

# Naive Bayes Algo :-

Bayes Theorem :-

Imp. Formula

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(B|A) \cdot P(A)}{P(B)}$$

Bay 1 :- 5W & 2R  $\rightarrow$   $|A| = 5/7$

Bay 2 :- 4W & 3R  $\rightarrow$   $R = 3/7$

$$\text{Bag I :- } 5W \text{ \& } \underline{2R} \longrightarrow \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2}}}, \quad \underline{\underline{\frac{2}{7}}}$$

$$\text{Bag II :- } 4W \text{ \& } 2R \longrightarrow \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2}}}, \quad \underline{\underline{\frac{3}{7}}}$$

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$$\text{Bag}_I \circ \text{Bag}_{II} = \left( \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{7} \right) (+) \left( \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{7} \right) = \frac{2}{14} + \frac{3}{14}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Bag A}}} = \underline{\underline{0.25}}$$

$$\boxed{P(B_2|R)} = \frac{P(R|B_2) \cdot P(B_2)}{P(R)}$$

Likelihood probability =  $\frac{(3/7) \times (1/2)}{0.5}$   $\rightarrow$  prior

$$\boxed{P(B_2|R) = 0.6}$$

evidence probability  
or  
Marginal

Posterior  
Probability =

(Likelihood  
probability)  $\times$  (Prior Probability)  
or  
(Conditional Probability)

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(Marginal or Evidence probability)

$$P(y|x) = \frac{P(x|y) \cdot P(y)}{P(x)}$$

$$P(Y | \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}) =$$

$$P(x_1|Y) \cdot P(x_2|Y) \cdot P(x_3|Y) \times P(Y)$$

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$$P(x_1) \cdot P(x_2) \cdot P(x_3)$$

$$P(\gamma | \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}) = \frac{P(\gamma) \prod_{i=1}^n P(x_i | \gamma)}{P(x_i)}$$



Posterior Probability  $\propto$  (Likelihood probability  $\cdot$  prior probability)

$$P(\gamma | \sum x_i, x_1, x_2) \propto P(\gamma) \prod_{i=1}^n P(x_i | \gamma)$$

$$P(N/\{x_1, x_2, x_3\}) = \frac{P(x_1/N) \cdot P(x_2/N) \cdot P(x_3/N) \times P(N)}{P(x_1) \cdot P(x_2) \cdot P(x_3)}$$

$$\propto P(N) \cdot \prod_{i=1}^n P(x_i/N)$$

