Justin Yirka

Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science, Graduating in 2025

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arXiv.org/a/yirka_j_1.html
linkedin.com/in/justinyirka

scholar.google.com/citations?user=UxIpR_UAAAAJ

youtube.com/@JustinYirka/playlists

Research Interests

Quantum computing and Theoretical computer science

Computational complexity theory, Hamiltonian complexity, Quantum algorithms

Education

Ph.D. in Computer Science | The University of Texas at Austin (UT) Expendix Advised by Scott Aaronson

Expected May 2025

M.S. in Computer Science | The University of Texas at Austin

2022

B.S. in Computer Science | Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU)

2018

B.S. in Mathematical Sciences

Concurrent degrees

Specialization in Data Science & Concentration in Pure Math Minor in Physics University Honors

Research Positions

R&D Intern | Sandia National Laboratories

June 2023-present

Advised by Ojas Parekh and John Kallaugher

Topic: Hardness of estimating optimal product states of local Hamiltonians. Quantum Max-Cut, Vector Max-Cut, and Quantum constrained optimization problems. Alternative query models.

Summer School Fellow | Los Alamos National Laboratories

Summer 2019

Advised by Yiğit Subaşı

Topic: Near-term (NISQ) quantum algorithms. Studied use of mid-circuit measurements and resets to construct circuits for entanglement spectroscopy which were noise-resilient *and* low-width.

Implemented noisy simulations with Qiskit, Python, Unix, Jupyter. Managed project with git. Tested algorithms on Honeywell quantum hardware.

Research Assistant | Graph Theory Computational Discovery Lab, VCU

Summer 2018

Supervised by Craig Larson

Topic: Automated conjecturing software applied to graph theory.

Maintained database of graphs, their properties, and known theorems. Managed open-source project and programmed using git, GitHub, and Sage/Python.

NSF REU Researcher | QuICS, University of Maryland

Summer 2017

Advised by Andrew Childs, Jianxin Chen, and Amir Kalev

Topic: Quantum tomography. Investigated minimum number of Pauli observables necessary to identify a quantum pure state.

Research Assistant | Quantum Computing Lab, VCU

2015-2016

Advised by Sevag Gharibian

Topic: Complexity theory. Studied quantum oracle classes (e.g. $P^{QMA[log]}$) and Hamiltonian complexity. Helped develop a "quantum PH" and "quantum Toda's Theorem" (QCPH $\subseteq P^{PP^{PP}}$).

Research Papers and Talks

Authors are listed alphabetically, as is standard in TCS, unless marked *.

Some conference talks are accompanied by published proceedings. Filled labels • indicate I gave the talk. Visit my website for links to recordings, slide pdfs, etc.

- J. Yirka. Even quantum advice is unlikely to solve PP.
 - Preprint. arXiv:2403.09994 and ECCC:TR24-052, 2024.
- S. Grewal and J. Yirka. The Entangled Quantum Polynomial Hierarchy Collapses.
 - Proceedings of 39th Computational Complexity Conference (CCC), Ann Arbor, USA, 2024.
 doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.CCC.2024.6.
 - arXiv:2401.01453 and ECCC:TR24-006, 2024.
- J. Kallaugher, O. Parekh, K. Thompson, Y. Wang, and J. Yirka. Complexity Classification of Product State Problems for Local Hamiltonians.
- Contributed talk at Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science conference (ITCS), New York, USA, 2025. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.ITCS.2025.63.
- Contributed talk at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Taipei, Taiwan, 2024.
- arXiv:2401.06725, 2024.
- J. Yirka and Y. Subasi.* Qubit-efficient entanglement spectroscopy using qubit resets.
 - *Quantum*, 5:535, 2021. doi:10.22331/q-2021-09-02-535.
 - Contributed talk by J. Yirka at Conference for Young Quantum Information Scientists (YQIS), Virtual, 2021.
- o Contributed talk at APS March Meeting, Virtual, 2021.
- Contributed talk at 20th Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Virtual, 2020.
- arXiv:2010.03080, 2020.
- S. Gharibian, S. Piddock, and J. Yirka. Oracle complexity classes and local measurements on physical Hamiltonians.
- o In Proceedings of *37th Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science (STACS)*, Montpellier, France, 2020. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.STACS.2020.20.
- Contributed talk at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Shenzhen, China, 2020.
- Contributed talk at Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Nagoya, Japan, 2018.
- arXiv:1909.05981, 2019.
- S. Gharibian, M. Santha, J. Sikora, A. Sundaram, and J. Yirka. Quantum generalizations of the polynomial hierarchy with applications to QMA(2).
 - *Computational Complexity*, 31:12, 2022. doi:10.1007/s00037-022-00231-8.
- Contributed talk at Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Nagoya, Japan,
 2018. "Long"/plenary talk: top 7% of submissions.
- o In Proceedings of 43rd Symposium on Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS), Liverpool, UK, 2018. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.MFCS.2018.58.

- arXiv:1805.11139, 2018.
- S. Gharibian and J. Yirka. The complexity of simulating local measurements on quantum systems.
 - *Quantum*, 3:189, 2019. doi:10.22331/q-2019-09-30-189.
- o In Proceedings of 12th Conference on the Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication, and Cryptography (TQC), Paris, France, 2017. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.TQC.2017.2.
- arXiv:1606.05626, 2016.

Other Research Experience

Non-quantum computing work

N. Bushaw, V. Gupta, C. Larson, S. Loeb, M. Norge, J. Parrish, N. Van Cleemput, J. Yirka, and G. Wu. New conditions for graph Hamiltonicity

- *Involve, a Journal of Mathematics*, 18(1):79–89, 2025. 10.2140/involve.2025.18.79.
- J. Yirka. Evaluation of TCP header fields for data overhead efficiency.
 - ▶ Poster at National Conference on Undergraduate Research (NCUR), Asheville, NC, USA, 2016.
 - ▶ Poster at VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research and Creativity, Richmond, VA, USA, 2015. — Awarded "Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster"

Workshops and Visits.....

All-hands meeting | Quantum Systems Accelerator, a DOE Research Center Albuquerque, USA

June 2021

 $Workshop \mid Simons \ Institute \ for \ the \ Theory \ of \ Computing. \ Berkeley, \ USA.$

March 2024

Quantum Complexity: Quantum PCP, Area Laws, and Quantum Gravity

Invited Workshop | Schloss Dagstuhl. Virtual.

June 2021

Quantum Complexity: Theory and Application

Visiting Researcher | University of Paderborn. Germany.

November 2018

Collaboration with Sevag Gharibian

Topic: Complexity theory and algorithms. Studied QMA $_1$ -hardness of the quantum satisfaction problem (k-QSAT) given qudits of lower dimensions.

Posters

Filled labels ▶ indicate I presented the poster.

- ▶ J. Kallaugher, O. Parekh, K. Thompson, Y. Wang, and J. Yirka. Complexity Classification of Product State Problems for Local Hamiltonians. DOE Quantum Systems Accelerator All-Hands meeting. Albuquerque, USA, 2024.
- ▶ J. Kallaugher, O. Parekh, K. Thompson, Y. Wang, and J. Yirka. Complexity Classification of Product State Problems for Local Hamiltonians. Sandia Quantum Information Development Networking Day. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, USA, 2024.
- ▶ S. Grewal and J. Yirka. The Entangled Quantum Polynomial Hierarchy Collapses. Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Taipei, Taiwan, 2024.
- ▶ S. Gharibian, S. Piddock, and J. Yirka. Oracle complexity classes and local measurements on physical Hamiltonians. Conference on the Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication, and Cryptography (TQC), College Park, MD, USA, 2019.
- ▶ S. Gharibian, S. Piddock, and J. Yirka. Oracle complexity classes and local measurements on

- physical Hamiltonians. Workshop on Quantum Computing Theory in Practice (QCTIP), Bristol, UK, 2019.
- ▶ S. Gharibian, S. Piddock, and J. Yirka. Oracle complexity classes and local measurements on physical Hamiltonians. Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Boulder, CO, USA, 2019.
- ▶ S. Gharibian, M. Santha, J. Sikora, A. Sundaram, and J. Yirka. Quantum generalizations of the polynomial hierarchy with applications to QMA(2). Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Boulder, CO, USA, 2019.
- ► S. Gharibian and J. Yirka. The complexity of simulating local measurements on quantum systems. Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP). Seattle, USA, 2017.

Seminars

- PhD Proposal. UT Department of Computer Science, 2024.
- PhD Qualifying Exam talk (RPE). UT Department of Computer Science, 2024.
- Intro to Quantum Hamiltonians with old, new classical, and open questions. UT theory student seminar, 2023.
- Pure state tomography with Pauli observables. QuICS, University of Maryland, 2017.
- Quantum complexity of estimating local physical quantities. VCU Department of Computer Science, 2016. (Only undergraduate invited in previous 5 years.)

Teaching Positions

Head Teaching Assistant | UT

Spring 2022, 2023, 2024

Quantum Information Science (Web-based for M.S. program) (CS 388Q)

Adapted and led entire course except for pre-recorded lectures.

I was responsible for all other content and logistics, handling office hours, student concerns, academic integrity, and final grades nearly autonomously. Supervised 4 other teaching assistants.

Spring 2022: 200 students, 1500 discussion board posts. Course evaluation 4.1 / 5.

Spring 2024: Course evaluation 4.91 / 5.

Teaching Assistant | UT

Fall 2021

Introduction to Quantum Information Science (Honors course) (CS 358H)

With Scott Aaronson. Taught recitation and graded assignments.

Instructor | UT International Academy

Summer 2021

Introduction to Software Engineering (Java)

Virtual. Developed entire course including lectures and assignments. Course evaluation 4.88 / 5.

Teaching Assistant | VCU

(2 semesters) 2016–2017

Algebra with Applications (MATH 141)

Assisted with daily in-class exercises, offered tutorials, graded assignments.

Average student evaluation scores — Fall 2016: 4.78 / 5.0; Spring 2017: 4.36 / 5.0.

Instructor | Department of Parks and Recreation, Prince William County, VA CPR and first-aid courses for lifeguards

2016-2018

Teaching Assistant | VCU

Fall 2015

Honors Rhetoric (HONR 200) — first-year honors writing and research course

Scholarships and Funding

(all dollar amounts in USD)

PI | Quantum seminar series at UT

2024-2025

\$10,000, NSF CIQC

Grants for seminar series by VCU RamDev software development club

2016-2018

\$1,900, VCU Student Government Association

Mark A. Sternheimer Capstone Design Award

2017

\$660, VCU School of Engineering

Grant for developing and testing senior project app: Android, iOS, RasberryPi, AWS, Bluetooth LE.

VCU Presidential Scholarship

2014-2018

\$110,000, Virginia Commonwealth University

Awarded to 0.6% of admitted students.

Full cost of 4-year tuition, room, and board.

2014

WPI Presidential Scholarship [declined] \$80,000, Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Rensselaer Medal Merit Scholarship [declined]

2014

\$100,000, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Travel grants....

o \$600 for CCC 2024 in Ann Arbor, USA. CCC travel allowance / NSF.

- \$1,425 for Simons Institute workshop in Berkeley, CA, USA. CIQC (an NSF Quantum Challenge Institute), 2024.
- o \$500 for QIP 2024 in Taipei, Taiwan. UT Graduate School.
- o \$1,600 for QIP 2024 in Taipei, Taiwan. QIP student stipend.
- o \$1,100 for QIP 2020 in Shenzhen, China. QIP student support / NSF.
- o \$400 for QIP 2019 in Boulder, CO, USA. QIP student support / NSF.
- o \$500 for QIP 2017 in Seattle, USA. VCU Honors College.

Awards

Honorable Mention | NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program (NSF GRFP)

2019, 2020

Awarded twice. Granted to top 30% of over 12,000 applicants.

Pure Mathematics Award | VCU College of Humanities and Sciences Student in pure math concentration with highest graduating GPA.

May 2018

University Student Scholar Award | Virginia Commonwealth University

2015

Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster

2015

| VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research

For poster Evaluation of TCP header fields for data overhead efficiency.

Volunteer of the Year | Grade-school robotics program, Prince William County Schools, VA 2014

Service

Journal reviewer: *Quantum* (2024, 2022, 2020)

PC Member: YQIS 2021

Conference subreviewer: STOC 2025, QIP (2025, 2024, 2022), TQC (2023, 2022), ITCS 2023, RAN-DOM 2023, CCC 2022

Extended commitments (> 1 month)....

Chair | UT Graduate Representative Association of Computer Science Spring 2020–Fall 2021

- O GRACS representative to UTCS Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Council.
- Co-Organized Graduate Application Assistance Program mentoring under-represented applicants to Ph.D. program. Managed the volunteer mentors. Fall 2020.

Tutor for remedial math students | Manchester High School, Midlothian, VA Spring 2019 Up to 4.5 hours per week with several groups of students.

Student Advisory Board member

(2 academic years) 2016–2018

| VCU Department of Computer Science

O Participated in hiring interviews for new faculty in 2017.

Founder and President

(2.5 academic years) 2016–2018

| RamDev: Software Development at VCU

- O Coordinated 46 weekly seminars including 9 corporate speakers and several hackathon trips.
- O Secured and managed \$2400 in funding and resources.
- O Increased weekly attendance to 20+ students, becoming largest C.S. organization at VCU.

Mentor | VCU Honors College freshman mentorship program

Fall 2016

Volunteer for grade school robotics competitions (FIRST, Vex robotics)

2011–2015

| Prince William County Schools, VA

O Awarded "Volunteer of the Year", 2014.

Mentor for middle School robotics team (FIRST robotics)

Fall 2014

| Wilder Middle School, Richmond, VA

Short-term commitments (< 1 month)

Ph.D. application reviewer | UT CS Graduate Admissions Committee

Fall 2020

Committee Member | UT CS GradFest (admitted Ph.D. visit day)

Spring 2020, Spring 2021

Lead Dossier Reader | VCU Honors College graduation dossiers

Spring 2016, Spring 2017

Assessed dossiers and coordinated other readers.

Judge | Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster

2016

VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research and Creativity

Talks and Panels

- Panelist at Grad school discussion for underrepresented undergraduates. UT CS student organizations, 2020.
- Meeting with U.S. Army Operations Group. I was asked to share my observations from AQIS 2018. November 2018.
- Talk: Computer Science theory is fun. VCU RamDev software development club, 2018.
- **Panelist** at Career workshop for freshman mentorship program. VCU Department of Computer Science, 2017.
- Panelist at Undergraduate conference preparation workshops. VCU Honors College, 2017.
- Talk: Quantum programming (e.g. IBM Q, $LIQUi|\rangle$). VCU RamDev software development club, 2017.