## Homework1

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## 1. Exponential Density and Survival-related Functions

(a) Let  $\hat{\lambda}$  be the maximum likelihood estimator of the parameter  $\lambda$ .

For relapse time:

 $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{6}{5+8+12+24+32+17+16+17+19+30} \approx 0.033$  This indicates that the rate of relapse is about 3.33% per month.

For relapse time:

 $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{3}{10+12+15+33+45+28+16+17+19+30} \approx 0.013$  This indicates that the rate of death is about 1.33% per month.

(b)

i. Mean is  $\int_0^\infty t\lambda e^{-\lambda t}dt=\frac{1}{\lambda}$  and I will use  $\hat{\lambda}$  to derive the following values. Mean time to relapse:

 $\frac{1}{0.033} \approx 30.303$  months Mean survival time:  $\frac{1}{0.013} \approx 76.923$  months

ii. Median is  $0.5=e^{-\lambda\tau}\Rightarrow \tau=\frac{-\log(0.5)}{\lambda}.$  By  $\hat{\lambda},$  Median time to relapse:

From the to Tenapse.  $\frac{-log(0.5)}{0.033} \approx 21.004 \text{ months Median survival time:}$   $\frac{-log(0.5)}{0.013} \approx 53.319 \text{ months}$