6.Attachments: computer codes and a collection of computer outputs.

```
\#rm(list = ls())
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(mltools)
setwd("/Users/tong/Desktop/ADA/Project/wage")
wage <- read.csv("/Users/tong/Desktop/ADA/Project/wage/wagedata.csv")</pre>
######scatter plot #######
library("PerformanceAnalytics")
## Loading required package: xts
## Loading required package: zoo
##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       as.Date, as.Date.numeric
##
##
## Attaching package: 'xts'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       first, last
##
## Attaching package: 'PerformanceAnalytics'
## The following object is masked from 'package:mltools':
##
##
       skewness
## The following object is masked from 'package:graphics':
##
       legend
##
pairs(wage)
```

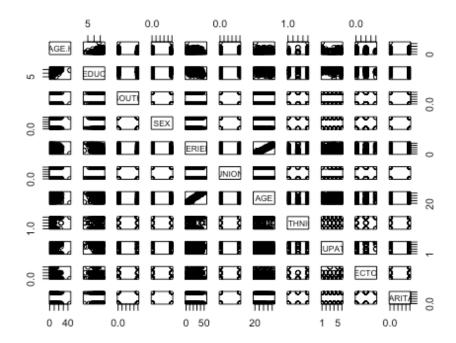
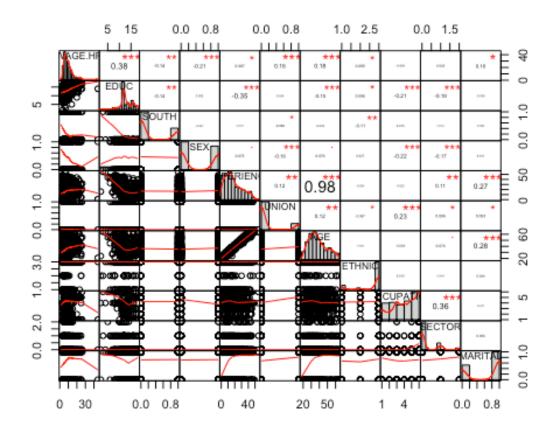


chart.Correlation(wage, histogram=TRUE, pch=19)



scat <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC, EXPERIENCE, AGE)
pairs(scat)</pre>

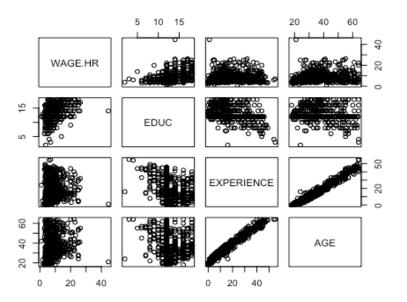
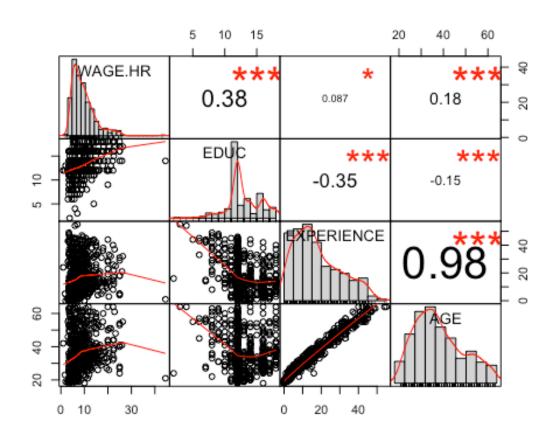


chart.Correlation(scat, histogram=TRUE, pch=19)

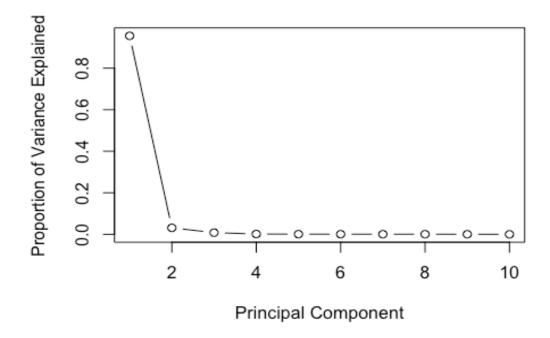


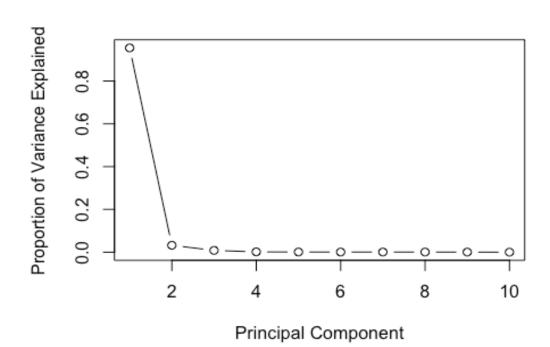
```
######Model Compare######
# #1#KNN
# Library(DMwR)
# MSE<-NULL
# for (i in 1:10){
# MSE test<-NULL
# all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
#
#
     temp=sample(all, 106)
#
      all<- all[-temp]</pre>
#
      test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
#
      train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
      fit <- kNN(WAGE.HR ~ .,train,test,norm=FALSE,k=2)</pre>
#
#
      MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(fit),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
)
#
#
    MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
# mean(MSE) #10171.63
#2#CART
library(rpart)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- rpart(WAGE.HR ~., method="poisson", data=train)</pre>
    cart <- predict(fit, test, type = c("vector"))</pre>
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(as.numeric(cart),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
 )
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test)) #20.04448
}
mean(MSE) #22.6662
## [1] 22.22072
#3#SVM
library(e1071)
##
## Attaching package: 'e1071'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:PerformanceAnalytics':
##
##
       kurtosis, skewness
## The following object is masked from 'package:mltools':
##
       skewness
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- svm(WAGE.HR ~., data=train, type = 'nu-regression')</pre>
    svm <- predict(fit, test)</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(svm),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  }
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
mean(MSE) #20.11773
## [1] 21.25065
#4#Logistic Regression
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- glm(WAGE.HR ~., data = train, family = poisson())</pre>
    lg <- predict(fit, test[-1])</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(lg),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  }
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
```

```
mean(MSE) #74.06517
## [1] 70.79993
#5#Ridge&Lasso
library(glmnet)
## Loading required package: Matrix
## Loading required package: foreach
## Loaded glmnet 2.0-16
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- glmnet(as.matrix(train[-1]), as.numeric(train$WAGE.HR), alpha = 1,</pre>
 lambda = 0)
    RL <- predict(fit, s=50, newx = as.matrix(test[-1]))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mean(((as.numeric(RL) - as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
^2) )) #mse(as.numeric(RL),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
mean(MSE) #20.03559
## [1] 19.88757
#6#PC+linear regression
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    pc=princomp(train[,-1], scale. = T)
    sd = pc$sdev
    var <- sd^2/sum(sd^2)
    plot(var, xlab = "Principal Component", ylab = "Proportion of Variance Ex
plained",type = "b")
```

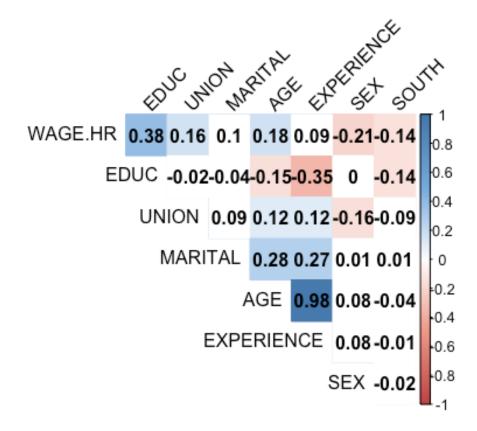
```
pc train <- data.frame(WAGE.HR = train$WAGE.HR, pc$scores)[,1:11]</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(pc train))</pre>
    PC1 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,1]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC2 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,2]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC3 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,3]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC4 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,4]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC5 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,5]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC6 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,6]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC7 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,7]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC8 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,8]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC9 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,9]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC10 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,10]*test[,-1])</pre>
    pc_test <- as.data.frame(cbind(PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC5, PC6, PC7, PC8, PC9,</pre>
PC10))
    pred <- fit$coefficients[1]+fit$coefficients[2]*PC1</pre>
    +fit$coefficients[3]*PC2
    +fit$coefficients[4]*PC3
    +fit$coefficients[5]*PC4
    +fit$coefficients[6]*PC5
    +fit$coefficients[7]*PC6
    +fit$coefficients[8]*PC7
    +fit$coefficients[9]*PC8
    +fit$coefficients[10]*PC9
    +fit$coefficients[11]*PC10
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(pred,as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
```





```
mean(MSE) #28
## [1] 34.5383
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    pc=princomp(train[,-1], scale. = T)
    sd = pc$sdev
    var <- sd^2/sum(sd^2)</pre>
    plot(var, xlab = "Principal Component", ylab = "Proportion of Variance Ex
plained",type = "b")
    pc_train <- data.frame(WAGE.HR = train$WAGE.HR, pc$scores)[,1:11]</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(pc_train))</pre>
    pc_test=princomp(test[,-1], scale. = T)
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, sqrt(mean((test$WAGE.HR - predict(fit, data.fram)</pre>
e(pc test$score)))^2)) )
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
mean(MSE) #5.381621e+29
## [1] 1.232761e+13
#7#Linear Regression (the best)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
```

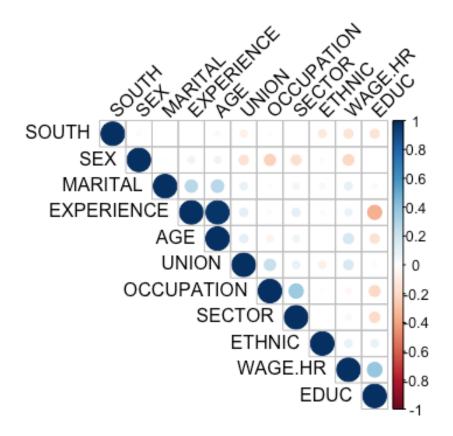
```
}
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE test)) #20.04448
}
mean(MSE) #19.97
## [1] 19.64273
########Correlation Test#######
library(Hmisc)
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: survival
##
## Attaching package: 'survival'
## The following object is masked from 'package:rpart':
##
##
       solder
## Loading required package: Formula
## Loading required package: ggplot2
##
## Attaching package: 'Hmisc'
## The following object is masked from 'package:e1071':
##
##
       impute
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       src, summarize
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       format.pval, units
library(corrplot)
## corrplot 0.84 loaded
wage1 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, AGE, EDUC, EXPERIENCE, SEX, MARITAL, SOUTH, UNION)</pre>
res <- cor(wage1, method = c("pearson"))</pre>
col <- colorRampPalette(c("#BB4444", "#EE9988", "#FFFFFF", "#77AADD", "#4477A</pre>
A"))
p.mat <- rcorr(as.matrix(wage1), type = c("pearson"))</pre>
p.mat$P[1,1] <- 0
p.mat$P[2,2] <- 0
p.mat$P[3,3] <- 0
```

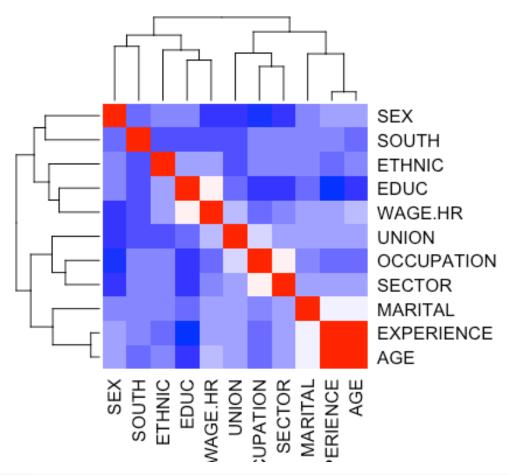


```
cor.mtest <- function(mat, ...) {
  mat <- as.matrix(mat)
  n <- ncol(mat)
  p.mat<- matrix(NA, n, n)
  diag(p.mat) <- 0
  for (i in 1:(n - 1)) {
    for (j in (i + 1):n) {
      tmp <- cor.test(mat[, i], mat[, j], ...)
    }
}</pre>
```

```
p.mat[i, j] <- p.mat[j, i] <- tmp$p.value</pre>
    }
  }
  colnames(p.mat) <- rownames(p.mat) <- colnames(mat)</pre>
  p.mat
p.mat <- cor.mtest(wage1)</pre>
col<- colorRampPalette(c("blue", "white", "red"))(20)</pre>
#pearson
rcorr(as.matrix(wage), type = c("pearson"))
              WAGE.HR EDUC SOUTH
                                     SEX EXPERIENCE UNION
                                                             AGE ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                 1.00
                       0.38 -0.14 -0.21
                                               0.09
                                                      0.16
                                                           0.18
                                                                   0.09
## EDUC
                 0.38 1.00 -0.14 0.00
                                              -0.35 -0.02 -0.15
                                                                   0.10
## SOUTH
                -0.14 -0.14 1.00 -0.02
                                               -0.01 -0.09 -0.04
                                                                  -0.11
                                   1.00
## SEX
                -0.21
                       0.00 -0.02
                                               0.08 -0.16
                                                            0.08
                                                                   0.03
## EXPERIENCE
                 0.09 -0.35 -0.01
                                   0.08
                                               1.00
                                                      0.12
                                                            0.98
                                                                  -0.02
## UNION
                 0.16 -0.02 -0.09 -0.16
                                               0.12 1.00
                                                            0.12
                                                                  -0.09
                 0.18 -0.15 -0.04 0.08
                                               0.98 0.12
## AGE
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
## ETHNIC
                 0.09 0.10 -0.11 0.03
                                               -0.02 -0.09
                                                            0.00
                                                                   1.00
## OCCUPATION
                -0.05 -0.21
                              0.01 - 0.22
                                               -0.02
                                                      0.23 - 0.07
                                                                   0.01
## SECTOR
                 0.05 -0.19
                              0.00 -0.17
                                               0.11
                                                      0.10
                                                            0.08
                                                                   0.00
                                               0.27
                                                      0.09 0.28
## MARITAL
                 0.10 -0.04 0.01
                                    0.01
                                                                   0.04
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
                   -0.05
                            0.05
                                    0.10
## EDUC
                   -0.21
                          -0.19
                                   -0.04
## SOUTH
                    0.01
                            0.00
                                    0.01
## SEX
                   -0.22
                          -0.17
                                    0.01
## EXPERIENCE
                   -0.02
                            0.11
                                    0.27
                            0.10
## UNION
                    0.23
                                    0.09
## AGE
                    -0.07
                            0.08
                                    0.28
## ETHNIC
                    0.01
                            0.00
                                    0.04
## OCCUPATION
                    1.00
                            0.36
                                   -0.01
## SECTOR
                    0.36
                            1.00
                                    0.06
## MARITAL
                            0.06
                   -0.01
                                    1.00
##
## n= 534
##
##
## P
              WAGE.HR EDUC
##
                              SOUTH SEX
                                             EXPERIENCE UNION AGE
                                                                       ETHNIC
                       0.0000 0.0011 0.0000 0.0443
                                                        0.0002 0.0000 0.0286
## WAGE.HR
## EDUC
              0.0000
                              0.0012 0.9627 0.0000
                                                        0.5818 0.0005 0.0265
## SOUTH
                      0.0012
                                                        0.0463 0.3725 0.0078
              0.0011
                                     0.6239 0.8644
## SEX
              0.0000 0.9627 0.6239
                                             0.0824
                                                        0.0003 0.0675 0.5347
## EXPERIENCE 0.0443
                      0.0000 0.8644 0.0824
                                                        0.0064 0.0000 0.5802
## UNION
              0.0002
                      0.5818 0.0463 0.0003 0.0064
                                                               0.0057 0.0456
              0.0000 0.0005 0.3725 0.0675 0.0000
## AGE
                                                        0.0057
                                                                       0.9229
```

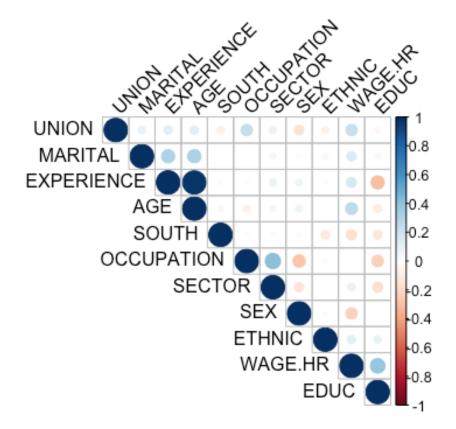
```
0.0286 0.0265 0.0078 0.5347 0.5802
## ETHNIC
                                                       0.0456 0.9229
## OCCUPATION 0.2577 0.0000 0.7340 0.0000 0.6156
                                                       0.0000 0.1099 0.7348
## SECTOR
              0.2954
                      0.0000 0.9921 0.0000 0.0099
                                                       0.0268 0.0796 0.9698
                                                       0.0314 0.0000 0.3141
## MARITAL
              0.0201
                      0.4127 0.8805 0.7958 0.0000
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
              0.2577
                         0.2954 0.0201
## EDUC
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.4127
## SOUTH
                         0.9921 0.8805
              0.7340
## SEX
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.7958
                         0.0099 0.0000
## EXPERIENCE 0.6156
                         0.0268 0.0314
## UNION
              0.0000
## AGE
              0.1099
                         0.0796 0.0000
                         0.9698 0.3141
## ETHNIC
              0.7348
## OCCUPATION
                         0.0000 0.7930
## SECTOR
              0.0000
                                0.1959
              0.7930
                         0.1959
## MARITAL
res <- cor(wage, method = c("pearson"))
corrplot(res, type = "upper", order = "hclust",
         tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)
```



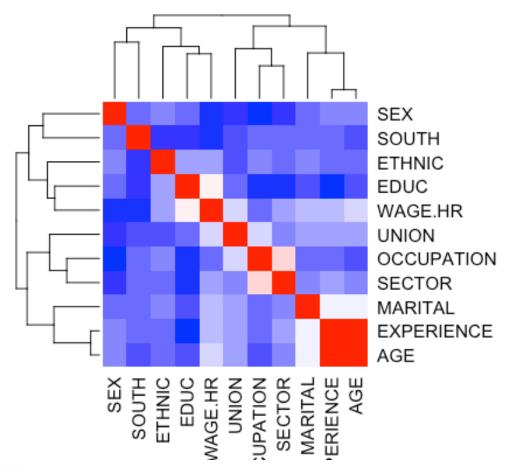


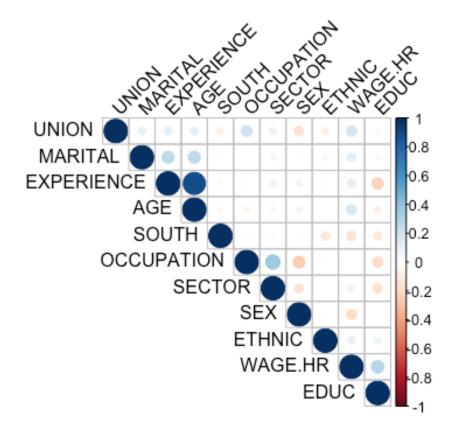
```
#spearman
rcorr(as.matrix(wage), type = c("spearman"))
##
               WAGE.HR
                        EDUC SOUTH
                                      SEX EXPERIENCE UNION
                                                               AGE ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                  1.00
                        0.38 -0.18 -0.23
                                                 0.17
                                                        0.23
                                                              0.25
                                                                      0.12
## EDUC
                  0.38
                        1.00 -0.13 -0.01
                                                -0.31 -0.04 -0.11
                                                                      0.09
## SOUTH
                                                -0.03 -0.09 -0.05
                 -0.18 -0.13
                              1.00 -0.02
                                                                     -0.12
## SEX
                 -0.23 -0.01 -0.02
                                     1.00
                                                 0.07 -0.16
                                                              0.08
                                                                      0.02
## EXPERIENCE
                  0.17 -0.31 -0.03
                                     0.07
                                                 1.00
                                                        0.12
                                                              0.97
                                                                     -0.02
## UNION
                  0.23 -0.04 -0.09 -0.16
                                                 0.12
                                                        1.00
                                                                     -0.08
                                                              0.12
## AGE
                  0.25 -0.11 -0.05
                                     0.08
                                                 0.97
                                                        0.12
                                                              1.00
                                                                      0.00
## ETHNIC
                  0.12
                        0.09 - 0.12
                                     0.02
                                                -0.02 -0.08
                                                              0.00
                                                                      1.00
## OCCUPATION
                  0.01 -0.24 0.01 -0.27
                                                -0.02
                                                        0.23 - 0.07
                                                                      0.02
                  0.09 -0.18 -0.02 -0.15
## SECTOR
                                                 0.09
                                                        0.09
                                                              0.05
                                                                      0.01
                  0.15 -0.05
                               0.01
## MARITAL
                                     0.01
                                                 0.31
                                                        0.09
                                                              0.31
                                                                      0.05
##
               OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
## WAGE.HR
                     0.01
                             0.09
                                     0.15
## EDUC
                    -0.24
                           -0.18
                                    -0.05
## SOUTH
                     0.01
                           -0.02
                                     0.01
## SEX
                    -0.27
                           -0.15
                                     0.01
## EXPERIENCE
                    -0.02
                             0.09
                                     0.31
## UNION
                     0.23
                             0.09
                                     0.09
## AGE
                    -0.07
                             0.05
                                     0.31
```

```
## ETHNIC
                    0.02
                           0.01
                                   0.05
## OCCUPATION
                           0.42
                    1.00
                                  -0.01
## SECTOR
                    0.42
                           1.00
                                   0.05
## MARITAL
                   -0.01
                           0.05
                                   1.00
##
## n= 534
##
##
## P
##
              WAGE.HR EDUC
                             SOUTH SEX
                                            EXPERIENCE UNION AGE
                                                                     ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                      0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                       0.0000 0.0000 0.0067
## EDUC
              0.0000
                             0.0020 0.8704 0.0000
                                                       0.3438 0.0130 0.0341
              0.0000 0.0020
## SOUTH
                                    0.6239 0.5222
                                                       0.0463 0.2770 0.0045
                                                       0.0003 0.0828 0.5954
## SEX
              0.0000 0.8704 0.6239
                                            0.0882
## EXPERIENCE 0.0000 0.0000 0.5222 0.0882
                                                       0.0042 0.0000 0.6779
## UNION
              0.0000 0.3438 0.0463 0.0003 0.0042
                                                              0.0043 0.0600
## AGE
              0.0000 0.0130 0.2770 0.0828 0.0000
                                                       0.0043
                                                                     0.9230
              0.0067 0.0341 0.0045 0.5954 0.6779
## ETHNIC
                                                       0.0600 0.9230
                                                       0.0000 0.0989 0.6283
## OCCUPATION 0.8342 0.0000 0.7461 0.0000 0.6342
## SECTOR
              0.0360 0.0000 0.6356 0.0005 0.0435
                                                       0.0481 0.2049 0.8880
## MARITAL
              0.0004 0.2744 0.8805 0.7958 0.0000
                                                       0.0314 0.0000 0.2799
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
              0.8342
                         0.0360 0.0004
## EDUC
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.2744
                         0.6356 0.8805
## SOUTH
              0.7461
## SEX
              0.0000
                         0.0005 0.7958
## EXPERIENCE 0.6342
                         0.0435 0.0000
                         0.0481 0.0314
## UNION
              0.0000
## AGE
              0.0989
                         0.2049 0.0000
## ETHNIC
              0.6283
                         0.8880 0.2799
## OCCUPATION
                         0.0000 0.9043
## SECTOR
              0.0000
                                0.2239
## MARITAL
              0.9043
                         0.2239
res <- cor(wage, method = c("spearman"))
corrplot(res, type = "upper", order = "hclust",
tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)
```



heatmap(x = res, col = col, symm = TRUE)





heatmap(x = res, col = col, symm = TRUE)



```
######Two-sample Test######
wage1 <- wage
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR <5)] <- 0</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=20)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=15)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=10)] <- 2</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=5)] <- 1</pre>
#
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE <10)] <- 0</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=50)] <- 5</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=40)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=30)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=20)] <- 2</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=10)] <- 1</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE <20)] <- 1</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=60)] <- 6</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=50)] <- 5</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=40)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=30)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=20)] <- 2</pre>
agex <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$AGE</pre>
```

```
agey <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$AGE
edux <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$EDUC
eduy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$EDUC
expx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$EXPERIENCE
expy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$EXPERIENCE
sexx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SEX</pre>
sexy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SEX
ethx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$ETHNIC
ethy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$ETHNIC
marx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$MARITAL</pre>
mary <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$MARITAL
ocpx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$OCCUPATION
ocpy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$OCCUPATION
southx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SOUTH</pre>
southy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SOUTH
unix <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$UNION
uniy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$UNION
secx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SECTOR</pre>
secy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SECTOR
#2-sample t-test
t.test(agex, agey, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: agex and agey
## t = -4.2774, df = 357.12, p-value = 1.215e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
         -Inf -2.710709
##
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 35.46196 39.87349
t.test(edux, eduy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: edux and eduy
```

```
## t = -8.4601, df = 320.27, p-value = 4.829e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##
        -Inf -1.56145
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 12.41576 14.35542
t.test(expx, expy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: expx and expy
## t = -2.2479, df = 362.25, p-value = 0.01259
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
          -Inf -0.6555834
##
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 17.05707 19.51807
t.test(sexx, sexy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: sexx and sexy
## t = 4.1125, df = 335.84, p-value = 2.464e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.110789
                  Inf
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of v
## 0.5163043 0.3313253
t.test(ethx, ethy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: ethx and ethy
## t = -2.2093, df = 371.68, p-value = 0.01388
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##
           -Inf -0.03336215
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 2.657609 2.789157
t.test(marx, mary, alternative = "less")
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: marx and mary
## t = -2.7023, df = 347.16, p-value = 0.003612
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.04495944
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.6195652 0.7349398
t.test(ocpx, ocpy, alternative = "greater") #rej
##
##
  Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: ocpx and ocpy
## t = 0.7182, df = 275.47, p-value = 0.2366
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.1538314
                      Inf
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 4.184783 4.066265
t.test(southx, southy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: southx and southy
## t = 2.7068, df = 358.3, p-value = 0.003559
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.04267817
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of v
## 0.3260870 0.2168675
t.test(unix, uniy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: unix and uniy
## t = -3.3953, df = 258.24, p-value = 0.0003967
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.06807801
## sample estimates:
```

```
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.1385870 0.2710843
t.test(secx, secy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: secx and secy
## t = -1.8845, df = 287.89, p-value = 0.03025
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.01228567
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.2445652 0.3433735
#wilcoxon test
wilcox.test(agex, agey, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: agex and agey
## W = 22934, p-value = 1.983e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(edux, eduy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: edux and eduy
## W = 17660, p-value = 2.538e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(expx, expy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: expx and expy
## W = 25907, p-value = 0.002472
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(sexx, sexy, alternative = "greater")
##
##
   Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: sexx and sexy
```

```
## W = 36194, p-value = 3.649e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(ethx, ethy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: ethx and ethy
## W = 27930, p-value = 0.008399
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(marx, mary, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: marx and mary
## W = 27020, p-value = 0.004745
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(ocpx, ocpy, alternative = "greater") # NO diff
##
   Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
##
## data: ocpx and ocpy
## W = 31038, p-value = 0.3798
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(southx, southy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: southx and southy
## W = 33880, p-value = 0.005143
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(unix, uniy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: unix and uniy
## W = 26497, p-value = 0.0001136
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(secx, secy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
```

```
##
## data: secx and secy
## W = 27960, p-value = 0.01636
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
#Kruskal-Wallis Test
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ AGE, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by AGE
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 108.38, df = 46, p-value = 6.015e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ EDUC, data = wage)
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by EDUC
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 91.551, df = 16, p-value = 1.295e-12
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ EXPERIENCE, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
## data: WAGE.HR by EXPERIENCE
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 93.633, df = 51, p-value = 0.0002552
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SEX, data = wage)
##
  Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SEX
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 27.864, df = 1, p-value = 1.302e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ ETHNIC, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by ETHNIC
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 10.62, df = 2, p-value = 0.004943
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ MARITAL, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
```

```
## data: WAGE.HR by MARITAL
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 12.525, df = 1, p-value = 0.0004016
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ OCCUPATION, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by OCCUPATION
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 93.126, df = 5, p-value < 2.2e-16
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SOUTH, data = wage)
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SOUTH
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 17.104, df = 1, p-value = 3.538e-05
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ UNION, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by UNION
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 28.003, df = 1, p-value = 1.212e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SECTOR, data = wage) #rej
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SECTOR
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 4.41, df = 2, p-value = 0.1102
###### Interaction Test######
summary(aov(wage$WAGE.HR~wage$EDUC*wage$SOUTH*wage$SEX*wage$EXPERIENCE*wage$U
NION*wage$AGE*wage$ETHNIC*wage$OCCUPATION*wage$SECTOR*wage$MARITAL))
##
           Df
## wage$EDUC
## wage$SOUTH
## wage$SEX
            1
## wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$UNION
## wage$AGE
```

```
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SECTOR
## wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
```

```
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
```

```
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
```

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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
## Residuals
```

```
203
##
          Sum Sq
## wage$EDUC
            2053
## wage$SOUTH
             110
## wage$SEX
             609
## wage$EXPERIENCE
             876
## wage$UNION
             144
## wage$AGE
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SECTOR
## wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
             110
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
             109
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
              51
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
              14
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
              53
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
             105
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
              33
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
              31
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
              24
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              20
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
              53
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
              19
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              10
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
              14
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
```

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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
              61
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
              52
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
```

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13
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
              19
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             151
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
69
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
```

```
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
```

```
12
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              27
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
             171
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

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1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
## Residuals
            3531
##
          Mean Sq
## wage$EDUC
           2053.3
## wage$SOUTH
            110.0
## wage$SEX
            609.4
## wage$EXPERIENCE
            875.9
## wage$UNION
            144.3
## wage$AGE
              1.8
## wage$ETHNIC
             57.0
## wage$OCCUPATION
              7.4
## wage$SECTOR
             69.4
## wage$MARITAL
             19.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
            110.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
             21.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
              8.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
             20.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
             32.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            109.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
```

```
51.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
             14.3
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
              0.0
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             53.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
            104.6
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             84.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
             17.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
             33.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              4.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.0
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
             31.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
             13.8
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              5.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             23.7
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             81.1
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
             20.0
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
```

```
28.4
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             53.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
              7.5
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             18.8
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              9.5
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             38.3
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              7.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
             34.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
              0.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            150.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
             23.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
              2.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             85.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
              7.9
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             37.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
              7.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             65.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             39.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             22.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
3.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
              7.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             11.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             13.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            111.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              8.5
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              0.4
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              0.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             61.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             45.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             75.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             30.7
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
             16.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             26.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
19.7
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              6.1
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             42.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
             45.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              0.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              3.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             18.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             23.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             15.5
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             19.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
             52.4
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.6
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
             17.4
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            150.9
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
              0.9
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
              3.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
47.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             27.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             13.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
              2.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             16.4
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             11.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             23.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              2.4
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             15.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              9.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.7
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.3
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              0.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             11.5
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              0.1
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
             37.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             15.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             18.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             88.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             25.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
              4.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
              4.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             23.8
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
             47.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
              8.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             54.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
7.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              4.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
             36.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             15.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              0.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              4.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             31.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             52.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             10.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
              1.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            113.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             72.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             24.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             28.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              2.7
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              4.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
19.6
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             80.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             10.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             37.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.3
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             69.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             26.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             30.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             46.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
              6.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
             14.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
             35.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
```

```
22.3
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
              4.9
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              2.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             42.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
              5.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             11.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             41.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             19.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
              1.5
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             14.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
             40.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.1
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
              0.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             10.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              0.5
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              0.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             24.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             54.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              8.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             20.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            150.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             26.1
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             28.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
2.9
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              8.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             28.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              4.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.5
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             18.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             11.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              7.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             59.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.5
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             22.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              7.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             12.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
21.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              9.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             10.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             36.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
             26.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             10.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              2.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            167.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            117.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             13.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              5.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
60.5
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             24.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             18.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
              5.7
## Residuals
             17.4
##
          F value
## wage$EDUC
          118.062
## wage$SOUTH
            6.322
## wage$SEX
           35.040
## wage$EXPERIENCE
           50.364
## wage$UNION
            8.295
## wage$AGE
            0.102
## wage$ETHNIC
            3.280
## wage$OCCUPATION
            0.428
## wage$SECTOR
            3.992
## wage$MARITAL
```

```
1.144
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
            6.353
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
            1.243
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
            0.499
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.172
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.838
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            6.270
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
            2.933
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            0.823
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            0.000
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            3.068
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
            6.013
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            4.877
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
            0.989
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
            0.116
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            1.925
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.052
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.245
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.373
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.138
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.466
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.380
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.125
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
            1.803
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.792
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.314
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.362
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            4.661
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            1.152
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.066
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
            0.361
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
            1.635
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            3.057
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.430
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            1.079
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.546
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            2.202
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.447
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
            0.002
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.953
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            0.212
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            0.018
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            8.640
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            1.337
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            4.924
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.453
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            2.180
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
            0.449
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
```

```
0.461
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.001
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.000
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            3.745
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            2.268
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            1.268
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
            0.352
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            0.210
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            0.423
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.639
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            1.022
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            6.387
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.486
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.025
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.410
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.083
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.008
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.760
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.524
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            4.314
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.764
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.466
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.068
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.049
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.018
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.143
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.401
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.131
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.350
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            2.440
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
            2.624
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.024
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.214
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.000
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.763
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.089
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.336
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.893
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.139
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.041
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.000
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.012
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.999
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.032
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            8.677
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.648
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.752
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
            0.002
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            1.589
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            0.227
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.255
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.157
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.230
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.943
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.525
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.648
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.159
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            3.821
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.136
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.872
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.173
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.206
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.065
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.002
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.049
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.510
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.016
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.044
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.660
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.135
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.007
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            2.155
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            0.008
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.880
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            1.087
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
            2.874
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.673
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            1.448
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.271
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.249
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            1.366
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
```

```
0.469
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.011
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            2.700
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            3.107
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.598
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.599
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.417
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.250
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.478
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            2.068
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.011
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.239
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.010
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            1.829
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            3.008
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.071
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.618
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.088
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            4.188
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.033
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.213
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.008
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.392
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.156
  wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.143
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.254
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.128
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.611
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.266
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.016
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.967
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.545
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.260
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.008
  wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.002
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.082
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.527
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.348
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.748
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
2.666
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.068
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.804
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            2.045
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.281
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.001
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.347
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.154
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.003
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.131
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.018
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.451
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.128
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.015
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.562
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            0.636
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.435
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            2.383
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
1.097
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
           12.826
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            2.349
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.036
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            1.880
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.004
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.461
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.045
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.517
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.027
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.052
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.687
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.025
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            1.413
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            3.151
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.133
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.492
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.464
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            1.148
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            8.628
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.330
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.089
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
  wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            3.983
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.366
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.165
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.469
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.341
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.021
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.026
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.259
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.001
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.432
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            1.408
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            1.394
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.659
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.452
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.084
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
3.427
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            7.664
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.157
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.437
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.742
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.225
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.536
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.035
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            3.256
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.067
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.055
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            1.504
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            9.830
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.123
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            9.648
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
6.780
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.487
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.291
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.021
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.358
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            2.779
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            1.039
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.072
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.332
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
            0.328
## Residuals
##
            Pr(>F)
## wage$EDUC
           < 2e-16
## wage$SOUTH
          0.012700
## wage$SEX
```

```
1.36e-08
## wage$EXPERIENCE
          2.09e-11
## wage$UNION
          0.004403
## wage$AGE
          0.749333
## wage$ETHNIC
          0.071621
## wage$OCCUPATION
          0.513823
## wage$SECTOR
          0.047059
## wage$MARITAL
          0.286150
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
          0.012486
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
          0.266210
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
          0.480885
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.280213
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.176683
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.013065
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
          0.088303
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
          0.365511
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.991070
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.081376
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
          0.015043
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.028336
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
          0.321130
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
          0.733448
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.166838
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.819740
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.621473
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.542251
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.710692
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.998036
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.495392
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.538504
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.724477
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
          0.180846
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
          0.374560
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.575614
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.244484
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.032035
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.284431
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.797071
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
          0.548562
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
          0.202499
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.081923
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.512736
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.300089
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.460628
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.139422
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.504447
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
          0.964828
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.163841
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.645899
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.892618
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
```

```
0.003671
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.248961
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.703266
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.027597
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.501662
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.141348
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
          0.503612
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
          0.497906
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.970875
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.983171
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.054344
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.133586
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.261381
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
          0.553393
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.647567
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.515977
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.424878
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.313352
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.376023
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.012257
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.486563
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.874392
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.522552
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.773225
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.929257
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.384498
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.061916
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.107954
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.039062
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.185597
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.064095
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.330415
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.794256
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.824248
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.085349
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.893303
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.215776
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.705436
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.527167
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.288921
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.554601
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.119850
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
          0.106798
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.875887
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.644063
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.997968
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.383542
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.297886
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.249177
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.345785
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.287070
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.882386
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.083996
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.839691
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.991459
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.914153
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.856771
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.318745
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.857808
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.003599
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.821304
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.653412
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.659993
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.421686
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.098651
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
          0.966970
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.208882
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.634639
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.387038
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.613892
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.691904
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.632214
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.332578
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.469445
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.421857
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.690790
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.051987
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.250388
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.712484
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.351647
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.677822
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.467959
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.650128
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.798854
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.622101
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.836699
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.968432
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.825535
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.476126
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.900094
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.834758
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.417594
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.713552
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.935085
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.648985
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.143700
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.928376
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.880983
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.349212
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.298336
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
```

```
0.091570
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.412851
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.025526
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.230211
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.603193
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.618536
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.494286
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.918406
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.101868
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.474905
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.079442
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.440065
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.439728
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.519410
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.617651
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.490166
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.351402
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.917720
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.919663
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.177692
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.084354
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.790849
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.432532
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.767550
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.011432
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.041993
   wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.856195
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.644594
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.739199
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.929099
  wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.998100
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.239452
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.205345
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.693327
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.286296
  wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.615114
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.289368
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.032164
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.435410
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.606291
  wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.600332
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.145058
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.899848
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.047740
  wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.461411
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.610820
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.929054
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.965646
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.572518
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.963240
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.774471
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.217971
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.556069
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.187654
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.104039
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.794788
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.714082
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.553451
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.370916
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.154245
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.823419
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.882426
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.695245
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.957576
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.717312
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.893976
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.118981
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.721310
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.903245
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.579913
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.454163
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.426221
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.510282
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.124224
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.296076
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.000428
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.772520
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.365070
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.126900
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.848713
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.171804
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.819102
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.407990
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.873452
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.235954
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.077373
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.715367
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.484058
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.881564
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.285329
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.982905
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.003692
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.566296
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.765724
  wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.216042
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.221941
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.206073
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.047286
  wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.545890
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.684776
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.494136
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.559786
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.884695
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.202965
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.872547
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.611176
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.972009
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.511616
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.236836
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.239123
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.088895
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.019249
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.309709
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.418010
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.502276
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.771994
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.910723
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.065604
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.006154
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.692327
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.871211
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.261853
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.509482
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.389930
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.269619
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.465128
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.851898
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.072657
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

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0.001971
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          0.486233
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```

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0.564837
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          0.412337
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL 0.567261
## Residuals
##
## wage$EDUC
## wage$SOUTH
## wage$SEX
          ***
## wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$UNION
## wage$AGE
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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```

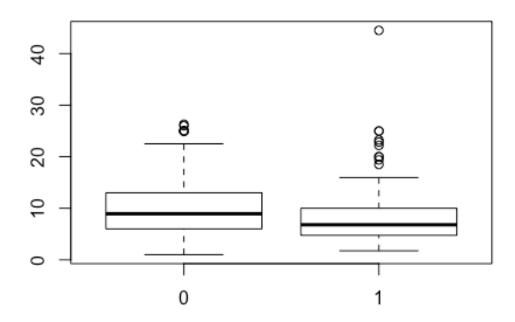
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```

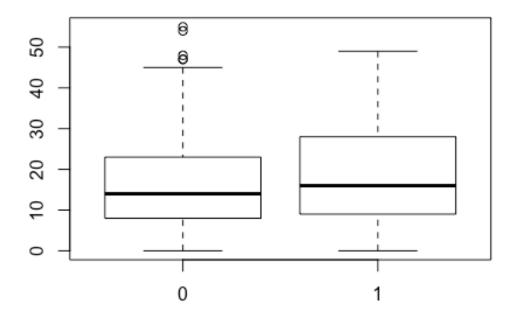
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

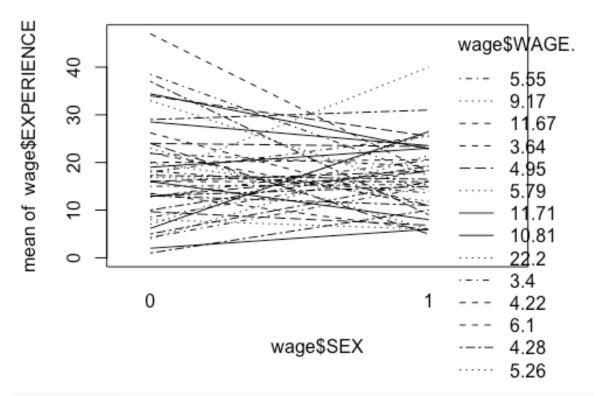
```
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



boxplot(wage\$EXPERIENCE~wage\$SEX) #female have more experience



#interaction plot interaction.plot(wage\$SEX,wage\$WAGE.HR,wage\$EXPERIENCE)



```
#
         wage
#male
##Male with same exp have higher salary
median(wage$EXPERIENCE) #15
## [1] 15
low_exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE<10),]</pre>
med exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE>=10),]
med_exp <- wage[which(med_exp$EXPERIENCE<20),]</pre>
high_exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE>=20),]
low_exp_male <- wage[which(low_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
low_exp_wag <- wage[which(low_exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
low_exp_wag_male <- wage[which(low_exp_wag$SEX==0),]</pre>
sex_wage_low_exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(low_exp_wag_male ) , (nrow(low_exp_male) - nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )
  c((nrow(low_exp_wag) -nrow(low_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                            (nrow(low_exp)-nrow(
low_exp_wag_male )- (nrow(low_exp_male)- nrow(low_exp_wag_male) ) - (nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )
ow_exp_wag) -nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )))
```

```
)
chisq.test(sex wage low exp) # => fail rej => #male no more wage on low exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
## data: sex_wage_low_exp
## X-squared = 0.5574, df = 1, p-value = 0.4553
fisher.test(sex_wage_low_exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
##
## data: sex wage low exp
## p-value = 0.4113
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.6089234 3.8884046
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
##
    1.496192
med_exp_male <- wage[which(med_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
med_exp_wag <- wage[which(med_exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
med_exp_wag_male <- wage[which(med_exp_wag$SEX==0),]</pre>
sex wage med exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(med_exp_wag_male ) , (nrow(med_exp_male) - nrow(med_exp_wag_male) )
  c((nrow(med_exp_wag) -nrow(med_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                        (nrow(med exp)-nrow(
med_exp_wag_male ) - (nrow(med_exp_male) - nrow(med_exp_wag_male) ) - (nrow(m
ed_exp_wag) -nrow(med_exp_wag_male) )))
)
chisq.test(sex wage med exp) # => fail rej => #male have no more wage on med
exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
## data: sex wage med exp
## X-squared = 10.259, df = 1, p-value = 0.00136
fisher.test(sex_wage_med_exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
## data: sex wage med exp
## p-value = 0.0008527
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
```

```
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 1.559930 7.701829
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
     3,362689
##
high_exp_male <- wage[which(high_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
high exp wag <- wage[which(high exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
high exp wag male <- wage[which(high exp wag$SEX==0),]
sex wage high exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(high_exp_wag_male) , (nrow(high_exp_male) - nrow(high_exp_wag_male)
      ),
  c((nrow(high_exp_wag) -nrow(high_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                           (nrow(high exp)-nr
ow(high_exp_wag_male ) - (nrow(high_exp_male) - nrow(high_exp_wag_male) ) - (
nrow(high exp wag) -nrow(high exp wag male) )))
)
chisq.test(sex_wage_high_exp) # => rej => #male have more wage on high exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: sex_wage_high_exp
## X-squared = 44.592, df = 1, p-value = 2.427e-11
fisher.test(sex wage high exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
## data: sex_wage_high_exp
## p-value = 4.141e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 4.596244 20.969335
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
     9.549676
##
exp <- wage$EXPERIENCE</pre>
for (i in 1:534){
  if (exp[i] <10) {</pre>
    exp[i]=-1
  } else if (exp[i] >=20){
    exp[i]=1
  } else {
    exp[i]=0
  }
}
wag <- wage$WAGE.HR
```

```
for (i in 1:534){
  if (wag[i] <10) {</pre>
    wag[i]=0
  } else {
    wag[i]=1
  }
}
wage <- cbind(wage, as.factor(exp),as.factor(wag))</pre>
mytable<-xtabs(~as.factor(wag)+as.factor(exp)+SEX,data=wage)</pre>
mantelhaen.test(mytable)
##
   Cochran-Mantel-Haenszel test
##
##
## data: mytable
## Cochran-Mantel-Haenszel M^2 = 27.142, df = 2, p-value = 1.277e-06
#p-value = 1.277e-06 => Male with same exp have higher salary
######Final Model Compare######
#excluding occupation & sector
wage2 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC,SOUTH,SEX,EXPERIENCE,UNION, AGE, ETHNIC,M</pre>
ARITAL)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage2[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage2[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
  )
  }
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
sqrt(mean(MSE)) #4.454213
## [1] 4.431773
# Interaction Test (excluding Ethnic, Occupation, and Marital)
wage3 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC,SOUTH,SEX,EXPERIENCE,UNION,SECTOR, AGE)</pre>
```

```
wage3 <- as.data.frame(cbind(wage3, wage$EXPERIENCE*wage$AGE,wage$EXPERIENCE*</pre>
wage$SEX,wage$EDUC*wage$AGE))
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage3[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage3[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~.,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
  )
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
sqrt(mean(MSE)) #4.263132
## [1] 4.43405
```