# Justin Yirka

Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science, Graduating in 2025

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arXiv.org/a/yirka\_j\_1.html
in linkedin.com/in/justinyirka

scholar.google.com/citations?user=UxIpR\_UAAAAJ

voutube.com/@JustinYirka/playlists

### **Research Interests**

Quantum computing and Theoretical computer science

Computational complexity theory, Hamiltonian complexity, Quantum algorithms

## Education

Ph.D. in Computer Science | The University of Texas at Austin (UT) Exp

Expected May 2025

Advised by Scott Aaronson

**M.S. in Computer Science** | The University of Texas at Austin

2022

**B.S. in Computer Science** | Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU)

2018

**B.S.** in Mathematical Sciences

Concurrent degrees

Specialization in Data Science & Concentration in Pure Math Minor in Physics University Honors

### **Research Positions**

#### **R&D Intern** | Sandia National Laboratories

June 2023-present

Advised by Ojas Parekh and John Kallaugher

Topic: Hardness of estimating optimal product states of local Hamiltonians. Quantum Max-Cut, Vector Max-Cut, and Quantum constrained optimization problems. Alternative query models.

## **Summer School Fellow** | Los Alamos National Laboratories

Summer 2019

Advised by Yiğit Subaşı

Topic: Near-term (NISQ) quantum algorithms. Studied use of mid-circuit measurements and resets to construct circuits for entanglement spectroscopy which were noise-resilient *and* low-width.

Implemented noisy simulations with Qiskit, Python, Unix, Jupyter. Managed project with git. Tested algorithms on Honeywell quantum hardware.

## Research Assistant | Graph Theory Computational Discovery Lab, VCU

Summer 2018

Supervised by Craig Larson

Topic: Automated conjecturing software applied to graph theory.

Maintained database of graphs, their properties, and known theorems. Managed open-source project and programmed using git, GitHub, and Sage/Python.

## NSF REU Researcher | QuICS, University of Maryland

Summer 2017

Advised by Andrew Childs, Jianxin Chen, and Amir Kalev

Topic: Quantum tomography. Investigated minimum number of Pauli observables necessary to identify a quantum pure state.

Research Assistant | Quantum Computing Lab, VCU

2015-2016

Advised by Sevag Gharibian

Topic: Complexity theory. Studied quantum oracle classes (e.g.  $P^{QMA[log]}$ ) and Hamiltonian complexity. Helped develop a "quantum PH" and "quantum Toda's Theorem" (QCPH  $\subseteq P^{PP^{PP}}$ ).

## **Research Papers and Talks**

Authors are listed alphabetically, as is standard in TCS, unless marked \*.

- o denote talks and ▷ denote posters. Filled labels •, ▶ indicate I gave the presentation.
- denote manuscripts without accompanying talks.

Visit my website for links to recordings, slide pdfs, etc.

- J. Yirka. Even quantum advice is unlikely to solve PP.
  - Preprint. arXiv:2403.09994 and ECCC:TR24-052, March 2024.
- S. Grewal and J. Yirka. The Entangled Quantum Polynomial Hierarchy Collapses.
- o Proceedings of 39th Computational Complexity Conference (CCC), Ann Arbor, MI, USA, July 2024. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.CCC.2024.6.
- ▶ Poster at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Taipei, Taiwan, January 2024.
- arXiv:2401.01453 and ECCC:TR24-006, January 2024.
- J. Kallaugher, O. Parekh, K. Thompson, Y. Wang, and J. Yirka. Complexity Classification of Product State Problems for Local Hamiltonians.
  - Contributed talk at Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science conference (ITCS), New York, NY, January 2025.
  - Contributed talk at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Taipei, Taiwan, January 2024.
  - arXiv:2401.06725, January 2024.
- J. Yirka and Y. Subasi.\* Qubit-efficient entanglement spectroscopy using qubit resets.
  - *Quantum*, 5:535, 2021. doi:10.22331/q-2021-09-02-535.
  - Contributed talk by J. Yirka at Conference for Young Quantum Information Scientists (YQIS), Virtual, 2021.
  - o Contributed talk at APS March Meeting, Virtual, 2021.
  - Contributed talk at 20th Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Virtual, 2020.
  - arXiv:2010.03080, 2020.
- S. Gharibian, S. Piddock, and J. Yirka. Oracle complexity classes and local measurements on physical Hamiltonians.
- o In Proceedings of *37th Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science (STACS)*, Montpellier, France, 2020. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.STACS.2020.20.
- Contributed talk at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Shenzhen, China, 2020.
- ▶ Poster at Conference on the Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication, and Cryptography (TQC), College Park, MD, USA, 2019.
- ▶ Poster at Workshop on Quantum Computing Theory in Practice (QCTIP), Bristol, UK, 2019.
- ▶ Poster at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Boulder, CO, USA, 2019.
- Contributed talk at Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Nagoya, Japan, 2018.
- arXiv:1909.05981, 2019.
- S. Gharibian, M. Santha, J. Sikora, A. Sundaram, and J. Yirka. Quantum generalizations of the polynomial hierarchy with applications to QMA(2).

- *Computational Complexity*, 31:12, 2022. doi:10.1007/s00037-022-00231-8.
- ▶ Poster at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP), Boulder, CO, USA, 2019.
- o Contributed talk at Asian Quantum Information Science Conference (AQIS), Nagoya, Japan, 2018. "Long"/plenary talk: top 7% of submissions.
- o In Proceedings of 43rd Symposium on Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS), Liverpool, UK, 2018. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.MFCS.2018.58.
- arXiv:1805.11139, 2018.
- S. Gharibian and J. Yirka. The complexity of simulating local measurements on quantum systems.
- Quantum, 3:189, 2019. doi:10.22331/q-2019-09-30-189.
- o In Proceedings of 12th Conference on the Theory of Quantum Computation, Communication, and Cryptography (TQC), Paris, France, 2017. doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.TQC.2017.2.
- ▶ Poster at Conference on Quantum Information Processing (QIP). Seattle, USA, 2017.
- arXiv:1606.05626, 2016.
- J. Yirka. Evaluation of TCP header fields for data overhead efficiency.
  - ▶ Poster at National Conference on Undergraduate Research (NCUR), Asheville, NC, USA, 2016.
  - ► Poster at VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research and Creativity, Richmond, VA, USA, 2015. Awarded "Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster"

# Other Research Experience

Workshops and Visits....

**Workshop** | Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing

March 2024

Quantum Complexity: Quantum PCP, Area Laws, and Quantum Gravity

**Invited Workshop** | Schloss Dagstuhl

June 2021

Quantum Complexity: Theory and Application

**Visiting Researcher** | University of Paderborn, Germany

November 2018

Collaboration with Sevag Gharibian

Topic: Complexity theory and algorithms. Studied  $QMA_1$ -hardness of the quantum satisfaction problem (k-QSAT) given qudits of lower dimensions.

#### Seminars

- PhD Proposal. UT Department of Computer Science, 2024.
- Complexity Classification of Product State Problems for Local Hamiltonians. UT Department of Computer Science, 2024.
- Intro to Quantum Hamiltonians with old, new classical, and open questions. UT theory student seminar, 2023.
- Pure state tomography with Pauli observables. QuICS, University of Maryland, 2017.
- Quantum complexity of estimating local physical quantities. VCU Department of Computer Science, 2016. (Only undergraduate invited in previous 5 years.)

# **Teaching Positions**

**Head Teaching Assistant** | UT

Spring 2022, 2023, 2024

Quantum Information Science (Web-based for M.S. program) (CS 388Q)

Adapted and led entire course except for pre-recorded lectures.

I was responsible for all other content and logistics, handling office hours, student concerns, academic integrity, and final grades nearly autonomously. Supervised 4 other teaching assistants.

Spring 2022: 200 students, 1500 discussion board posts. Course evaluation 4.1 / 5.

Spring 2024: Course evaluation 4.91 / 5.

## Teaching Assistant | UT

Fall 2021

Introduction to Quantum Information Science (Honors course) (CS 358H)

With Scott Aaronson. Taught recitation and graded assignments.

### **Instructor** | UT International Academy

Summer 2021

Introduction to Software Engineering (Java)

Virtual. Developed entire course including lectures and assignments. Course evaluation 4.88 / 5.

#### **Teaching Assistant** | VCU

(2 semesters) 2016–2017

Algebra with Applications (MATH 141)

Assisted with daily in-class exercises, offered tutorials, graded assignments.

Average student evaluation scores — Fall 2016: 4.78 / 5.0; Spring 2017: 4.36 / 5.0.

Instructor | Department of Parks and Recreation, Prince William County, VA

2016-2018

CPR and first-aid courses for lifeguards

#### **Teaching Assistant** | VCU

Fall 2015

Honors Rhetoric (HONR 200) — first-year honors writing and research course

# Scholarships and Funding

(all dollar amounts in USD)

PI | Quantum seminar series at UT

2024-2025

\$10,000, NSF CIQC

Grants for seminar series by VCU RamDev software development club

2016-2018

\$1,900, VCU Student Government Association

Mark A. Sternheimer Capstone Design Award

2017

\$660, VCU School of Engineering

Grant for developing and testing senior project app: Android, iOS, RasberryPi, AWS, Bluetooth LE.

## VCU Presidential Scholarship

2014-2018

\$110,000, Virginia Commonwealth University

Awarded to 0.6% of admitted students.

Full cost of 4-year tuition, room, and board.

WPI Presidential Scholarship [declined]

2014

\$80,000, Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Rensselaer Medal Merit Scholarship [declined]

2014

\$100,000, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

### Travel grants.....

o \$600 for CCC 2024 in Ann Arbor, MI, USA. CCC travel allowance / NSF.

- \$1,425 for Simons Institute workshop in Berkeley, CA, USA. CIQC (an NSF Quantum Challenge Institute), 2024.
- o \$500 for QIP 2024 in Taipei, Taiwan. UT Graduate School.
- o \$1,600 for QIP 2024 in Taipei, Taiwan. QIP student stipend.
- o \$1,100 for QIP 2020 in Shenzhen, China. QIP student support / NSF.
- o \$400 for QIP 2019 in Boulder, CO, USA. QIP student support / NSF.

### **Awards**

Honorable Mention | NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program (NSF GRFP) 2019, 2020

Awarded twice. Granted to top 30% of over 12,000 applicants.

**Pure Mathematics Award** | VCU College of Humanities and Sciences May 2018 Student in pure math concentration with highest graduating GPA.

University Student Scholar Award | Virginia Commonwealth University

### **Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster**

20152015

| VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research

For poster Evaluation of TCP header fields for data overhead efficiency.

Volunteer of the Year | Grade-school robotics program, Prince William County Schools, VA 2014

### Service

**Journal reviewer**: *Quantum* (2024, 2022, 2020)

PC Member: YQIS 2021

Conference subreviewer: STOC 2025, QIP (2025, 2024, 2022), TQC (2023, 2022), ITCS 2023, RAN-

DOM 2023, CCC 2022

## Extended commitments (> 1 month).....

Chair | UT Graduate Representative Association of Computer Science Spring 2020–Fall 2021

o GRACS representative to UTCS Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Council.

 Co-Organized Graduate Application Assistance Program mentoring under-represented applicants to Ph.D. program. Managed the volunteer mentors. Fall 2020.

**Tutor** for remedial math students | Manchester High School, Midlothian, VA Spring 2019 Up to 4.5 hours per week with several groups of students.

#### **Student Advisory Board member**

(2 academic years) 2016–2018

| VCU Department of Computer Science

O Participated in hiring interviews for new faculty in 2017.

#### Founder and President

(2.5 academic years) 2016–2018

| RamDev: Software Development at VCU

- O Coordinated 46 weekly seminars including 9 corporate speakers and several hackathon trips.
- O Secured and managed \$2400 in funding and resources.
- Increased weekly attendance to 20+ students, becoming largest C.S. organization at VCU.

#### Mentor | VCU Honors College freshman mentorship program

Fall 2016

**Volunteer** for grade school robotics competitions (FIRST, Vex robotics)

**Ph.D. application reviewer** | UT CS Graduate Admissions Committee

2011-2015

| Prince William County Schools, VA

O Awarded "Volunteer of the Year", 2014.

Mentor for middle School robotics team (FIRST robotics)

Fall 2014

| Wilder Middle School, Richmond, VA

Short-term commitments (< 1 month).....

Fall 2020

**Committee Member** | UT CS GradFest (admitted Ph.D. visit day) **Lead Dossier Reader** | VCU Honors College graduation dossiers Assessed dossiers and coordinated other readers.

Spring 2020, Spring 2021 Spring 2016, Spring 2017

**Judge** | Launch Award for Outstanding Research Poster VCU Symposium for Undergraduate Research and Creativity 2016

#### Talks and Panels.

- Panelist at Grad school discussion for underrepresented undergraduates. UT CS student organizations, 2020.
- Meeting with U.S. Army Operations Group. I was asked to share my observations from AQIS 2018. November 2018.
- Talk: Computer Science theory is fun. VCU RamDev software development club, 2018.
- **Panelist** at Career workshop for freshman mentorship program. VCU Department of Computer Science, 2017.
- Panelist at Undergraduate conference preparation workshops. VCU Honors College, 2017.
- Talk: Quantum programming (e.g. IBM Q,  $LIQUi|\rangle$ ). VCU RamDev software development club, 2017.