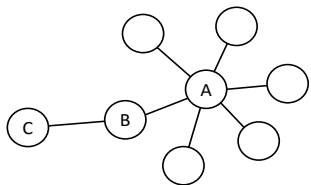
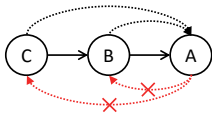


(a) Directed



(b) Undirected

