



Practice &gt; Algorithms &gt; Warmup &gt; Plus Minus

# Plus Minus ☆

**Problem**

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Given an array of integers, calculate the fractions of its elements that are positive, negative, and are zeros. Print the decimal value of each fraction on a new line.

**Note:** This challenge introduces precision problems. The test cases are scaled to six decimal places, though answers with absolute error of up to  $10^{-4}$  are acceptable.

**Input Format**

The first line contains an integer,  $n$ , denoting the size of the array.

The second line contains  $n$  space-separated integers describing an array of numbers

$arr(a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{n-1})$ .

**Output Format**

You must print the following **3** lines:

1. A decimal representing of the fraction of positive numbers in the array compared to its size.
2. A decimal representing of the fraction of negative numbers in the array compared to its size.
3. A decimal representing of the fraction of zeros in the array compared to its size.

**Sample Input**

```
6
-4 3 -9 0 4 1
```

**Sample Output**

```
0.500000
0.333333
0.166667
```

**Explanation**

There are **3** positive numbers, **2** negative numbers, and **1** zero in the array.

The proportions of occurrence are positive:  $\frac{3}{6} = 0.500000$ , negative:  $\frac{2}{6} = 0.333333$  and zeros:  $\frac{1}{6} = 0.166667$ .

Author [vatsalchanana](#)Difficulty [Easy](#)

Max Score 10

Submitted By [432150](#)

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C++



```
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 vector<string> split_string(string);
6
7 // Complete the plusMinus function below.
8 void plusMinus(vector<int> arr) {
9
```

```
10 }
11 }
12
13 int main()
14 {
15     int n;
16     cin >> n;
17     cin.ignore(numeric_limits<streamsize>::max(), '\n');
18
19     string arr_temp_temp;
20     getline(cin, arr_temp_temp);
21
22     vector<string> arr_temp = split_string(arr_temp_temp);
23
24     vector<int> arr(n);
25
26     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
27         int arr_item = stoi(arr_temp[i]);
28
29         arr[i] = arr_item;
30     }
31
32     plusMinus(arr);
33
34     return 0;
35 }
36
37 vector<string> split_string(string input_string) {
38     string::iterator new_end = unique(input_string.begin(),
39     input_string.end(), [] (const char &x, const char &y) {
40         return x == y and x == ' ';
41     });
42     input_string.erase(new_end, input_string.end());
43
44     while (input_string[input_string.length() - 1] == ' ') {
45         input_string.pop_back();
46     }
47
48     vector<string> splits;
49     char delimiter = ' ';
50
51     size_t i = 0;
52     size_t pos = input_string.find(delimiter);
53
54     while (pos != string::npos) {
55         splits.push_back(input_string.substr(i, pos - i));
56
57         i = pos + 1;
58         pos = input_string.find(delimiter, i);
59     }
60
61     splits.push_back(input_string.substr(i, min(pos,
62     input_string.length() - i + 1)));
63
64     return splits;
65 }
```

Line: 1 Col: 1

[⬆ Upload Code as File](#) ☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

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