問1 続き

$$F = \frac{\varepsilon}{2a^2 \left(\log \frac{b}{a}\right)^2} V^2$$

$$f(a) = 4\alpha (\log \frac{b}{a})^2 + 4\alpha^2 (\log \frac{b}{a}) \frac{-\frac{b}{a^2}}{\frac{b}{a}}$$

$$= 4\alpha \left(\log \frac{b}{a}\right)^2 - 4\alpha \log \frac{b}{a} = 0$$

$$a = \frac{b}{e}$$

$$F = \frac{e^2 \varepsilon}{2b^2} V$$