pp. 530–540
- Yin, J. and Carswell, J.D. (2013). Spatial Search Techniques for Mobile 3D Queries in Sensor Web Environments. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 2(1): pp.135-154
- Carswell, J. D., **Yin, J.** and Gardiner, K. (2010). 3DQ: Threat Dome Visibility Querying on Mobile Devices *GIM International*, 24(8)
- ²⁰¹⁰ Carswell, J.D., Gardiner, K. and **Yin, J.** (2010). Mobile Visibility Querying for LBS. *Transactions in GIS*, 14(6): pp. 791-809, Wiley online library
- Jiang, B., **Yin, J.** and Zhao, S. (2009). Characterizing the human mobility pattern in a large street network. *Physical Review E*, 80(2), 021136

Jiang, B., Zhao, S. and **Yin, J.** (2008). Self-organized natural roads for predicting traffic flow: a sensitivity study. *Journal of statistical mechanics: Theory and experiment*, Po7008, IOP Publishing

PEER REVIEWED CONFERENCES AND LECTURE NOTES

- Miller, J., **Yin, J.** and Chi, G. (2022). Does Environmental Perception Matter? Using Twitter Data to Explore the Mediating Effects of Environmental Risk Perception on Out-Migration From Coastal Alaska. *Population Association of America (PAA) Annual Meeting*, April 6-9, 2022 (full paper, oral presentation)
- Pan, B., Savanapelli, V., Shukla, A., **Yin, J.*** (2022). Monitoring Human-Wildlife Interactions in National Parks with Crowdsourced Data and Deep Learning. *Proceedings of the ENTER 2022 eTourism Conference*, January 11-14, 2022 (*corresponding author, *Best paper award)
- Liang, Y., **Yin, J.**, Lin, M., Pan, B., Chi, G. (2021). Assessing the validity of SafeGraph data for visitor monitoring in Yellowstone National Park. *Travel and Tourism Research Association: Advancing Tourism Research Globally*, June 14-16, 2021, Fort Worth, Texas, USA
- Yin, J., Brooks, M., Wang, D. and Chi, G. (2021). Characterizing Climate-Change Sentiment in Alaska with Twitter Data. *Population Association of America (PAA) Annual Meeting*, May 5-8, 2021 (full paper, oral presentation)
- Yin, J., Gao, Y.. Chi, G. and Van Hook, J. (2021). An Evaluation of Geo-located Twitter Data for Measuring Human Migration. *Population Association of America (PAA) Annual Meeting*, May 5-8, 2021 (full paper, oral presentation)
- Liang, Y., **Yin, J.**, Pan, B., Chi, G., Andris, C., Miller, Z., Jorgenson, J. and Nickerson, N. (2020). Understanding Demographics and Experience of Tourists in Yellowstone National Park through Social Media. Travel and Tourism Research Association: Advancing Tourism Research Globally. 54
- Yin, J., and Chi, G. (2019). Understanding Spatiotemporal Urban Activity Patterns with Geo-located Twitter data: A GIS-based Synthesis Approach. 66th Annual North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International (NARSC), November 13-16, 2019, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania
- Yin, J., and Chi, G. (2019). An Evaluation of Geo-located Twitter Data as Indicators for Human Migration. *IUSSP Research Workshop on Digital Demography in the Era of Big Data*, June 6-7, 2019, Seville, Spain
- 2019 Chi, G., **Yin, J.**, Van Hook, J., Plutzer, E. and Heng, X. (2019). The Generalizability of Twitter Data for Population Research. *Population Association of America (PAA) Annual Meeting*, April 22-25, Washington, DC, USA
- Yin, J., Chi, G. and Van Hook, J. (2018). Evaluating the Representativeness in the Geographic Distribution of Twitter User Population. *The 12th Workshop on Geographic Information Retrieval in ACM SIGSPATIAL 2018*, November 6-9, 2018, Seattle, Washington, USA
- Jeong, M., Yin, J., and Wang, S. (2018). Outliers Detection and Comparison of Origin-Destination Flows with Data Depth. *The 10th International Conference on Geographic In*formation Science (GIScience 2018), August 28-31, 2018, Melbourne, Australia
- Yin, J. (2017). Mining sequential mobility pattern from semantics enriched Twitter user trajectories. NSF Mobility Workshop on Analyzing Movement and Mobility within Geo-

- graphic Context, May 11-12, 2017, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
- Chi, G., **Yin, J.** and Hook, J.V. (2017). Predicting Twitter User Demographics as a First Step in Big Data for Population Research. *The 28th International Population Conference of the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population*, October 29-November 4, 2017, Cape Town, South Africa
- Yin, J., Lu, B., Yin, D. and Wang, S. (2016). A scalable visual-analytics approach for studying mobility networks: Revealing hierarchical structures in taxi mobility flows of New York, *The Third International Conference on CyberGIS and Geospatial Data Science*, July 26-28, 2016, Urbana, Illinois
- Yin, J., Gao, Y. and Wang, S. (2016). Urban Sensing from Volunteered Citizen Participation using Mobile Devices. In Seeing Cities through Big Data: Research, Methods and Applications in Urban Informatics, Springer
- Soliman, A., **Yin, J**, Soltani, K., Padmanabhan, A., and Wang, S. (2015). Where Chicagoans tweet the most: Semantic analysis of preferential return locations of Twitter users, 1st International Workshop on Smart Cities and Urban Analytics 2015, 23rd ACM SIGSPATIAL International Conference on Advances in Geographic Information Systems
- Yin, J. and Wang, S. (2014). Understanding the Evolvements of Natural Cities from Nighttime Light Images: A CyberGIS-Enhanced Approach to Large Scale Geospatial Data Analysis, *The Second International Conference on CyberGIS and Geodesign*, August 19-21, 2014, Redlands, California
- Yin, J., Gao, Y. and Wang, S. (2014). CyberGIS Enabled Urban Sensing from Volunteered Citizen Participation using Mobile Devices. NSF Workshop on Big Data and Urban Informatics 2014
- Truong-Hong, L., Thi, T.T.P, **Yin, J.** and Carswell, J.D. (2013). Detailed 3D building models for Google Earth integration. In *Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Computational Science and Its Applications (ICCSA 2013)*, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam: Springer (*Best paper award)
- Thi, T.T.P, Truong-Hong, L., **Yin, J.** and Carswell, J.D. (2013). Exploring Spatial Business Data: A ROA based eCampus application. In *Proceedings of the 11th International conference on Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems*, Banff, AB: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, pp. 164-179
- Yin, J. and Carswell, J.D. (2012). Effects of Variations in 3D Spatial Search Techniques on Mobile Query Speed vs Accuracy. Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems, Naples, Italy. (*Best paper award)
- Carswell, J.D. and **Yin, J.** (2012). Mobile Spatial Interaction in the Future Internet of Things. In *Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Geoinformatics (GEOINFORMATICS)*, 2012, pp. 1-6
- Yin, J. and Carswell, J.D. (2012). MobiSpatial: Open-source for Mobile Spatial Interaction. Proceedings of the 27th Annual ACM Symposium on Applied Computing, pp. 572-573
- Yin, J. and Carswell, J.D. (2011). Touch2Query enabled mobile devices: A case study using OpenStreetMap and iPhone. Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems, pp. 203-218, Springer
- Gardiner, K., **Yin, J.** and Carswell, J.D. (2009). EgoViz: A mobile based spatial interaction system. *Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems*, pp. 135-152, Springer

Воокѕ

Yin, J. (2009), The Topological Patterns of Urban Street Networks: Exploring the topological patterns of urban street networks from analytical and visual perspectives, VDM: Germany, ISBN: 3639161734

DATA

2020

Yin, J. Estimation of Twitter user demographics in the USA, 2014. *Harvard Dataverse*, doi:10.7910/DVN/PKKAPK

INVITED TALKS

- Yin, J. (2022). A computational geography approach to understanding human-urban environment interactions. July, 2022, Department of Land Surveying and Geo-Informatics (LSGI), the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong SAR, China
- Yin, J. (2021). Human-Urban Environment Interactions: A computational geography approache. October, 2021, Department of Geography, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA
- Yin, J. (2020). Uncovering universal human activity patterns with geospatial big data: complexity, unity, and regularity. Mar, 2020, Auburn University, Auburn, AL, USA
- Yin, J. (2020). Computational Social Sciences: spatial interactions and geo-complexity. Feb, 2020, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, USA
- Yin, J. (2019). Spatial Networks: A computational geography approach to new insights into spatial interactions and geo-complexity. Jan, 2019, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA
- Yin, J. (2018). Computational Geography for Capturing Geo-Complexity in Urban Studies. June, 2018, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK
- Yin, J. (2018). Advanced Methods and Techniques for Big GeoData. June, 2018, ITC, University of Twente, Enschede, the Netherlands
- Yin, J. (2018). Geo-Complexity and Human mobility: Through the lens of spatial Big Data to understand urban dynamics. February, 2018, University of Denver, Denver, USA
- Yin, J. (2018). High-performance Computing with Hadoop. Software in the Humanities and Social Sciences Workshop. February, 2018, Penn State, University Park, USA

Presentations

- Yin, J. (2018). Spatial Interaction Patterns of Preferential Return Behaviors in People's Daily Life. The Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting, April 10-14, 2018, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA
- Yin, J. (2017). A mobility network approach to modeling urban spatial interactions: Insights from the movement Big Data in New York City. The Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting, April 5-9, 2016, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
- Yin, J. and Wang, S. (2016). Mining Mobility Patterns From Semantic Twitter User Trajectories. The Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting, March 29-April 2, 2016, San Francisco, California, USA

- Yin, J. and Wang, S. (2015). Finding community structures of UK cities based on large-scale Twitter user mobility patterns, *Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting, Chicago, 2015*, April 21-25, 2015, Chicago, Illinois, USA
- Yin, J. (2011). Web-service based Mobile Geospatial Application Development using Python, *PyCon 2011*, Dublin, Oct 8-9

Teaching/Instructing

- GEOG 479: Advanced Topics in GIS CyberGIS, Spring, 2016, *Lecturer*, Department of Geography and Geographic Information Science, UIUC
- Parallel Databases, workshop/short course series, CyberGIS Center, UIUC
- Interactive Visualization of Large-scale Movement Data using Apache Spark, Summer school series, CyberGIS Center, UIUC
- Introducing the CyberGIS Toolkit in high performance computing environment, work-shop/short course series, CyberGIS Center, UIUC
- Taming with geospatial Big Data with Hadoop, workshop/short course series, CyberGIS Center, UIUC
- Getting to know CyberGIS, workshop/short course series, CyberGIS Center, UIUC
- Education and outreach at the CyberGIS Commons, *Lead*, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2014 2016
- Programming in C, assistant lecturer, Dublin Institute of Technology, 2013 2014
- Object oriented programing for game development, senior demonstrator/assistant lecturer,
 Dublin Institute of Technology, 2013 2014
- User interface design and GUI programing with Java, *senior demonstrator/assistant lecturer*,
 Dublin Institute of Technology, 2013 2014

Skills

Programing languages:Java, Python, Objective-C, Matlab, R, JavaScript, NoSQL High performance computing: Apache Hadoop, Apache Spark, MongoDB Mobile and Web development: iOS and Android, Cesium 3D Globe, D3.js Spatial databases: PostGIS, Oracle Spatial, SpatiaLite, ArcGIS

Honors and Awards

- Fiosraigh Head of School Research Award: for excellence in research, Dublin Institute of Technology
- 2013 EU Future Internet Award: for excellence in Future Internet research
- 2009 PhD scholarship from Science Foundation Ireland (SFI): StratAG PhD scholarship
- 2006 Outstanding Graduate Student Award: University of Electronic Science and Technology of China
- Best Undergraduate Dissertation Award: Department of Electronic Engineering, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China

National Undergraduate Electronic Design Contest: Second prize: Embedded system for Multichannel and frequency wave generating, (Team: Junjun Yin, Yu Chen, and Xia Yu)

Service to the Profession

EDITORIAL BOARD

2005

- Editorial board member Journal of Geography and Cartography
- Topic editor Geosciences
- **Guest editor** Special Issue of "Chinese Sociological Dialogue": Spatiotemporal Big Data and Sustainable Social Development (2017)

PROGRAM COMMITTEES AND ORGANIZERS

- PC member for W2GIS 2020: 18th International Symposium on Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems, Wuhan, China, May 14-15, 2020
- Chair for Innovations in Spatial Data Analysis and Modeling, 66th Annual North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International (NARSC), Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, November 13-16, 2019
- PC member for W2GIS 2019: 17th International Symposium on Web and Wireless Geographical Information Systems, Kyoto, Japan, May 16-17, 2019
- **PC** member for International Conference on Location-based Social Media Data, March 5-7, 2015, Athens, Georgia, USA
- Co-chair for Advances in Spatial Interaction Models and Methods in the Big Data Era I, Spatiotemporal Symposium, 2018 AAG Annual Meeting, New Orleans, April 10 – April 14, 2018
- Chair for Big Movement Data for Geospatial Analytics on Urban Interactions, Symposium on Human Dynamics in Smart and Connected Communities, 2017 AAG Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, April 5 April 9, 2017
- Chair for Understanding Urban Dynamics Based on Movement Big Data, 2016 AAG Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, March 29 - April 2, 2016

REVIEWER FOR PROPOSALS

 Methodology, Measurement, and Statistics Program, National Science Foundation (2019)

REVIEWER FOR JOURNALS

Reviewed articles from over **42** journals, such as Annals of the American Association of Geographers, International Journal of Geographical Information Science, and Applied Geography, etc.