$$L(\theta) = -\log p(\theta|y) + \frac{d\pi}{d\pi} = 1$$

$$L(\theta) = -\log p(y|\theta) = \frac{(\widehat{y}_1(\theta_1) - y_1)^2}{2\sigma^2} + \dots + \frac{d\pi}{dL} = \frac{d\pi}{d\pi} \frac{d\pi}{dL} = \frac{d\pi}{d\pi} \frac{1}{d\pi} - \log p(\theta)$$

$$a_1 = \frac{(\widehat{y}_1(\theta_1) - y_1)^2}{2\sigma^2} = \frac{d\pi}{d\theta_1} = \frac{d\pi}{da_1} \frac{dL}{da_1} = \frac{d\pi}{dL} = \frac{d\pi}{dL}$$