The running output for the specified example:

At first, we created the directories and files according to the commands brought by the lecturer:

Then, we ran the program on the "dir" directory.

Here is the output of the program:

```
yirat@Yirat:~/Desktop/OS-final_task$ ./out ~/Desktop/dir
D     1584994 dir
F     1585331 a
F     1585378 b
D     1580534 sub
F     1584787 x
yirat@Yirat:~/Desktop/OS-final_task$
```

Now, to know that the output is correct, we ran the "stat" command:

```
File
        Edit
               View Search Terminal
                                                Help
    at@Yirat:~/Desktop$ stat dir
  File: dir
                                                     IO Block: 4096 directory
  Size: 4096
                             Blocks: 8
Device: 10305h/66309d
                             Inode: 1584994
                                                     Links: 3
Access: (0775/drwxrwxr-x) Uid: ( 1000/ y
Access: 2020-08-04 13:47:29.166982422 +0300
                                                    yirat)
                                                              Gid: ( 1000/
          2020-08-04 13:45:08.277971905 +0300
Modify:
Change: 2020-08-04 13:45:08.277971905 +0300
 Birth:
  irat@Yirat:~/Desktop$ cd dir
  irat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir$ stat a
  File: a
                                                     IO Block: 4096
                                                                         regular empty file
   Size: 0
                             Blocks: 0
Device: 10305h/66309d
                             Inode: 1585331
                                                     Links: 1
Access: (0664/-rw-rw-r--) Uid: (1000/ y
Access: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
Modify: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
                                                              Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                                 virat)
                                                    yirat)
Change: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
 Birth:
         irat:~/Desktop/dir$ stat b
  File: b
  Size: 0
                             Blocks: 0
                                                     IO Block: 4096
                                                                         regular empty file
Device: 10305h/66309d
                             Inode: 1585378
                                                     Links: 1
Access: (0664/-rw-rw-r--) Uid: ( 1000/ y
Access: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
                                                   yirat)
                                                              Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                                 virat)
Modify: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
Change: 2020-08-04 13:44:25.844399958 +0300
 Birth: -
   rat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir$ stat sub
  File: sub
   Size: 4096
                             Blocks: 8
                                                     IO Block: 4096
                                                                         directory
Device: 10305h/66309d
                             Inode: 1580534
                                                     Links: 2
          (0775/drwxrwxr-x) Uid: ( 1000/ y 2020-08-04 13:47:29.170982242 +0300
                                                              Gid: ( 1000/
Access:
                                                   yirat)
Access:
          2020-08-04 13:45:21.397256597 +0300
Modify:
Change: 2020-08-04 13:45:21.397256597 +0300
 Birth:
 yirat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir$ cd sub
  irat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir/sub$ stat x
 File: x
  Size: 0
                             Blocks: 0
                                                     IO Block: 4096
                                                                         regular empty file
Device: 10305h/66309d
                             Inode: 1584787
                                                     Links: 1
          (0664/-rw-rw-r--) Uid: (1000/ y
2020-08-04 13:45:21.397256597 +0300
Access:
                                                   yirat)
                                                               Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                                 virat)
Access:
Modify: 2020-08-04 13:45:21.397256597 +0300
Change: 2020-08-04 13:45:21.397256597 +0300
 Birth:
yirat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir/sub$ cd ..
  irat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir$ stat sl
  File: sl -> a
                                                                        symbolic link
  Size: 1
                             Blocks: 0
                                                     IO Block: 4096
Device: 10305h/66309d Inode: 1580345
Access: (0777/lrwxrwxrwx) Uid: (1000/ y
Access: 2020-08-04 13:44:53.402802442 +0300
Modify: 2020-08-04 13:44:51.398915970 +0300
                                                     Links: 1
                                                              Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                                 virat)
                                                    yirat)
Change: 2020-08-04 13:44:51.398915970 +0300
 Birth:
yirat@Yirat:~/Desktop/dir$
```

yirat@Yirat: ~/Desktop/dir

As we can see, the stat command shows us, among other things, the file name (in the yellow square), the file type (in the green square), and the Inode of the file (in the red square). Now, we knows that the output is correct:

All file types appear in the output except for the "sl" file, whose type is symbolic link (which we were asked not to print).