



Graphic Era HILL UNIVERSITY

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Term Work

Compiler Design

(PCS-601)

2022-23

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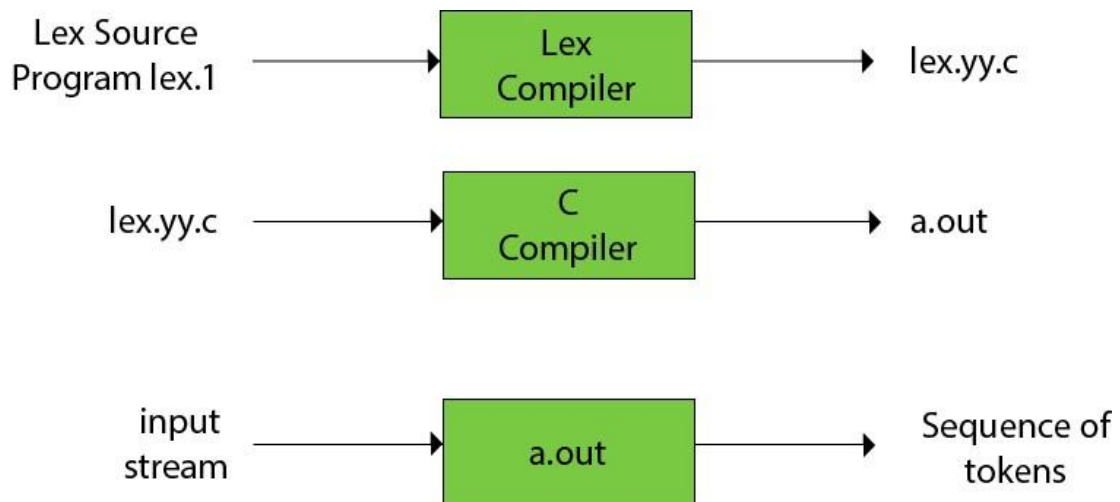
Study of Lex and Yacc

Lex:

- Lex is a tool which converts the source code into stream of tokens.
- It is also called scanner/tokenizer.

Functions of Lex:

- ✓ Firstly lexical analyzer creates a program lex.l in the Lex language. Then Lex compiler runs the lex.l program and produces a C program lex.yy.c.
- ✓ Finally C compiler runs the lex.yy.c program and produces an object program a.out.
- ✓ a.out is lexical analyzer that transforms an input stream into a sequence of tokens.



Lex Program Format:

% { Definition/Declaration Section

//header files, definitions, variables

% }

%%

Rule Section. //Regular expressions and corresponding actions.

%%

{ Auxiliary Functions }

YACC:

- YACC stands for **Yet Another Compiler Compiler**.
- YACC provides a tool to produce a parser for a given grammar.
- The input of YACC is the rule or grammar and the output is a C program.
- YACC is a program designed to compile a LALR (1) grammar.
- It is used to generate the parse tree.

Functions:

File.y →[yacc tool/compiler]→y.tab.c

y.tab.c→[c compiler]→a.out tokens→[a.out]→[parse
tree with the help of the grammar]

Yacc Program Format:

The declarations section consists of two parts: (i) C declarations and (ii) YACC declarations .

```
%{  
  
    /*Beginning of C declarations*/  
  
    /*End of C declarations*/  
  
}%  
  
/*Beginning of YACC declarations */  
  
/*End of YACC declarations */  
  
/* End of Declarations Part */  
%%  
  
/* Rules Section begins here */  
  
-----  
  
/* Rules Section ends here */
```

%%

{

Auxiliary functions

}

Program No. 1

Ques 1. Design a LEX Code to count the number of lines, space, tab-meta character and rest of characters in a given Input pattern.

Source Code:

```
% {
#include <stdio.h>
int l=0, c=0, s=0, t=0;
% }

%%

[\n] {l++;c++;}
[\t] {t++;c++;}
[ ] {s++;c++;}
[^ \t\n ] {c++;}

%%

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
int main() {
    printf("Enter the input string: ");
    yylex();
    printf("\nLines=%d\nCharacters=%d\nSpaces=%d\nTab=%d\n", l, c, s, t);
    return 0;
}
```


Output

```
D:\VS Code\CompilerDesign>a.exe
Enter the input string: Hello World    Again.
Testing.
^Z
```

```
Lines=2
Characters=28
Spaces=1
Tab=1
```

Program No. 2

Ques 2. Design a LEX Code to identify and print valid Identifier of C/C++ in given Input pattern.

Source Code:

```
%{  
    #include <stdio.h>  
}%  
  
%%  
  
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* {printf("Valid Identifier");}  
.* {printf("Not a Valid Identifier");}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    printf("\nEnter the input: ");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output

```
D:\VS Code\CompilerDesign>a.exe
```

```
Enter the input: abc  
Valid Identifier
```

```
count  
Valid Identifier
```

```
1count  
Not a Valid Identifier
```

Program No. 3

Ques 3. Design a LEX Code to identify and print integer and float value in given Input pattern.

Source Code:

```
%{  
    #include <stdio.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[0-9]+ "." [0-9]+ {printf("\nDecimal Number\n");}  
[0-9]+ {printf("\nInteger Number\n");}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output

```
D:\VS Code\CompilerDesign>a.exe  
66
```

Integer Number

66.6

Decimal Number

Program No. 4

Ques 4. Design a LEX Code for Tokenizing (Identify and print OPERATORS, SEPERATORS, KEYWORDS, IDENTIFERS).

Source Code:

```
%{  
    #include <stdio.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[+ - * /] {printf("Operator\n");}  
[{ } ( )] {printf("Separator\n");}  
int|float|if|else|while|bool|for|do|double|char|printf|scanf|default|auto|goto|break|continue|case|  
switch|enum|extern|inline|long|short|return|sizeof|signed|static|unsigned|typedef|union|void  
{printf("Keyword\n");}  
[a-z A-Z][a-z A-Z 0-9]* {printf("Identifier\n");}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output

```
D:\VS Code\CompilerDesign>a.exe
```

```
+
```

```
Operator
```

```
{
```

```
Separator
```

```
count
```

```
Identifier
```

```
int
```

```
Keyword
```

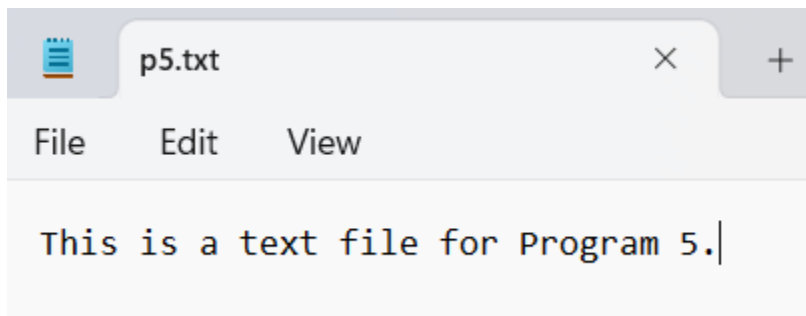
Program No. 5

Ques 5. Design a LEX Code to count and print the number of total characters, words, white spaces in given 'Input.txt' file.

Source Code:

```
% {  
    #include <stdio.h>  
    int tWord=0, tChar=0, tSpace=0;  
% }  
  
%%  
  
[^\n \t] {tChar++;}  
" " {tWord++; tSpace++;}  
[\n \t] {tWord++;}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    yyin=fopen("p5.txt", "r");  
    yylex();  
    printf("\nTotal Word = %d, Total Character = %d, Total Space = %d\n",  
tWord, tChar, tSpace);  
    return 0;  
}
```


Output



```
D:\VS Code\CompilerDesign>a.exe
```

```
Total Word = 7, Total Character = 27, Total Space = 7
```

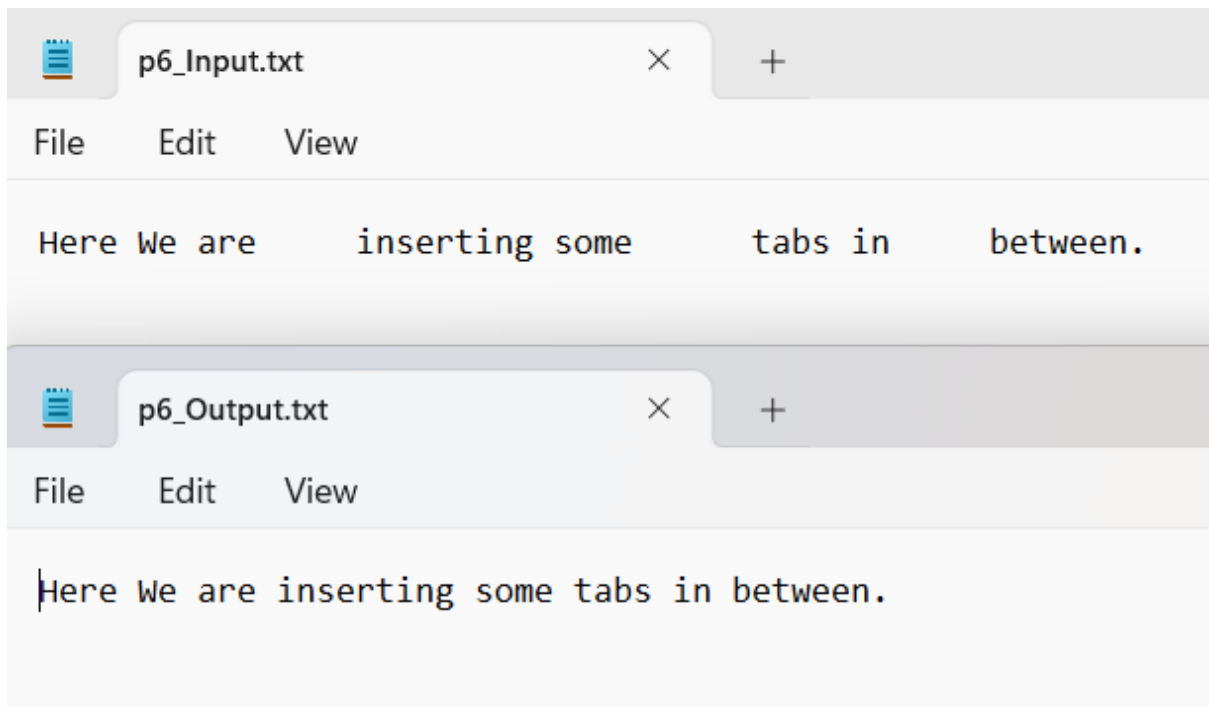
Program No. 6

Ques 6. Design a LEX Code to replace white spaces of 'Input.txt' file by a single blank character into 'Output.txt' file.

Source Code:

```
% {  
    #include <stdio.h>  
% }  
  
%%  
  
[\t " "]+ {fprintf(yyout, " ");}  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    yyin = fopen("p6_Input.txt", "r");  
    yyout = fopen("p6_Output.txt", "w");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:



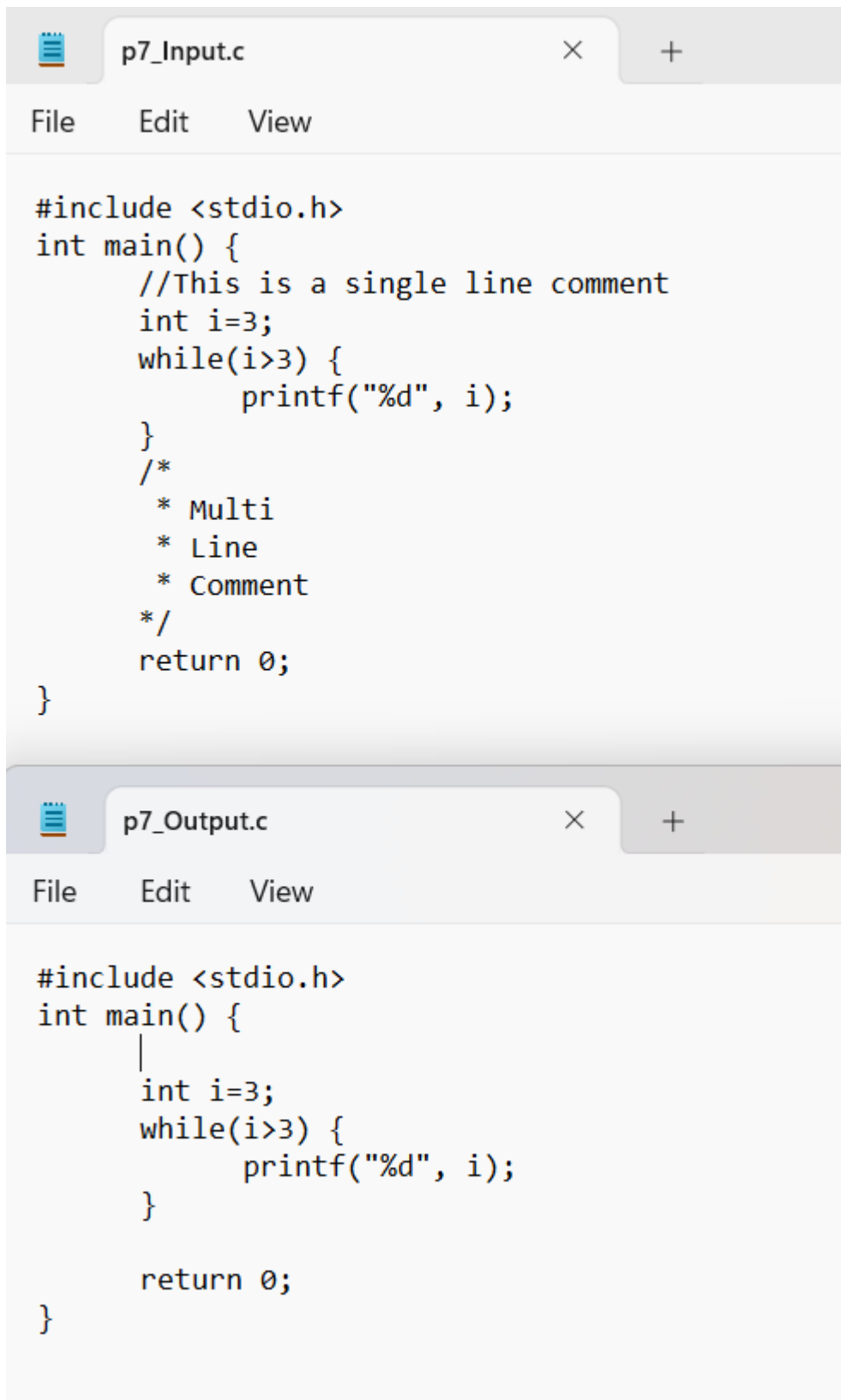
Program No. 7

Ques 7. Design a LEX Code to remove the comments from any C Program given at run-time and store into 'out.c' file.

Source Code:

```
% {  
    #include <stdio.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
  
\W(.*) {};  
\*(.*\n)*.*\*/ {};  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    yyin = fopen("p7_Input.c", "r");  
    yyout = fopen("p7_Output.c", "w");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    //This is a single line comment
    int i=3;
    while(i>3) {
        printf("%d", i);
    }
    /*
     * Multi
     * Line
     * Comment
     */
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int i=3;
    while(i>3) {
        printf("%d", i);
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Program No. 8

Ques 8. Design a LEX Code to extract all html tags in the given HTML file at run time and store into Text file given at run time.

Source Code:

```
% {
#include <stdio.h>
% }

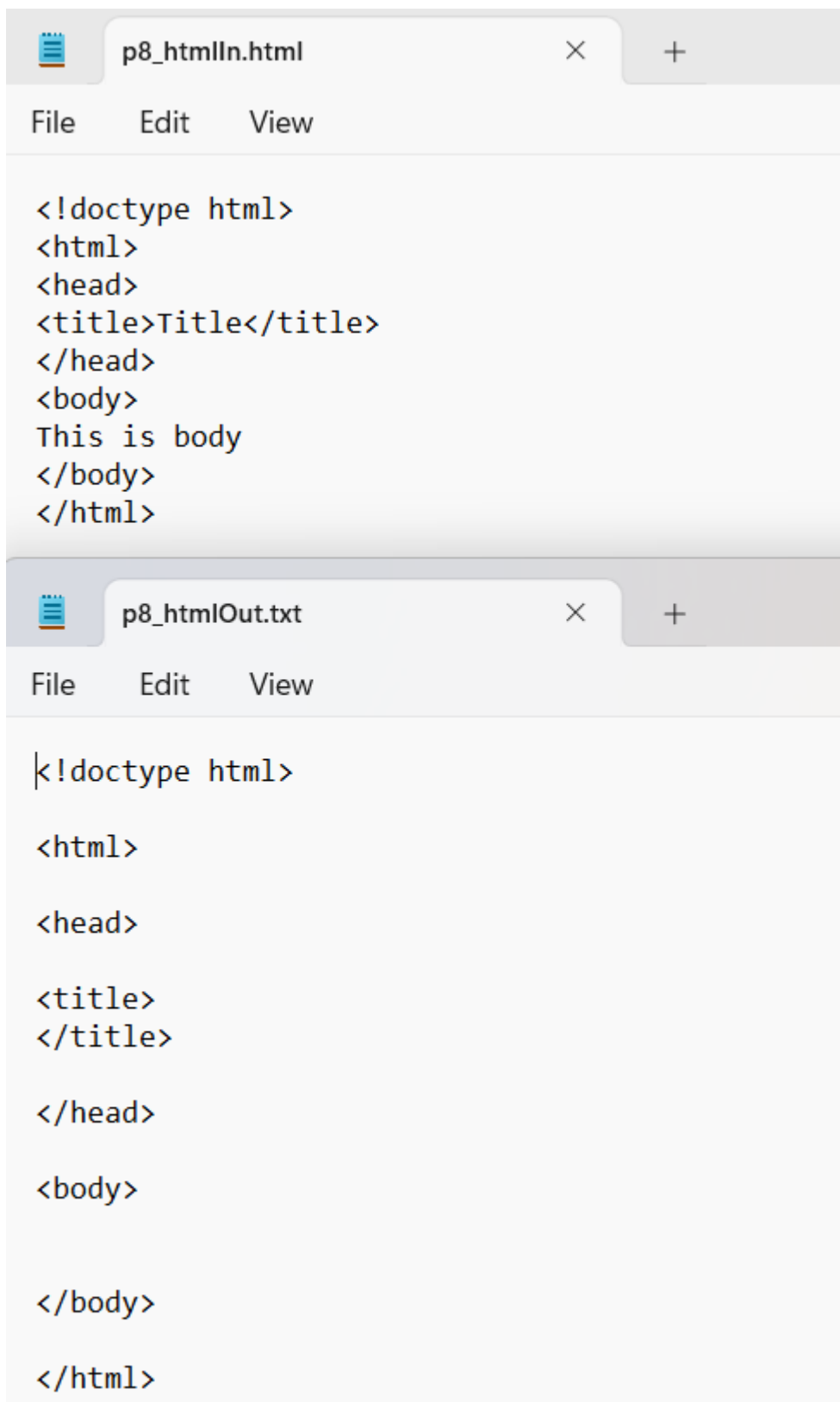
%%

"<"[^>]*> {fprintf(yyout,"%s\n",yytext);}
. {};

%%

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
int main() {
    yyin = fopen("p8_htmlIn.html", "r");
    yyout = fopen("p8_htmlOut.txt", "w");
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
p8_htmlIn.html
File Edit View
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>
This is body
</body>
</html>

p8_htmlOut.txt
File Edit View
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<title>
</title>
</head>
<body>
</body>
</html>
```