

Final Project Report

Analysis of the Determinants of Wage from 1985 Current Population Survey

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Section Number (if any)	001
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1. Summary

The goal of this project is to investigate the hourly wage from the 1985 Current Population Survey (CPS) dataset and find out that its determinant variables. By taking 0.05 as the significant level in the whole project and through a diverse group of non-parametric and parametric methods, such as correlation tests and two-sample tests, the results show that experience and education are the two most important and informative variables that they are by themselves positively influence hourly wage. For example, an employee's hourly wage will increase \$1.21/hour if he or she has one more year of education background or increase \$0.68/hour with one more year experience while keeping other variables the same. However, education and experience are negatively associated with each other. Additionally, tests on Contingency Table suggest that males with the same experience level receive the higher hourly wage in more detail. Therefore, we propose the solution to predict the hourly wage of a person by Linear Regression with 10 variables, including age, education, experience, sex, south, union, sector, sex*experience, age*experience, and age*education. On average, we are able to predict hourly wages within \$4.23/hour.

2. Introduction

The 1985 CPS dataset consists of a random sample of 534 persons in 1985 with information on their wages and other characteristics of the workers, including age, the number of years of education, years of work experience, sex, ethnic background, marital status, occupation, the region of residence and union membership. We can consider wage as the response variable and all others as the predictor variables. This project separates all 11 variables into the quantitative variable and the qualitative(categorical) variables as below table shows:

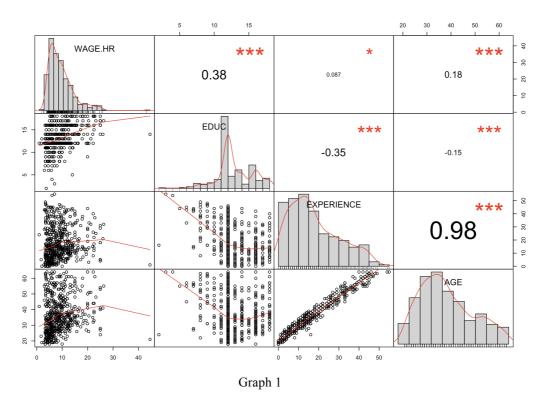
Variable Type	Variable Name	Data Description			
	WAGE	Wage (range: 1~44.5, unit: dollars per hour)			
Overtitative Verichle	AGE	Age (range: 18~64 /unit: year)			
Quantitative Variable	EDUCATION	Number of years of education (range: 2~18)			
	EXPERIENCE	Number of years of work experience (range: 0~55)			
	SEX	Indicator variable for sex (0=Male, 1=Female)			
	ETHNIC	Ethnic background (1=Other, 2=Hispanic, 3=White)			
	MARITAL	Marital Status (0=Unmarried, 1=Married)			
Qualitative Variable	OCCUPATION	Occupational category (1=Management, 2=Sales, 3=Clerical, 4=Service, 5=Professional, 6=Other)			
	SOUTH	Residence Region (0=Person does not live in South, 1=Person lives in South)			
	UNION	Union membership (0=Not union member, 1=Union member)			
	SECTOR	Working Sector (0=Other, 1=Manufacturing, 2=Construction)			

Table 1

The results of this experiment are important because the U.S. wage situation can then be well understood and predicted on an individual basis by analyzing this data. Typically for employers, they can gain insights about how to adjust their pay level, and for employees, they can have more ideas about how to improve themselves in order to receive a higher wage. Hence, this project is trying to find out the determinant variables of wage among all the 10 predictor variables.

An exploratory analysis of the data is conducted by presenting the simple scatter plot of all the variables. The below graph shows the positively correlated relationship between wage & education and experience & age can be detected. This means, for example, as a person's education level

increases in years, it is more likely for him or her to obtain higher wage. However, we can see that education and experience have a negatively correlated relationship, which corresponds the pattern that the more years one a person spent in school the fewer years he or she can devote in the industry. These relationships will be further verified by the correlation test later on.



In addition, we expect a strong linear relationship between wage and all the predictor variable. From results below, we see that Linear Regression performs better than all other methods in predicting wage per hour based on this dataset. The metric is average root mean square of error (RMSE) so it shares the same unit, USD/hour, exactly like the response variable wage.

Statistical Models	Average Root of Mean Square Error (MSE)
Linear Regression	4.395
Ridge and Lasso Regression (RL)	4.396
Gradient Boosting Machine (GBM)	4.730
Support Vector Machine (SVM)	5.107
Principle Component (PC) + Linear Regression	5.292
Gradient Descent (GD)	10.198

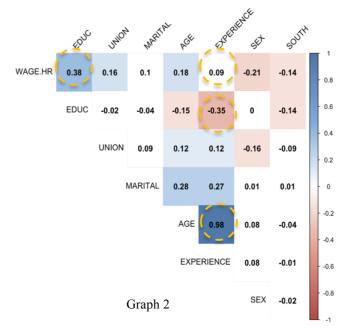
Table 2

This table presents the comparison of the performance of different statistical methods through the lenses of the 5-fold cross-validation. For example, we observe that the Linear Regression model is able to predict hourly wages for each candidate in the data set and on average these predictions are within the range of \$4.395/hour. With the average hourly wage to be \$10, this is a rather realistic approach. As we can see above, even Principle Component does not help us to generate better variables (Root of MSE: 5.29) because it obscures the performance of linear regression itself (Root of MSE: 4.40). Therefore, in the following part of this project, we decide to use nonparametric methods, including two sample tests, correlation tests, and interaction test to further analyze the relationship between variables and look for the determinant ones.

3. Analysis & Result

1) Correlation Test

To verify that relationship between wage, education, experience, and age, we conduct Pearson, Spearman, and Kendall correlation test. Since their results are very similar, we take Pearson's correlation test as an example and the result is shown in the below graph:



The color of the square turns blue means the correlated relationship of the corresponding pairs of variables is more positive, and the color is more orange means the relationship is more negative. The number on the top of each square represents the exact correlation value of the pair. We observe that indeed age is strongly positively correlated with experience (correlation=0.98), which is consistent with real life perspective as an older person has more time to work. Wage is also positively correlated with education (correlation=0.38), and education is negatively correlated with experience (correlation=-0.35). However, the relationships among wage and other variables are not very clear as the correlations are small, so we will refer to the exact p-value of their correlation test.

The table below tells us that all the 8 meaningful variables are correlated with wage as their p-value is small than 0.05. Hence, we conclude that experience is positively correlated with wage as well, but their correlation is small (0.09). It is understandable when observations with a higher education level higher end up have high salary jobs. This obscures the positive effect of the association between experience and wage since education and experience are negatively correlated.

Correlation P-value	Wage	Age	Educatio n	Experience	Sex	Marital	South	Union
Wage		0.0000	0.0000	0.0443	0.0000	0.0201	0.0011	0.0002
Age			0.0005	0.0000	0.0675	0.0000	0.3725	0.0057
Education				0.0000	0.9627	0.4127	0.0012	0.5818
Experience					0.0824	0.0000	0.8644	0.0064
Sex						0.7958	0.6239	0.0003
Marital							0.8805	0.0314
South								0.0463
Union								

Table 3

2) Two-Sample Test for the Distribution of All Variables based on High & Low Wage Group

Besides correlation, we also want to see if the distribution of all the variables is actually affected by wage, so we separate all samples into two group, one of which have high wage (>= \$10 /hour and the other of which have low wage (<\$10 /hour), and then we use two-sample test, including T-test, Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test, and Kruskal-Wallis Rank Sum Test, to exam if the distribution of all the predictor variables are different among these two groups.

Variable Name	t Test	Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test	Kruskal-Wallis Rank Sum Test
AGE	1.215e-05	1.983e-06	6.015e-07
EDUCATION	4.829e-16	2.538e-16	1.295e-12
EXPERIENCE	0.01259	0.002472	0.0002552
SEX	2.464e-05	3.649e-05	1.302e-07
ETHNIC	0.01388	0.008399	0.004943
MARITAL	0.003612	0.004745	0.0004016
OCCUPATION	0.2366	0.3798	2.2e-16
SOUTH	0.003559	0.005143	3.538e-05
UNION	0.0003967	0.0001136	1.212e-07
SECTOR	0.03025	0.01636	0.1102

Table 4

According to the p-value results from above tables, we observe that the distributions of occupation are the same for high and low wage people based on t-Test and Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test, and the distributions of sector are the same based on Kruskal-Wallis Rank Sum Test. In hindsight, this implies that given the information of occupation of a person, it is unlikely for us to predict accurately which group of wage he or she belongs to and we probably need other information. This also confirms the conjecture that common media claims such as a particular job market affect wages may not be true as the sector's effect on wage is not clear.

3) Interaction Test for Wage against all Predictor Variables

To further excavate the determinants of wage and consider the nonlinear situation, we apply the interaction test on all the predictor variables towards wage by calculating the ANOVA table. The following table shows only the significant combinations of predictor variables.

>summary(aov(WAGE~EDUC*SOUTH*SEX*EXPERIENCE*UNION*AGE*ETHNIC*OCCUPATION*SECTO R*MARITAL))

Educat ion	South	Sex	Experi ence	Union	Age	Ethnic	Occupa tion	Sector	Marital	p-value
~										2e-16
	~									0.012700
		~								1.36e-08
			V							2.09e-11
				~						0.004403

			~					0.749333
				~				0.071621
					~			0.513823
						~		0.047059
							~	0.286150
	~	~						0.013065
~			~					0.015043
		~	~					0.028336

Table 5

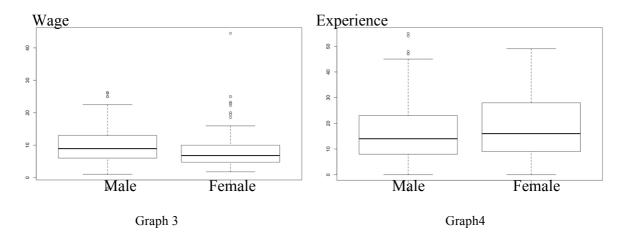
From the p-value of the interaction effect of each combination of variables, we can see that the effect of age, ethnic, occupation, and marital individually is insignificant as their p-value is larger than 0.05, but the joint effects of age & education, age & experience, and sex & experience are significant.

Normally the wage of an employee will be evaluated according to his or her age, education and experience. Some industry would prefer young people with higher education background, such as computer engineering, but other industry might prefer the elder with more experience, such as the medical field. Hence, it is easily for us to understand their joint effect as older people would have more time to either study or work. However, the interaction between sex and experience is not very intuitional.

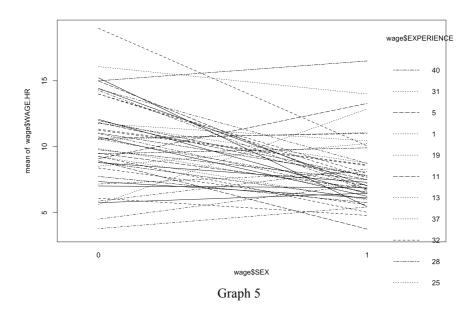
4) 2x2 Contingency Table for Joint Effect

As the above ANOVA table indicates the joint interaction effect of sex and experience, we can then fit the data into 2x2 Contingency Table and conduct Chi-squared Test, Fisher's Exact Test, and Mantel-Haenszel Test to figure out a clearer relationship.

From simply boxplot of wage and experience in terms of sex, we can observe that generally males have a higher wage than females, but females have a slightly higher experience background than males.



When we look at the interaction plot of sex and experience below, their relationships become not very clear since the directions of the lines are various.



Therefore, we decide to divide all 534 samples into the low experience (<10 years), median experience (10~20), and high experience (>=20) group, and we also divide them all into the low wage (<10 dollars/hour) and high wage (>=10) group. We then test whether sex affects the wage based on the same working experience.

Low Experience	High Wage	Low Wage	Chi-squared Test	Fisher's Exact Test
Male	20	72	0.4552	0.4113
Female	10	54	0.4553	

Median Experience	High Wage	Low Wage	Chi-squared Test	Fisher's Exact Test	
Male	37	56	0.00126	0.0008527	
Female	6	17	0.00136	0.0008527	

High Experience	High Wage	Low Wage	Chi-squared Test	Fisher's Exact Test	
Male	59	37	2.4275.11	4.141e-12	
Female	14	85	2.427e-11		

Table 7

The above three tables tell us that low experienced males do not have a higher wage, but both the median and high experienced males have a higher wage.

Finally, we apply the Mantel-Haenszel Test on these three tables and the p-value result is 1.277e-06 (<0.05). We then reject the null hypothesis and conclude that males with the same experience level have a higher wage. Generally, these tests make the relationship among sex, experience, and wage very clear that the wage difference is not significant for bottom employees, such as those with low experience. However, males with median or high experience would have a wage advantage than female as males still occupy the top of most industries.

4. Conclusions

Last we compare the root of MSE of linear regression models based on the variables above tests choose as below:

Test Name	Name Predictor Variable	
Original	With all 10 variables (age, education, experience, sex, south, union, sector, ethnic, occupation, sector)	4.3945
Two-Sample Test	Excluding occupation & sector from all 10 variables (age, education, experience, sex, south, union, sector, ethnic)	4.4542
Interaction Test	Excluding Ethnic, Occupation, and Marital from all 10 variables and adding Sex* Experience, Age*Experience, Age* Education (age, education, experience, sex, south, union, sector, sex* experience, age*experience, and age* education)	4.2284

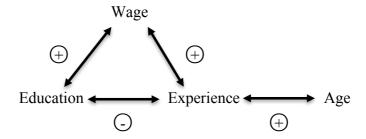
Table 8

1) From Table.8, we find that Linear Regression model fits best on this 1985 CPS dataset by using age, education, experience, sex, occupation, south, union, sector, sex*experience, age*experience, and age*education as predictive variables, and their coefficients are shown in Table.9 below. This indicates that the hourly wage of an employee will decrease \$0.39/hour if his or her age increase by 1 while keeping other variables the same. In addition, his or her hourly wage will increase \$1.21/hour if he or she has one more year of education background while keeping other variables the same. Similar conclusions apply to all other factors. Typically, if an employee is a union member, his or her hourly wage increases that most, which shows the importance of the union.

β of Interaction Test	Interc eption	Age	Educa tion	Experi ence	Sex	South	Union	Sector	Sex* Experi ence	Age* Experi ence	Age* Educa tion
	-2.75	-0.39	1.21	0.68	-0.27	-0.49	1.68	0.73	-0.09	-0.01	0.01

Table 9

2) Additionally, from the above correlation tests, we conclude that wage is positively correlated with education and education is negatively correlated with experience. Also, age is strongly positively correlated with experience. These are identical with the results above that an employee's hourly wage will increase with the increase of education and experience, but decrease with the increase of age. Hence, companies prefer younger people with more education and experience.



3) In more detail, if we consider the relationship among sex, experience, and age more specifically, tests on contingency tables, including Mantel-Haenszel Test, verify that males with the same experience level have a higher wage. Particular, the wage of males with a median or great experience is higher than females. For future discussion, we will suggest analyzing the importance of ethnic and union towards wage. It very likely that male, white, and union member are the three characters like by most of the companies the most.

5. Attachments: computer codes and a collection of computer outputs.

```
\#rm(list = ls())
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(mltools)
setwd("/Users/tong/Desktop/ADA/Project/wage")
wage <- read.csv("/Users/tong/Desktop/ADA/Project/wage/wagedata.csv")</pre>
######scatter plot #######
library("PerformanceAnalytics")
## Loading required package: xts
## Loading required package: zoo
##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       as.Date, as.Date.numeric
##
##
## Attaching package: 'xts'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       first, last
##
## Attaching package: 'PerformanceAnalytics'
## The following object is masked from 'package:mltools':
##
##
       skewness
## The following object is masked from 'package:graphics':
##
       legend
##
pairs(wage)
```

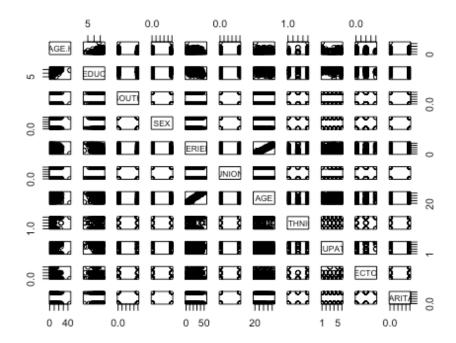
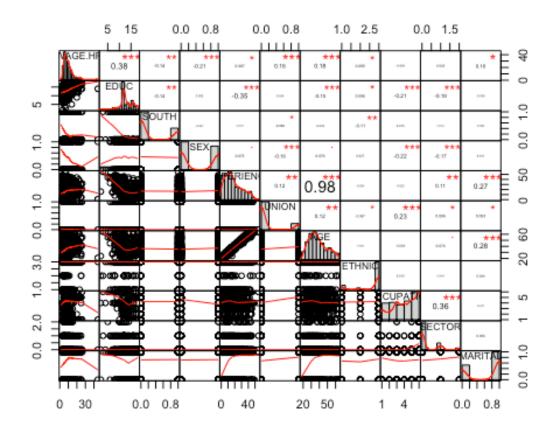


chart.Correlation(wage, histogram=TRUE, pch=19)



scat <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC, EXPERIENCE, AGE)
pairs(scat)</pre>

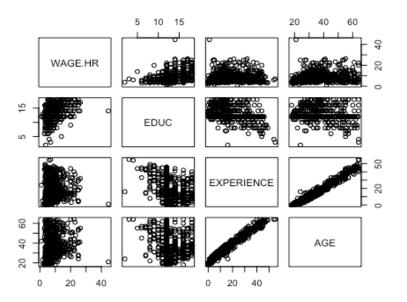
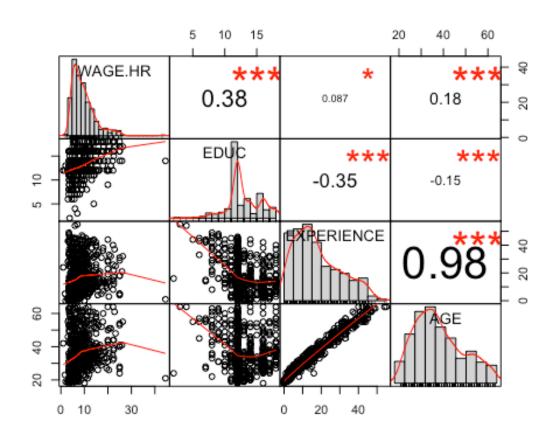


chart.Correlation(scat, histogram=TRUE, pch=19)

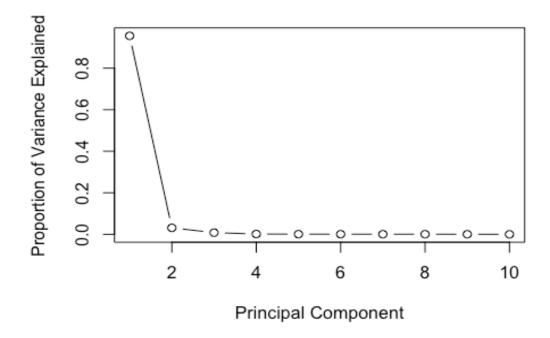


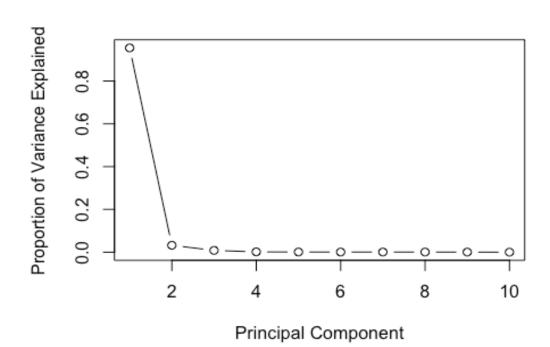
```
######Model Compare######
# #1#KNN
# Library(DMwR)
# MSE<-NULL
# for (i in 1:10){
# MSE test<-NULL
# all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
#
#
     temp=sample(all, 106)
#
      all<- all[-temp]</pre>
#
      test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
#
      train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
      fit <- kNN(WAGE.HR ~ .,train,test,norm=FALSE,k=2)</pre>
#
#
      MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(fit),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
)
#
#
    MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
# mean(MSE) #10171.63
#2#CART
library(rpart)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- rpart(WAGE.HR ~., method="poisson", data=train)</pre>
    cart <- predict(fit, test, type = c("vector"))</pre>
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(as.numeric(cart),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
 )
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test)) #20.04448
}
mean(MSE) #22.6662
## [1] 22.22072
#3#SVM
library(e1071)
##
## Attaching package: 'e1071'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:PerformanceAnalytics':
##
##
       kurtosis, skewness
## The following object is masked from 'package:mltools':
##
       skewness
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- svm(WAGE.HR ~., data=train, type = 'nu-regression')</pre>
    svm <- predict(fit, test)</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(svm),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  }
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
mean(MSE) #20.11773
## [1] 21.25065
#4#Logistic Regression
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- glm(WAGE.HR ~., data = train, family = poisson())</pre>
    lg <- predict(fit, test[-1])</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(as.numeric(lg),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  }
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
```

```
mean(MSE) #74.06517
## [1] 70.79993
#5#Ridge&Lasso
library(glmnet)
## Loading required package: Matrix
## Loading required package: foreach
## Loaded glmnet 2.0-16
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- glmnet(as.matrix(train[-1]), as.numeric(train$WAGE.HR), alpha = 1,</pre>
 lambda = 0)
    RL <- predict(fit, s=50, newx = as.matrix(test[-1]))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mean(((as.numeric(RL) - as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
^2) )) #mse(as.numeric(RL),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
mean(MSE) #20.03559
## [1] 19.88757
#6#PC+linear regression
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    pc=princomp(train[,-1], scale. = T)
    sd = pc$sdev
    var <- sd^2/sum(sd^2)
    plot(var, xlab = "Principal Component", ylab = "Proportion of Variance Ex
plained",type = "b")
```

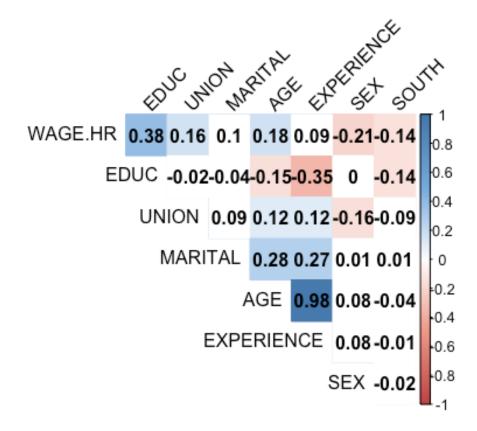
```
pc train <- data.frame(WAGE.HR = train$WAGE.HR, pc$scores)[,1:11]</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(pc train))</pre>
    PC1 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,1]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC2 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,2]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC3 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,3]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC4 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,4]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC5 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,5]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC6 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,6]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC7 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,7]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC8 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,8]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC9 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,9]*test[,-1])</pre>
    PC10 <- rowSums(pc$loadings[,10]*test[,-1])</pre>
    pc_test <- as.data.frame(cbind(PC1, PC2, PC3, PC4, PC5, PC6, PC7, PC8, PC9,</pre>
PC10))
    pred <- fit$coefficients[1]+fit$coefficients[2]*PC1</pre>
    +fit$coefficients[3]*PC2
    +fit$coefficients[4]*PC3
    +fit$coefficients[5]*PC4
    +fit$coefficients[6]*PC5
    +fit$coefficients[7]*PC6
    +fit$coefficients[8]*PC7
    +fit$coefficients[9]*PC8
    +fit$coefficients[10]*PC9
    +fit$coefficients[11]*PC10
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(pred,as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR)) )</pre>
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
```





```
mean(MSE) #28
## [1] 34.5383
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    pc=princomp(train[,-1], scale. = T)
    sd = pc$sdev
    var <- sd^2/sum(sd^2)</pre>
    plot(var, xlab = "Principal Component", ylab = "Proportion of Variance Ex
plained",type = "b")
    pc_train <- data.frame(WAGE.HR = train$WAGE.HR, pc$scores)[,1:11]</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(pc_train))</pre>
    pc_test=princomp(test[,-1], scale. = T)
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, sqrt(mean((test$WAGE.HR - predict(fit, data.fram)</pre>
e(pc test$score)))^2)) )
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
}
mean(MSE) #5.381621e+29
## [1] 1.232761e+13
#7#Linear Regression (the best)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]
    test <- as.data.frame(wage[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
```

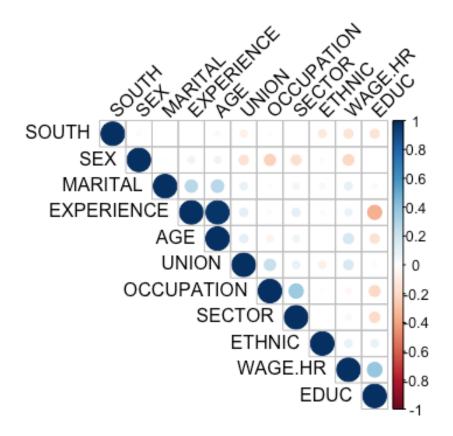
```
}
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE test)) #20.04448
}
mean(MSE) #19.97
## [1] 19.64273
########Correlation Test#######
library(Hmisc)
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: survival
##
## Attaching package: 'survival'
## The following object is masked from 'package:rpart':
##
##
       solder
## Loading required package: Formula
## Loading required package: ggplot2
##
## Attaching package: 'Hmisc'
## The following object is masked from 'package:e1071':
##
##
       impute
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       src, summarize
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       format.pval, units
library(corrplot)
## corrplot 0.84 loaded
wage1 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, AGE, EDUC, EXPERIENCE, SEX, MARITAL, SOUTH, UNION)</pre>
res <- cor(wage1, method = c("pearson"))</pre>
col <- colorRampPalette(c("#BB4444", "#EE9988", "#FFFFFF", "#77AADD", "#4477A</pre>
A"))
p.mat <- rcorr(as.matrix(wage1), type = c("pearson"))</pre>
p.mat$P[1,1] <- 0
p.mat$P[2,2] <- 0
p.mat$P[3,3] <- 0
```

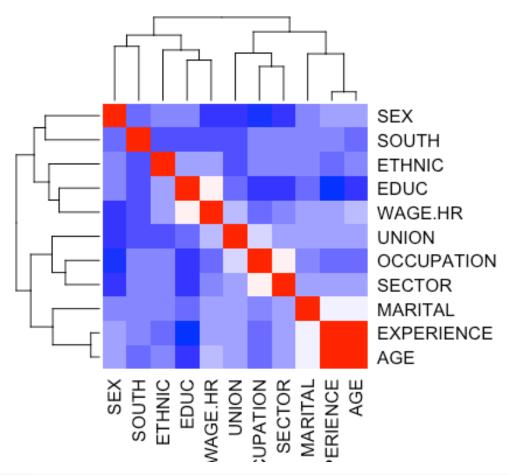


```
cor.mtest <- function(mat, ...) {
  mat <- as.matrix(mat)
  n <- ncol(mat)
  p.mat<- matrix(NA, n, n)
  diag(p.mat) <- 0
  for (i in 1:(n - 1)) {
    for (j in (i + 1):n) {
      tmp <- cor.test(mat[, i], mat[, j], ...)
    }
}</pre>
```

```
p.mat[i, j] <- p.mat[j, i] <- tmp$p.value</pre>
    }
  }
  colnames(p.mat) <- rownames(p.mat) <- colnames(mat)</pre>
  p.mat
p.mat <- cor.mtest(wage1)</pre>
col<- colorRampPalette(c("blue", "white", "red"))(20)</pre>
#pearson
rcorr(as.matrix(wage), type = c("pearson"))
              WAGE.HR EDUC SOUTH
                                     SEX EXPERIENCE UNION
                                                             AGE ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                 1.00
                       0.38 -0.14 -0.21
                                               0.09
                                                      0.16
                                                           0.18
                                                                   0.09
## EDUC
                 0.38 1.00 -0.14 0.00
                                              -0.35 -0.02 -0.15
                                                                   0.10
## SOUTH
                -0.14 -0.14 1.00 -0.02
                                               -0.01 -0.09 -0.04
                                                                  -0.11
                                   1.00
## SEX
                -0.21
                       0.00 -0.02
                                               0.08 -0.16
                                                            0.08
                                                                   0.03
## EXPERIENCE
                 0.09 -0.35 -0.01
                                   0.08
                                               1.00
                                                      0.12
                                                            0.98
                                                                  -0.02
## UNION
                 0.16 -0.02 -0.09 -0.16
                                               0.12 1.00
                                                            0.12
                                                                  -0.09
                 0.18 -0.15 -0.04 0.08
                                               0.98 0.12
## AGE
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
## ETHNIC
                 0.09 0.10 -0.11 0.03
                                               -0.02 -0.09
                                                            0.00
                                                                   1.00
## OCCUPATION
                -0.05 -0.21
                              0.01 - 0.22
                                               -0.02
                                                      0.23 -0.07
                                                                   0.01
## SECTOR
                 0.05 -0.19
                              0.00 -0.17
                                               0.11
                                                      0.10
                                                            0.08
                                                                   0.00
                                               0.27
                                                      0.09 0.28
## MARITAL
                 0.10 -0.04 0.01
                                    0.01
                                                                   0.04
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
                   -0.05
                            0.05
                                    0.10
## EDUC
                   -0.21
                          -0.19
                                   -0.04
## SOUTH
                    0.01
                            0.00
                                    0.01
## SEX
                   -0.22
                          -0.17
                                    0.01
## EXPERIENCE
                   -0.02
                            0.11
                                    0.27
                            0.10
## UNION
                    0.23
                                    0.09
## AGE
                    -0.07
                            0.08
                                    0.28
## ETHNIC
                    0.01
                            0.00
                                    0.04
## OCCUPATION
                    1.00
                            0.36
                                   -0.01
## SECTOR
                    0.36
                            1.00
                                    0.06
## MARITAL
                            0.06
                   -0.01
                                    1.00
##
## n= 534
##
##
## P
              WAGE.HR EDUC
##
                              SOUTH SEX
                                            EXPERIENCE UNION AGE
                                                                      ETHNIC
                       0.0000 0.0011 0.0000 0.0443
                                                        0.0002 0.0000 0.0286
## WAGE.HR
## EDUC
              0.0000
                              0.0012 0.9627 0.0000
                                                        0.5818 0.0005 0.0265
## SOUTH
                      0.0012
                                                        0.0463 0.3725 0.0078
              0.0011
                                     0.6239 0.8644
## SEX
              0.0000 0.9627 0.6239
                                            0.0824
                                                        0.0003 0.0675 0.5347
## EXPERIENCE 0.0443
                      0.0000 0.8644 0.0824
                                                        0.0064 0.0000 0.5802
## UNION
              0.0002
                      0.5818 0.0463 0.0003 0.0064
                                                               0.0057 0.0456
              0.0000 0.0005 0.3725 0.0675 0.0000
## AGE
                                                        0.0057
                                                                      0.9229
```

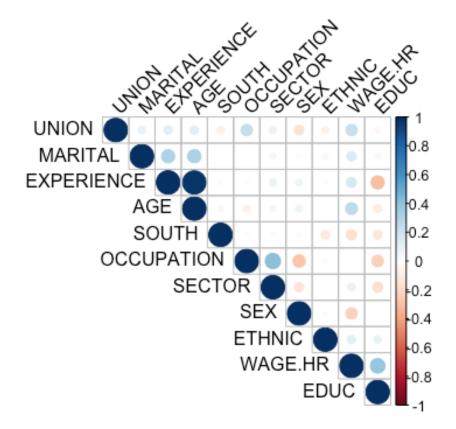
```
0.0286 0.0265 0.0078 0.5347 0.5802
## ETHNIC
                                                       0.0456 0.9229
## OCCUPATION 0.2577 0.0000 0.7340 0.0000 0.6156
                                                       0.0000 0.1099 0.7348
## SECTOR
              0.2954
                      0.0000 0.9921 0.0000 0.0099
                                                       0.0268 0.0796 0.9698
                                                       0.0314 0.0000 0.3141
## MARITAL
              0.0201
                      0.4127 0.8805 0.7958 0.0000
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
              0.2577
                         0.2954 0.0201
## EDUC
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.4127
## SOUTH
                         0.9921 0.8805
              0.7340
## SEX
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.7958
                         0.0099 0.0000
## EXPERIENCE 0.6156
                         0.0268 0.0314
## UNION
              0.0000
## AGE
              0.1099
                         0.0796 0.0000
                         0.9698 0.3141
## ETHNIC
              0.7348
## OCCUPATION
                         0.0000 0.7930
## SECTOR
              0.0000
                                0.1959
              0.7930
                         0.1959
## MARITAL
res <- cor(wage, method = c("pearson"))
corrplot(res, type = "upper", order = "hclust",
         tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)
```



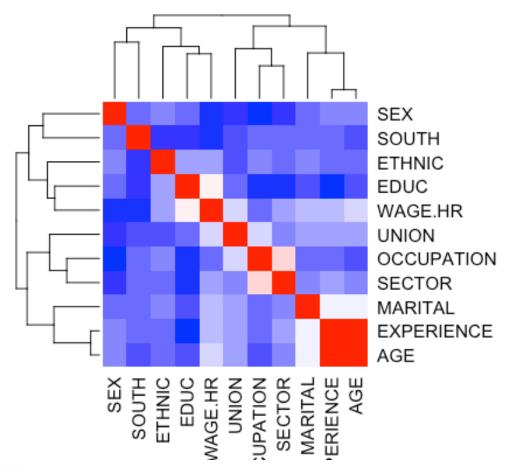


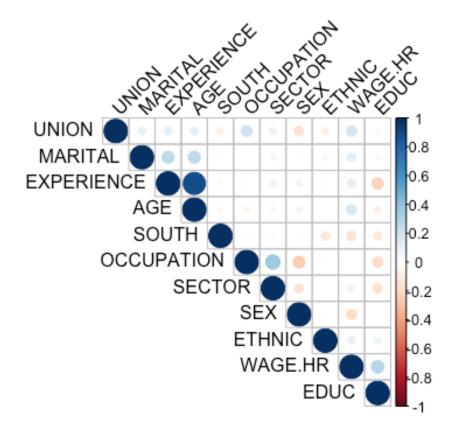
```
#spearman
rcorr(as.matrix(wage), type = c("spearman"))
##
               WAGE.HR
                        EDUC SOUTH
                                      SEX EXPERIENCE UNION
                                                               AGE ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                  1.00
                        0.38 -0.18 -0.23
                                                 0.17
                                                        0.23
                                                              0.25
                                                                      0.12
## EDUC
                  0.38
                        1.00 -0.13 -0.01
                                                -0.31 -0.04 -0.11
                                                                      0.09
## SOUTH
                                                -0.03 -0.09 -0.05
                 -0.18 -0.13
                              1.00 -0.02
                                                                     -0.12
## SEX
                 -0.23 -0.01 -0.02
                                     1.00
                                                 0.07 -0.16
                                                              0.08
                                                                      0.02
## EXPERIENCE
                  0.17 -0.31 -0.03
                                     0.07
                                                 1.00
                                                        0.12
                                                              0.97
                                                                     -0.02
## UNION
                  0.23 -0.04 -0.09 -0.16
                                                 0.12
                                                        1.00
                                                                     -0.08
                                                              0.12
## AGE
                  0.25 -0.11 -0.05
                                     0.08
                                                 0.97
                                                        0.12
                                                              1.00
                                                                      0.00
## ETHNIC
                  0.12
                        0.09 - 0.12
                                     0.02
                                                -0.02 -0.08
                                                              0.00
                                                                      1.00
## OCCUPATION
                  0.01 -0.24 0.01 -0.27
                                                -0.02
                                                        0.23 - 0.07
                                                                      0.02
                  0.09 -0.18 -0.02 -0.15
## SECTOR
                                                 0.09
                                                        0.09
                                                              0.05
                                                                      0.01
                  0.15 -0.05
                               0.01
## MARITAL
                                     0.01
                                                 0.31
                                                        0.09
                                                              0.31
                                                                      0.05
##
               OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
## WAGE.HR
                     0.01
                             0.09
                                     0.15
## EDUC
                    -0.24
                           -0.18
                                    -0.05
## SOUTH
                     0.01
                           -0.02
                                     0.01
## SEX
                    -0.27
                           -0.15
                                     0.01
## EXPERIENCE
                    -0.02
                             0.09
                                     0.31
## UNION
                     0.23
                             0.09
                                     0.09
## AGE
                    -0.07
                             0.05
                                     0.31
```

```
## ETHNIC
                    0.02
                           0.01
                                   0.05
## OCCUPATION
                           0.42
                    1.00
                                  -0.01
## SECTOR
                    0.42
                           1.00
                                   0.05
## MARITAL
                   -0.01
                           0.05
                                   1.00
##
## n= 534
##
##
## P
##
              WAGE.HR EDUC
                             SOUTH SEX
                                            EXPERIENCE UNION AGE
                                                                     ETHNIC
## WAGE.HR
                      0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                       0.0000 0.0000 0.0067
## EDUC
              0.0000
                             0.0020 0.8704 0.0000
                                                       0.3438 0.0130 0.0341
              0.0000 0.0020
## SOUTH
                                    0.6239 0.5222
                                                       0.0463 0.2770 0.0045
                                                       0.0003 0.0828 0.5954
## SEX
              0.0000 0.8704 0.6239
                                            0.0882
## EXPERIENCE 0.0000 0.0000 0.5222 0.0882
                                                       0.0042 0.0000 0.6779
## UNION
              0.0000 0.3438 0.0463 0.0003 0.0042
                                                              0.0043 0.0600
## AGE
              0.0000 0.0130 0.2770 0.0828 0.0000
                                                       0.0043
                                                                     0.9230
              0.0067 0.0341 0.0045 0.5954 0.6779
## ETHNIC
                                                       0.0600 0.9230
                                                       0.0000 0.0989 0.6283
## OCCUPATION 0.8342 0.0000 0.7461 0.0000 0.6342
## SECTOR
              0.0360 0.0000 0.6356 0.0005 0.0435
                                                       0.0481 0.2049 0.8880
## MARITAL
              0.0004 0.2744 0.8805 0.7958 0.0000
                                                       0.0314 0.0000 0.2799
              OCCUPATION SECTOR MARITAL
##
## WAGE.HR
              0.8342
                         0.0360 0.0004
## EDUC
              0.0000
                         0.0000 0.2744
                         0.6356 0.8805
## SOUTH
              0.7461
## SEX
              0.0000
                         0.0005 0.7958
## EXPERIENCE 0.6342
                         0.0435 0.0000
                         0.0481 0.0314
## UNION
              0.0000
## AGE
              0.0989
                         0.2049 0.0000
## ETHNIC
              0.6283
                         0.8880 0.2799
## OCCUPATION
                         0.0000 0.9043
## SECTOR
              0.0000
                                0.2239
## MARITAL
              0.9043
                         0.2239
res <- cor(wage, method = c("spearman"))
corrplot(res, type = "upper", order = "hclust",
tl.col = "black", tl.srt = 45)
```



heatmap(x = res, col = col, symm = TRUE)





heatmap(x = res, col = col, symm = TRUE)



```
######Two-sample Test######
wage1 <- wage
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR <5)] <- 0</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=20)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=15)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=10)] <- 2</pre>
# wage1$WAGE.HR[which(wage1$WAGE.HR >=5)] <- 1</pre>
#
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE <10)] <- 0</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=50)] <- 5</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=40)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=30)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=20)] <- 2</pre>
# wage1$EXPERIENCE[which(wage1$EXPERIENCE >=10)] <- 1</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE <20)] <- 1</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=60)] <- 6</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=50)] <- 5</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=40)] <- 4</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=30)] <- 3</pre>
# wage1$AGE[which(wage1$AGE >=20)] <- 2</pre>
agex <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$AGE</pre>
```

```
agey <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$AGE
edux <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$EDUC
eduy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$EDUC
expx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$EXPERIENCE
expy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$EXPERIENCE
sexx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SEX</pre>
sexy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SEX
ethx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$ETHNIC
ethy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$ETHNIC
marx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$MARITAL</pre>
mary <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$MARITAL
ocpx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$OCCUPATION
ocpy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$OCCUPATION
southx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SOUTH</pre>
southy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SOUTH
unix <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$UNION
uniy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$UNION
secx <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR <= 10,]$SECTOR</pre>
secy <- wage1[wage1$WAGE.HR > 10,]$SECTOR
#2-sample t-test
t.test(agex, agey, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: agex and agey
## t = -4.2774, df = 357.12, p-value = 1.215e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
         -Inf -2.710709
##
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 35.46196 39.87349
t.test(edux, eduy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: edux and eduy
```

```
## t = -8.4601, df = 320.27, p-value = 4.829e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##
        -Inf -1.56145
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 12.41576 14.35542
t.test(expx, expy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: expx and expy
## t = -2.2479, df = 362.25, p-value = 0.01259
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
          -Inf -0.6555834
##
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 17.05707 19.51807
t.test(sexx, sexy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: sexx and sexy
## t = 4.1125, df = 335.84, p-value = 2.464e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.110789
                  Inf
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of v
## 0.5163043 0.3313253
t.test(ethx, ethy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: ethx and ethy
## t = -2.2093, df = 371.68, p-value = 0.01388
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##
           -Inf -0.03336215
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 2.657609 2.789157
t.test(marx, mary, alternative = "less")
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: marx and mary
## t = -2.7023, df = 347.16, p-value = 0.003612
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.04495944
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.6195652 0.7349398
t.test(ocpx, ocpy, alternative = "greater") #rej
##
##
  Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: ocpx and ocpy
## t = 0.7182, df = 275.47, p-value = 0.2366
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.1538314
                      Inf
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 4.184783 4.066265
t.test(southx, southy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: southx and southy
## t = 2.7068, df = 358.3, p-value = 0.003559
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.04267817
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of v
## 0.3260870 0.2168675
t.test(unix, uniy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: unix and uniy
## t = -3.3953, df = 258.24, p-value = 0.0003967
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.06807801
## sample estimates:
```

```
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.1385870 0.2710843
t.test(secx, secy, alternative = "less")
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
## data: secx and secy
## t = -1.8845, df = 287.89, p-value = 0.03025
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
           -Inf -0.01228567
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## 0.2445652 0.3433735
#wilcoxon test
wilcox.test(agex, agey, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: agex and agey
## W = 22934, p-value = 1.983e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(edux, eduy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: edux and eduy
## W = 17660, p-value = 2.538e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(expx, expy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: expx and expy
## W = 25907, p-value = 0.002472
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(sexx, sexy, alternative = "greater")
##
##
   Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: sexx and sexy
```

```
## W = 36194, p-value = 3.649e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(ethx, ethy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: ethx and ethy
## W = 27930, p-value = 0.008399
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(marx, mary, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: marx and mary
## W = 27020, p-value = 0.004745
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(ocpx, ocpy, alternative = "greater") # NO diff
##
   Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
##
## data: ocpx and ocpy
## W = 31038, p-value = 0.3798
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(southx, southy, alternative = "greater")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
##
## data: southx and southy
## W = 33880, p-value = 0.005143
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is greater than 0
wilcox.test(unix, uniy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
## data: unix and uniy
## W = 26497, p-value = 0.0001136
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
wilcox.test(secx, secy, alternative = "less")
##
## Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
```

```
##
## data: secx and secy
## W = 27960, p-value = 0.01636
## alternative hypothesis: true location shift is less than 0
#Kruskal-Wallis Test
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ AGE, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by AGE
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 108.38, df = 46, p-value = 6.015e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ EDUC, data = wage)
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by EDUC
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 91.551, df = 16, p-value = 1.295e-12
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ EXPERIENCE, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
## data: WAGE.HR by EXPERIENCE
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 93.633, df = 51, p-value = 0.0002552
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SEX, data = wage)
##
  Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SEX
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 27.864, df = 1, p-value = 1.302e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ ETHNIC, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by ETHNIC
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 10.62, df = 2, p-value = 0.004943
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ MARITAL, data = wage)
##
## Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
```

```
## data: WAGE.HR by MARITAL
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 12.525, df = 1, p-value = 0.0004016
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ OCCUPATION, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by OCCUPATION
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 93.126, df = 5, p-value < 2.2e-16
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SOUTH, data = wage)
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SOUTH
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 17.104, df = 1, p-value = 3.538e-05
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ UNION, data = wage)
##
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by UNION
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 28.003, df = 1, p-value = 1.212e-07
kruskal.test(WAGE.HR ~ SECTOR, data = wage) #rej
##
   Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
##
## data: WAGE.HR by SECTOR
## Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared = 4.41, df = 2, p-value = 0.1102
###### Interaction Test######
summary(aov(wage$WAGE.HR~wage$EDUC*wage$SOUTH*wage$SEX*wage$EXPERIENCE*wage$U
NION*wage$AGE*wage$ETHNIC*wage$OCCUPATION*wage$SECTOR*wage$MARITAL))
##
           Df
## wage$EDUC
## wage$SOUTH
## wage$SEX
            1
## wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$UNION
## wage$AGE
```

```
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SECTOR
## wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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e$MARITAL
## Residuals
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203
##
          Sum Sq
## wage$EDUC
            2053
## wage$SOUTH
             110
## wage$SEX
             609
## wage$EXPERIENCE
             876
## wage$UNION
             144
## wage$AGE
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
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## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              10
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
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13
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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69
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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12
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

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1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
## Residuals
            3531
##
          Mean Sq
## wage$EDUC
           2053.3
## wage$SOUTH
            110.0
## wage$SEX
            609.4
## wage$EXPERIENCE
            875.9
## wage$UNION
            144.3
## wage$AGE
              1.8
## wage$ETHNIC
             57.0
## wage$OCCUPATION
              7.4
## wage$SECTOR
             69.4
## wage$MARITAL
             19.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
            110.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
             21.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
              8.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
             20.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
             32.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            109.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
```

```
51.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
             14.3
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             53.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
            104.6
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             84.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
             17.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
             33.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              4.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
             31.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
             13.8
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              5.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             23.7
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             81.1
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
             20.0
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
```

```
28.4
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             53.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
              7.5
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             18.8
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              9.5
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             38.3
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              7.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
             34.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
              0.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            150.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
             23.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
              2.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             85.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
              7.9
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             37.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
              7.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             65.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             39.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             22.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
3.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
              7.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             11.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             13.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            111.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              8.5
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              0.4
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## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             61.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             45.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             75.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             30.7
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
             16.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             26.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
19.7
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              6.1
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             42.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
             45.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              0.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              3.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             18.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             23.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             15.5
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             19.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
             52.4
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.6
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
             17.4
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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            150.9
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              0.9
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
              3.5
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
47.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             27.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             13.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
              2.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             16.4
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             11.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             23.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              2.4
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             15.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              9.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.7
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.3
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              0.1
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
             37.5
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             15.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
             18.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
             25.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
              4.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
              4.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
             23.8
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
             47.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
              8.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             54.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
7.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
              4.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             15.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              4.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             52.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
             10.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
              1.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            113.3
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             72.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             24.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             28.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              2.7
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              4.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
19.6
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             10.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             37.2
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.3
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
             26.6
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             30.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
             46.4
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
              6.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
             35.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
```

```
22.3
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
              4.9
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              2.7
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
              0.0
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             42.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
              5.3
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
             11.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             41.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
             19.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
              1.5
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
             14.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.1
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             10.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
              0.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             24.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
             54.8
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              8.1
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             20.0
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              0.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            150.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             26.1
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             28.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
2.9
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              8.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             28.4
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              4.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.5
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.2
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
             18.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
             11.5
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
              7.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
             59.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              0.5
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             22.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
              7.6
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
             12.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
21.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
              9.3
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             10.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             36.0
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
             26.2
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             10.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              0.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
              2.1
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            167.8
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            117.9
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
             13.4
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
              5.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

```
60.5
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
             24.0
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
             24.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
             18.1
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
              5.7
## Residuals
             17.4
##
          F value
## wage$EDUC
          118.062
## wage$SOUTH
            6.322
## wage$SEX
           35.040
## wage$EXPERIENCE
           50.364
## wage$UNION
            8.295
## wage$AGE
            0.102
## wage$ETHNIC
            3.280
## wage$OCCUPATION
            0.428
## wage$SECTOR
            3.992
## wage$MARITAL
```

```
1.144
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
            6.353
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
            1.243
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
            0.499
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.172
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.838
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            6.270
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
            2.933
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            0.823
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            0.000
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            3.068
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
            6.013
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            4.877
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
            0.989
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
            0.116
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            1.925
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.052
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.245
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.373
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.138
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.466
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.380
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.125
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
            1.803
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.792
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.314
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.362
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            4.661
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            1.152
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.066
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
            0.361
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
            1.635
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            3.057
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.430
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            1.079
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.546
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            2.202
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.447
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
            0.002
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
            1.953
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            0.212
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            0.018
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
            8.640
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            1.337
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            4.924
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.453
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            2.180
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
            0.449
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
```

```
0.461
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.001
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.000
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            3.745
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            2.268
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            1.268
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
            0.352
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            0.210
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            0.423
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.639
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            1.022
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            6.387
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.486
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.025
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.410
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.083
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.008
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.760
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.524
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            4.314
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.764
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.466
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.068
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.049
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.018
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.143
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.401
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.131
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.350
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            2.440
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
            2.624
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.024
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
            0.214
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.000
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.763
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.089
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.336
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.893
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.139
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.041
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.000
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.012
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.999
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.032
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            8.677
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.648
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.752
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
            0.002
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            1.589
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            0.227
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.255
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.157
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.230
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.943
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.525
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.648
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.159
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            3.821
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.136
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.872
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.173
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.206
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.065
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.002
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.049
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.510
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.016
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.044
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.660
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.135
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.007
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
            2.155
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
            0.008
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            0.880
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
            1.087
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
            2.874
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            0.673
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
            1.448
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.271
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.249
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            1.366
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
```

```
0.469
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
            0.011
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
            2.700
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            3.107
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.598
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.599
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.417
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.250
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            0.478
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
            2.068
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.011
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.239
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.010
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            1.829
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            3.008
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.071
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.618
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.088
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
            4.188
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.033
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.213
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.008
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.392
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.156
  wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.143
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.254
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.128
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.611
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.266
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.016
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            3.967
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.545
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.260
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.008
  wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.002
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.082
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            1.527
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
            0.348
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            1.748
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
2.666
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
            0.068
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.804
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            2.045
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.022
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.281
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.001
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.347
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.154
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.003
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
            0.131
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.018
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.451
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.128
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.015
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.562
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
            0.636
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            0.435
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
            2.383
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
1.097
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
           12.826
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            2.349
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.036
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            1.880
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.004
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.461
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.045
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.517
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.027
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.052
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.687
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.025
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            1.413
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            3.151
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
            0.133
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.492
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.464
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            1.148
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            8.628
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.330
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.089
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
  wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            3.983
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.366
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.165
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.469
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.341
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.021
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.026
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.259
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.001
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.432
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            1.408
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            1.394
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.659
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.452
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
            0.084
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
3.427
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            7.664
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.157
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.437
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.742
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            1.225
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
            0.536
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            0.035
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
            3.256
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            2.067
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            0.055
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            1.504
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            9.830
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.123
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            9.648
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
6.780
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.487
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.291
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.021
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.358
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
            0.000
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
            1.039
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
            0.072
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.084
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
            0.332
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL
            0.328
## Residuals
##
            Pr(>F)
## wage$EDUC
           < 2e-16
## wage$SOUTH
          0.012700
## wage$SEX
```

```
1.36e-08
## wage$EXPERIENCE
          2.09e-11
## wage$UNION
          0.004403
## wage$AGE
          0.749333
## wage$ETHNIC
          0.071621
## wage$OCCUPATION
          0.513823
## wage$SECTOR
          0.047059
## wage$MARITAL
          0.286150
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
          0.012486
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
          0.266210
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
          0.480885
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.280213
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.176683
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.013065
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
          0.088303
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
          0.365511
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.991070
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.081376
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
          0.015043
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.028336
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
          0.321130
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
          0.733448
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.166838
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.819740
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.621473
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.542251
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.710692
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.998036
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.495392
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.538504
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.724477
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
          0.180846
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
          0.374560
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.575614
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.244484
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.032035
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.284431
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.797071
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
          0.548562
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
          0.202499
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.081923
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.512736
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.300089
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.460628
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.139422
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.504447
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
          0.964828
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.163841
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.645899
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
          0.892618
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
```

```
0.003671
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.248961
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
          0.703266
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.027597
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.501662
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.141348
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
          0.503612
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
          0.497906
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.983171
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.054344
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.133586
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.261381
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
          0.553393
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.647567
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
          0.515977
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.313352
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.376023
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.486563
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.874392
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.522552
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.773225
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.929257
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.384498
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.107954
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.185597
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.064095
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.330415
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.794256
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.824248
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.085349
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.527167
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.288921
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.119850
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.875887
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.644063
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.383542
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.297886
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.249177
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.345785
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.287070
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
          0.882386
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.083996
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.839691
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.991459
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.914153
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.821304
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.098651
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
          0.966970
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.634639
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.613892
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.632214
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.332578
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.469445
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.421857
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.690790
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.051987
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.250388
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.712484
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.351647
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.677822
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.825535
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.900094
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.713552
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.880983
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.349212
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
          0.298336
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
```

```
0.091570
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.412851
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.025526
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
          0.230211
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.603193
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
          0.618536
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.474905
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.079442
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.440065
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.439728
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.490166
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
          0.151973
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.917720
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.919663
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.177692
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.084354
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.790849
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.432532
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.767550
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.011432
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.041993
   wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.856195
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.644594
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.739199
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.929099
  wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.998100
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.239452
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.693327
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.286296
  wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.615114
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.289368
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.032164
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.435410
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.606291
  wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.600332
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.145058
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.899848
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.047740
  wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.461411
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.610820
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.929054
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
0.965646
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.572518
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
          0.963240
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.774471
  wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.217971
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
          0.556069
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
          0.154245
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.695245
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.957576
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
          0.717312
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.893976
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.118981
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
0.721310
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.903245
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.579913
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.454163
  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
          0.426221
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.510282
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.124224
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
          0.296076
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.000428
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
          0.772520
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.126900
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.848713
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
          0.171804
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.819102
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.407990
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.873452
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.235954
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
          0.077373
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.715367
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.484058
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.881564
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
  wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.285329
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.982905
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.003692
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.566296
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.765724
  wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.216042
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.206073
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.047286
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          0.545890
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.684776
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.494136
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.559786
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.884695
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.202965
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.872547
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.611176
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.511616
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.236836
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
          0.239123
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
```

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0.088895
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.309709
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
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  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.502276
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.771994
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
          0.910723
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
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  wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
          0.389930
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.552845
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
          0.444347
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.001971
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  wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
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## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.771779
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
```

```
0.564837
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
          0.412337
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION:wag
e$MARITAL 0.567261
## Residuals
##
## wage$EDUC
## wage$SOUTH
## wage$SEX
          ***
## wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$UNION
## wage$AGE
## wage$ETHNIC
## wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SECTOR
## wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
```

```
## wage$UNION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$MARITAL
## wage$OCCUPATION:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SECTOR:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$AGE
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC
```

```
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$ETHNIC
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION
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## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
```

```
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SOUTH:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$AGE:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$UNION:wage$ETHNIC:wage$SECTOR
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## wage$SOUTH:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$SEX:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$UNION:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
```

```
## wage$ETHNIC:wage$OCCUPATION:wage$SECTOR
## wage$EDUC:wage$SOUTH:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$SOUTH:wage$SEX:wage$MARITAL
## wage$EDUC:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$MARITAL
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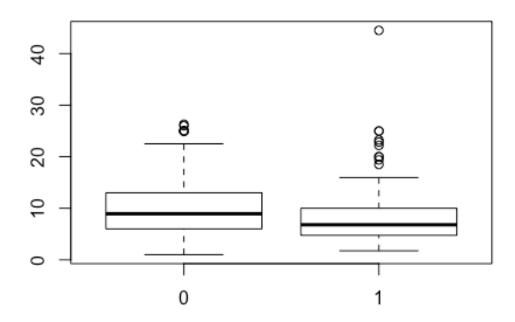
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## wage$SEX:wage$EXPERIENCE:wage$UNION:wage$SECTOR
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```

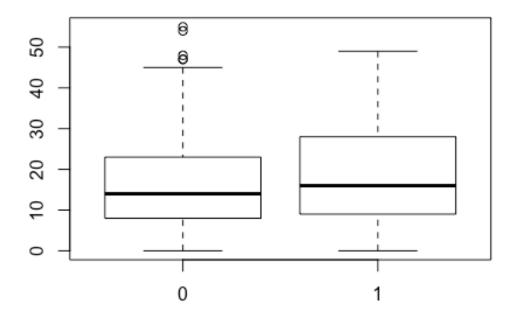
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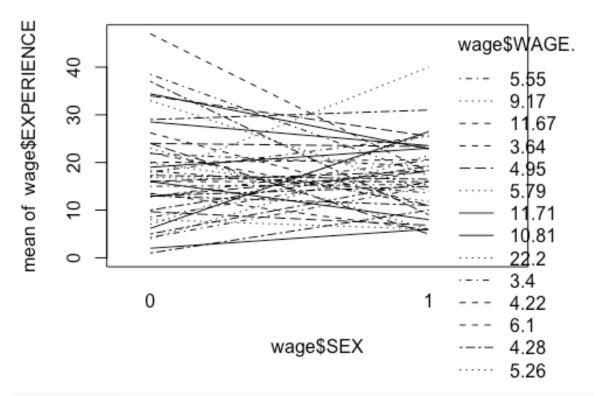
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e$MARITAL
## Residuals
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```



boxplot(wage\$EXPERIENCE~wage\$SEX) #female have more experience



#interaction plot interaction.plot(wage\$SEX,wage\$WAGE.HR,wage\$EXPERIENCE)



```
#
         wage
#male
##Male with same exp have higher salary
median(wage$EXPERIENCE) #15
## [1] 15
low_exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE<10),]</pre>
med exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE>=10),]
med_exp <- wage[which(med_exp$EXPERIENCE<20),]</pre>
high_exp <- wage[which(wage$EXPERIENCE>=20),]
low_exp_male <- wage[which(low_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
low_exp_wag <- wage[which(low_exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
low_exp_wag_male <- wage[which(low_exp_wag$SEX==0),]</pre>
sex_wage_low_exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(low_exp_wag_male ) , (nrow(low_exp_male) - nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )
  c((nrow(low_exp_wag) -nrow(low_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                            (nrow(low_exp)-nrow(
low_exp_wag_male )- (nrow(low_exp_male)- nrow(low_exp_wag_male) ) - (nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )
ow_exp_wag) -nrow(low_exp_wag_male) )))
```

```
)
chisq.test(sex wage low exp) # => fail rej => #male no more wage on low exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
## data: sex_wage_low_exp
## X-squared = 0.5574, df = 1, p-value = 0.4553
fisher.test(sex_wage_low_exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
##
## data: sex wage low exp
## p-value = 0.4113
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.6089234 3.8884046
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
##
    1.496192
med_exp_male <- wage[which(med_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
med_exp_wag <- wage[which(med_exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
med_exp_wag_male <- wage[which(med_exp_wag$SEX==0),]</pre>
sex wage med exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(med_exp_wag_male ) , (nrow(med_exp_male) - nrow(med_exp_wag_male) )
  c((nrow(med_exp_wag) -nrow(med_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                        (nrow(med exp)-nrow(
med_exp_wag_male ) - (nrow(med_exp_male) - nrow(med_exp_wag_male) ) - (nrow(m
ed_exp_wag) -nrow(med_exp_wag_male) )))
)
chisq.test(sex wage med exp) # => fail rej => #male have no more wage on med
exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
## data: sex wage med exp
## X-squared = 10.259, df = 1, p-value = 0.00136
fisher.test(sex_wage_med_exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
## data: sex wage med exp
## p-value = 0.0008527
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
```

```
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 1.559930 7.701829
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
     3,362689
##
high_exp_male <- wage[which(high_exp$SEX==0),]</pre>
high exp wag <- wage[which(high exp$WAGE.HR>=10),]
high exp wag male <- wage[which(high exp wag$SEX==0),]
sex wage high exp <- rbind(</pre>
  c(nrow(high_exp_wag_male) , (nrow(high_exp_male) - nrow(high_exp_wag_male)
      ),
  c((nrow(high_exp_wag) -nrow(high_exp_wag_male) ),
                                                           (nrow(high exp)-nr
ow(high_exp_wag_male ) - (nrow(high_exp_male) - nrow(high_exp_wag_male) ) - (
nrow(high exp wag) -nrow(high exp wag male) )))
)
chisq.test(sex_wage_high_exp) # => rej => #male have more wage on high exp
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: sex_wage_high_exp
## X-squared = 44.592, df = 1, p-value = 2.427e-11
fisher.test(sex wage high exp)
##
## Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
## data: sex_wage_high_exp
## p-value = 4.141e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 4.596244 20.969335
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
     9.549676
##
exp <- wage$EXPERIENCE</pre>
for (i in 1:534){
  if (exp[i] <10) {</pre>
    exp[i]=-1
  } else if (exp[i] >=20){
    exp[i]=1
  } else {
    exp[i]=0
  }
}
wag <- wage$WAGE.HR
```

```
for (i in 1:534){
  if (wag[i] <10) {</pre>
    wag[i]=0
  } else {
    wag[i]=1
  }
}
wage <- cbind(wage, as.factor(exp),as.factor(wag))</pre>
mytable<-xtabs(~as.factor(wag)+as.factor(exp)+SEX,data=wage)</pre>
mantelhaen.test(mytable)
##
   Cochran-Mantel-Haenszel test
##
##
## data: mytable
## Cochran-Mantel-Haenszel M^2 = 27.142, df = 2, p-value = 1.277e-06
#p-value = 1.277e-06 => Male with same exp have higher salary
######Final Model Compare######
#excluding occupation & sector
wage2 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC,SOUTH,SEX,EXPERIENCE,UNION, AGE, ETHNIC,M</pre>
ARITAL)
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage2[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage2[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~ .,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE test <- c(MSE test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
  )
  }
 MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
sqrt(mean(MSE)) #4.454213
## [1] 4.431773
# Interaction Test (excluding Ethnic, Occupation, and Marital)
wage3 <- select(wage, WAGE.HR, EDUC,SOUTH,SEX,EXPERIENCE,UNION,SECTOR, AGE)</pre>
```

```
wage3 <- as.data.frame(cbind(wage3, wage$EXPERIENCE*wage$AGE,wage$EXPERIENCE*</pre>
wage$SEX,wage$EDUC*wage$AGE))
MSE<-NULL
for (i in 1:10){
  MSE_test<-NULL
  all <- 1:534
  for (j in 1:5){
    temp=sample(all, 106)
    all<- all[-temp]</pre>
    test <- as.data.frame(wage3[temp,])</pre>
    train <- as.data.frame(wage3[-temp,])</pre>
    fit <- lm(WAGE.HR ~.,as.data.frame(train))</pre>
    MSE_test <- c(MSE_test, mse(predict(fit, test),as.numeric(test$WAGE.HR))</pre>
  )
  MSE <- c(MSE, mean(MSE_test))</pre>
sqrt(mean(MSE)) #4.263132
## [1] 4.43405
```