# Course work plan

- Weekly lectures consist of theory lectures and practical lectures.
- · Lecture slides are provided through Dongguk e-class site.
- Weekly schedule is as following (JK: Jihie Kim, KK: Kwangil Kim)

## 1. Word Embeddings - JK

## Term Project Handout:

- (1) Project Handout (Robust QA track)
- (2) Project Handout (IID SQuAD track)
- (3) End to End Question-Answering System Using NLP and SQuAD Dataset

## Suggested Readings:

- (1) Efficient Estimation of Word Representations in Vector Space (original word2vec paper)
- (2) <u>Distributed Representations of Words and Phrases and their Compositionality</u> (negative sampling paper)

## Additional Readings:

- (1) GloVe: Global Vectors for Word Representation (original GloVe paper)
- (2) Improving Distributional Similarity with Lessons Learned from Word Embeddings
- (3) Evaluation methods for unsupervised word embeddings
- (4) A Latent Variable Model Approach to PMI-based Word Embeddings
- (5) Linear Algebraic Structure of Word Senses, with Applications to Polysemy
- (6) On the Dimensionality of Word Embedding

## 2. Neural Networks - KK

## Suggested Readings:

- (1) CS231n notes on network architectures
- (2) CS231n notes on backprop

## Additional Readings:

(1) matrix calculus notes

- (2) Review of differential calculus
- (3) Derivatives, Backpropagation, and Vectorization
- (4) <u>Learning Representations by Backpropagating Errors (seminal Rumelhart et al.</u> <u>backpropagation paper)</u>
- (5) Yes you should understand backprop
- (6) Natural Language Processing (Almost) from Scratch

## 3. Dependency Parsing - KK

## Suggested Readings:

(1) Jurafsky & Martin Chapter 14

#### Additional Readings:

- (1) Incrementality in Deterministic Dependency Parsing
- (2) A Fast and Accurate Dependency Parser using Neural Networks
- (3) Globally Normalized Transition-Based Neural Networks
- (4) Universal Stanford Dependencies: A cross-linguistic typology
- (5) Universal Dependencies website
- (6) Dependency Parsing

## 4. Recurrent Neural Networks - JK

## Suggested Readings:

- (1) N-gram Language Models (textbook chapter)
- (2) <u>Sequence Modeling: Recurrent and Recursive Neural Nets</u> (Sections 10.1 and 10.2)

## Additional Readings:

- (1) <u>Sequence Modeling: Recurrent and Recursive Neural Nets</u> (Sections 10.3, 10.5, 10.7-10.12)
- (2) The Unreasonable Effectiveness of Recurrent Neural Networks (blog post overview)
- (3) On Chomsky and the Two Cultures of Statistical Learning
- (4) <u>Learning long-term dependencies with gradient descent is difficult</u> (one of the original vanishing gradient papers)

- (5) On the difficulty of training Recurrent Neural Networks (proof of vanishing gradient problem)
- (6) <u>Vanishing Gradients Jupyter Notebook</u> (demo for feedforward networks)
- (7) <u>Understanding LSTM Networks</u> (blog post overview)

## 5. Seg2Seg Model and Neural Machine Translation - JK

## **Suggested Readings:**

- (1) <u>Sequence to Sequence Learning with Neural Networks</u> (original seq2seq NMT paper)
- (2) BLEU (original paper)

## Additional Readings:

- (1) Statistical Machine Translation slides, CS224n 2015 (lectures 2/3/4)
- (2) Statistical Machine Translation (book by Philipp Koehn)
- (3) <u>Sequence Transduction with Recurrent Neural Networks</u> (early seq2seq speech recognition paper)

## 6. Attention Mechanism - JK

#### Suggested Readings:

- (1) <u>Neural Machine Translation by Jointly Learning to Align and Translate</u> (original seq2seq+attention paper)
- (2) Attention and Augmented Recurrent Neural Networks (blog post overview)

#### Additional Readings:

- (1) <u>Massive Exploration of Neural Machine Translation Architectures</u> (practical advice for hyperparameter choices)
- (2) <u>Achieving Open Vocabulary Neural Machine Translation with Hybrid Word-Character</u> Models
- (3) Revisiting Character-Based Neural Machine Translation with Capacity and Compression

## 7. Transformer - JK

#### Suggested Readings:

(1) Attention Is All You Need

(2) Layer Normalization

## Additional Readings:

- (1) The Illustrated Transformer
- (2) Transformer (Google Al blog post)
- (3) Image Transformer
- (4) Music Transformer: Generating music with long-term structure

## 8. Pretrained Language Models - JK

## **Suggested Readings:**

- (1) BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding
- (2) Contextual Word Representations: A Contextual Introduction

## Additional Readings:

- (1) The Illustrated BERT, ELMo, and co.
- (2) Martin & Jurafsky Chapter on Transfer Learning

## 9. Mid-term Exam - JK & KK

## 10. Question Answering - JK

## **Suggested Readings:**

- (1) Dense Passage Retrieval for Open-Domain Question Answering
- (2) Towards Al-Complete Question Answering: A Set of Prerequisite Toy Tasks

## Additional Readings:

- (1) SQuAD: 100,000+ Questions for Machine Comprehension of Text
- (2) Latent Retrieval for Weakly Supervised Open Domain Question Answering
- (3) Learning Dense Representations of Phrases at Scale
- (4) Bidirectional Attention Flow for Machine Comprehension
- (5) Reading Wikipedia to Answer Open-Domain Questions

## 11. Representing and Using Knowledge in NLP - JK

## Suggested readings:

- (1) ERNIE: Enhanced Language Representation with Informative Entities
- (2) Language Models as Knowledge Bases?

## Additional Readings:

- (1) Barack's Wife Hillary: Using Knowledge Graphs for Fact-Aware Language Modeling
- (2) Pretrained Encyclopedia: Weakly Supervised Knowledge-Pretrained Language Model

## 12. Chatbots and Dialog System - KK

**TBD** 

## 13. Natural Language Generation – KK

## Suggested readings:

- (1) The Curious Case of Neural Text Degeneration
- (2) How NOT To Evaluate Your Dialogue System

#### Additional Readings:

- (1) Get To The Point: Summarization with Pointer-Generator Networks
- (2) Hierarchical Neural Story Generation

## 14. Information Extraction - JK

**TBD** 

# 15. Project Report & Evaluation - JK & KK