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# **AVL** tree

#### 定义

平衡因子为1,-1或0的平衡二叉树

#### 插入

步骤一正常BST插入 步骤二回溯,分情况fixup(两种大情况,四种小情况) 代码如下:

```
def insert(self,key,val):
    newNode=self.__insert(self.root,key,val)
    if self.root==None:self.root=newNode
def insert(self,h,key,val):
    ##Normal BST insertio
    if self.__isEmpty(h):
        newNode=self.NODE(key,val)##Do not forget 'self.'
        return newNode
    elif h.key==key:h.val=val
    elif key>h.key:h.right=self.__insert(h.right,key,val)
    elif key<h.key:h.left=self.__insert(h.left,key,val)</pre>
   ##AVL fixing balance
    if self.__getHeight(h.left)-self.__getHeight(h.right)==2:
        if key<h.left.key:
            h=self.__rotateRight(h)
        elif key>h.left.key:
            h.left=self. rotateLeft(h.left)
            h=self. rotateRight(h)
    if self.__getHeight(h.right)-self.__getHeight(h.left)==2:
        if key>h.right.key:
            h=self. rotateLeft(h)
        elif key<h.right.key:
            h.right=self. rotateRight(h.right)
            h=self.__rotateLeft(h)
    self.__updateHeight(h)##This sentence is necessary!
    return h
```

## 删除

步骤一 普通BST删除 步骤二 回溯,fixup,基本上与插入差不多 代码如下:

```
def delete(self,key):
    self.__delete(self.root,key)
    def __delete(self,h,key):
```

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```
if self.__isEmpty(h):return None
elif key>h.key:h.right=self.__delete(h.right,key)
elif key<h.key:h.left=self.__delete(h.left,key)</pre>
elif key==h.key:
    if self.__isEmpty(h.left) and self.__isEmpty(h.right):
        if h==self.root:self.root=None
        del(h)
        return None
    elif self.__isEmpty(h.left):
        save=h.right
        if h==self.root:self.root=save
        del(h)
        return save
    elif self.__isEmpty(h.right):
        save=h.left
        if h==self.root:self.root=save
        del(h)
        return save
    else:
        min=self.__getMin(h.right)
        h.key=min.key
        h.val=min.val
        h.right=self.__delete(h.right,min.key)
if self.__getHeight(h.left)-self.__getHeight(h.right)==2:
    if self.__getHeight(h.left.left)>=self.__getHeight(h.left.right):
        h=self.__rotateRight(h)
    else:
        h.left=self. rotateLeft(h.left)
        h=self.__rotateRight(h)
if self.__getHeight(h.right)-self.__getHeight(h.left)==2:
    if self.__getHeight(h.right.right)>=self.__getHeight(h.right.right):
        h=self.__rotateLeft(h)
    else:
        h.right=self.__rotateRight(h.right)
        h=self.__rotateLeft(h)
self.__updateHeight(h)
return h
```

### 改进

用平衡因子代替树高,从而节省存储空间

## 其它

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