

[4]

(1)

$$\mathcal{L}[e^{at} f(t)](s) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{(a-s)t} f(t) dt$$

$$\mathcal{L}[f(t)](s-a) = \int_0^{\infty} f(t) e^{-(s-a)t} dt = \int_0^{\infty} e^{(a-s)t} f(t) dt$$

f, z

$$\mathcal{L}[e^{at} f(t)](s) = \mathcal{L}[f(t)](s-a)$$

(2)

$$\mathcal{L}[\cos at]_{(s)} = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} \cos at dt$$

$$= \left[-\frac{1}{s} e^{-st} \cos at \right]_0^{\infty} - \int_0^{\infty} \frac{a}{s} e^{-st} \sin at dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{s} + \left[\frac{a}{s^2} e^{-st} \sin at \right]_0^{\infty} - \int_0^{\infty} \frac{a^2}{s^2} e^{-st} \cos at dt \quad \leftarrow -\frac{a^2}{s^2} \mathcal{L}[\cos at]_{(s)}$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{a^2}{s^2}\right) \mathcal{L}[\cos at]_{(s)} = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\mathcal{L}[\cos at]_{(s)} = \frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L}[\sin at]_{(s)} = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} \sin at dt$$

$$= \left[-\frac{1}{s} e^{-st} \sin at \right]_0^{\infty} + \int_0^{\infty} \frac{a}{s} e^{-st} \cos at dt$$

$$= 0 + \left[-\frac{a}{s^2} e^{-st} \cos at \right]_0^{\infty} - \int_0^{\infty} \frac{a^2}{s^2} e^{-st} \sin at dt$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{a^2}{s^2}\right) \mathcal{L}[\sin at] = \frac{a}{s^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L}[\sin at] = \frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}$$