$$\int \frac{y/z}{y/z} = \frac{(u - cx)}{J/y}$$

$$\frac{y}{z} = \frac{(v - cy)}{J/y}$$

$$\frac{z}{z} = \frac{f \cdot b}{d} \cdot \frac{b}{d} \cdot \frac{4x}{dy} = \frac{4x}{dy} = \frac{4x}{dy} \cdot \frac{4x}{dy} = \frac{$$

$$\int U = \int x \cdot \frac{x}{2} + cx$$

$$V = \int y \cdot \frac{x}{2} + cy$$

$$d = \frac{f \cdot b}{2}$$

3. 见代码