

## Problem 2.

a.  $P(R|S) = P(S|R) \cdot P(R) / P(S) = 0.7$

$P(R|\neg S) = P(\neg S|R) \cdot P(R) / P(\neg S) = 0.3$

$P(\neg S|R) = 1 - P(S|R)$ ,  $P(S) = 0.25$ , so  $P(\neg S) = 0.75$ .

$P(S|R) \cdot P(R) = 0.7 \times 0.25$  and  $P(\neg S|R) \cdot P(R) = 0.3 \times 0.75$

$$P(S|R) \cdot P(R) + P(\neg S|R) \cdot P(R) = P(R) \cdot (P(S|R) + 1 - P(S|R)) \\ = P(R)$$

$\therefore P(R) = 0.7 \times 0.25 + 0.3 \times 0.75 = 0.4$

b.  $P(We) = P(S, R, Wo, We) + P(S, \neg R, Wo, We)$

$+ P(S, R, \neg Wo, We) + P(\neg S, R, Wo, We)$

$+ P(S, \neg R, \neg Wo, We) + P(\neg S, \neg R, Wo, We)$

$+ P(\neg S, R, \neg Wo, We) + P(\neg S, \neg R, \neg Wo, We)$

$P(S, R, Wo, We) = P(We | Wo, R) \cdot P(Wo, R, S)$

$= P(We | Wo, R) \cdot P(Wo | R) \cdot P(R | S) \cdot P(S)$

$= 0.12 \times 0.7 \times 0.7 \times 0.25$

$= 0.0147$

$P(S, \neg R, Wo, We) = P(We | Wo, \neg R) \cdot P(Wo, \neg R, S)$

$= P(We | Wo, \neg R) \cdot P(Wo | \neg R) \cdot P(\neg R | S) \cdot P(S)$

$= 0.1 \times 0.2 \times 0.3 \times 0.25$

$= 0.0015$





$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\neg S, R, W_0, W_e) &= P(W_e | W_0, R) \cdot P(W_0, R, \neg S) \\
 &= P(W_e | W_0, R) \cdot P(W_0 | R) \cdot P(R | \neg S) \cdot P(\neg S) \\
 &= 0.12 \times 0.7 \times 0.3 \times (1 - 0.25) \\
 &= 0.0189
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(S, \neg R, \neg W_0, W_e) &= P(W_e | \neg W_0, \neg R) \cdot P(\neg W_0, \neg R, S) \\
 &= P(W_e | \neg W_0, \neg R) \cdot P(\neg W_0 | \neg R) \cdot P(\neg R | S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.08 \times (1 - 0.2) \times (1 - 0.7) \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.0048
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\neg S, \neg R, W_0, W_e) &= P(W_e | W_0, \neg R) \cdot P(W_0, \neg R, \neg S) \\
 &= P(W_e | W_0, \neg R) \cdot P(W_0 | \neg R) \cdot P(\neg R | \neg S) \cdot P(\neg S) \\
 &= 0.1 \times 0.2 \cdot (1 - 0.3) \times (1 - 0.25) \\
 &= 0.0105
 \end{aligned}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S) &= P(M, S, R, W_0, W_e) + P(M, S, \neg R, W_0, W_e) \\
 &\quad + P(M, S, R, \neg W_0, W_e) + P(M, S, R, W_0, \neg W_e) \\
 &\quad + P(M, S, \neg R, \neg W_0, W_e) + P(M, S, \neg R, W_0, \neg W_e) \\
 &\quad + P(M, S, R, \neg W_0, \neg W_e) + P(M, S, \neg R, \neg W_0, \neg W_e)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S, R, W_0, W_e) &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e, W_0, R, S) \\
 &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e|R, W_0) \cdot P(W_0|R) \cdot P(R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.02 \times 0.12 \times 0.7 \times 0.7 \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.00294
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S, \neg R, W_0, W_e) &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e, W_0, \neg R, S) \\
 &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e|\neg R, W_0) \cdot P(W_0|\neg R) \cdot P(\neg R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.02 \times 0.1 \times 0.2 \times (1-0.7) \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.0003
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S, R, \neg W_0, W_e) &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e, \neg W_0, R, S) \\
 &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e|R, \neg W_0) \cdot P(W_0|R) \cdot P(R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.02 \times 0.25 \times (1-0.7) \times 0.7 \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.002625
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S, R, W_0, \neg W_e) &= P(M|\neg W_e) \cdot P(\neg W_e, W_0, R, S) \\
 &= P(M|\neg W_e) \cdot P(\neg W_e|R, W_0) \cdot P(W_0|R) \cdot P(R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.42 \times (1-0.12) \times 0.7 \times 0.7 \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.04528
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(M, S, \neg R, \neg W_0, W_e) &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e, \neg W_0, \neg R, S) \\
 &= P(M|W_e) \cdot P(W_e|\neg R, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0|\neg R) \cdot P(\neg R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.02 \times 0.08 \times (1-0.2) \times (1-0.7) \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.000096
 \end{aligned}$$





$$= 0.42 \times (1 - 0.25) \times (1 - 0.7) \times 0.7 \times 0.25$$

$$= 0.016538$$

$$P(M, S, R, \neg w_0, \neg w_e) = P(M | \neg w_e) \cdot P(\neg w_e, \neg w_0, \neg R, S)$$

$$= P(M | \neg w_e) \cdot P(\neg w_e | \neg R, \neg w_0) \cdot P(\neg w_0 | \neg R) \cdot P(\neg R | S)$$

$$= 0.42 \times (1 - 0.08) \times (1 - 0.2) \times (1 - 0.7) \times 0.25$$

$$= 0.023184$$

$$P(M, S) = 0.023184 + 0.016538 + 0.00567 + 0.000096 +$$

$$0.045276 + 0.00026254 + 0.00003 + 0.000294$$

$$= 0.09135$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 P(B, S, R, \neg W_0) &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(R, S, \neg W_0) \\
 &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0|R) \cdot P(R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.4 \times (1-0.7) \times 0.7 \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.021
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(B, S, \neg R, \neg W_0) &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg R, S, \neg W_0) \\
 &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0|\neg R) \cdot P(\neg R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.4 \times (1-0.2) \times (1-0.7) \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.024
 \end{aligned}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
 P(S, B, \neg W_0, \neg R) &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(S, \neg W_0, \neg R) \\
 &= P(B|S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0, R) \cdot P(R|S) \cdot P(S) \\
 &= 0.4 \times (1-0.7) \times (1-0.7) \times 0.25 \\
 &= 0.009.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P(S, B, \neg W_0) = 0.009 + 0.021 = 0.03.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(B, \neg W_0) &= P(S, B, \neg W_0, R) + P(\neg S, B, \neg W_0, R) \\
 &\quad + P(S, B, \neg W_0, \neg R) + P(\neg S, B, \neg W_0, \neg R).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\neg S, B, \neg W_0, R) &= P(B|\neg S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0|R) \cdot P(R|\neg S) \cdot P(\neg S) \\
 &= 0.4 \times (1-0.7) \times 0.3 \times (1-0.25) \\
 &= 0.027.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\neg S, B, \neg W_0, \neg R) &= P(B|\neg S, \neg W_0) \cdot P(\neg W_0|\neg R) \cdot P(\neg R|\neg S) \cdot P(\neg S) \\
 &= 0.4 \times (1-0.2) \times (1-0.3) \times (1-0.25) \\
 &= 0.168.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(S|B, \neg W_0) &= 0.03 / (0.03 + 0.027 + 0.168) \\
 &= 0.1333.
 \end{aligned}$$

