

$$f(0) + f'(0)z + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}z^2 + \frac{f'''(0)}{3!}z^3$$

$$\cos z = 1 - 0 + \frac{z^2}{2!} - 0 + \frac{z^4}{4!} - \dots$$

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426

$$[3] (2) f(z) = \frac{\cos z}{\sin z} - \frac{1}{z} = \frac{z \cos z - \sin z}{z \sin z}$$

(特異点  $z = 0, n\pi$ )

$z = n\pi$  は 1 位の極

$$\text{Res}[n\pi] = \frac{n\pi \cos n\pi - \sin n\pi}{\sin n\pi + z \cos n\pi} = \frac{n\pi}{n\pi} = 1$$

$\sin z$  は  $z = 0$  付近で展開

$$\sin z = z - \frac{z^3}{3!} + \frac{z^5}{5!} - \dots$$

$$f(z) = \frac{z \cos z - \sin z}{z^2 \left(1 - \frac{z^2}{3!} + \frac{z^4}{5!} - \dots\right)}$$

$z = 0$  は 2 位の極

$$\text{Res}[0] = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{d}{dz} z^2 f(z)$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{d}{dz} \left( \frac{z^2 \cos z}{\sin z} - z \right)$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{(z^2 \cos z)' \sin z - z^2 \cos z (\sin z)'}{\sin^2 z} - 1 \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{(2z \cos z + z^2(-\sin z)) \sin z - z^2 \cos z \cos z}{\sin^2 z} - 1 \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{(2 \cos z - z \sin z) z \sin z - z^2 \cos^2 z}{\sin^2 z} - 1 \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{(2 \cos z - z \sin z) \frac{\sin z}{z} - \cos^2 z}{\left(\frac{\sin z}{z}\right)^2} - 1 \right\}$$

$$= \frac{(2 - 0) \cdot 1 - 1^2}{1^2} - 1 \quad \left( \because \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin z}{z} = 1 \right)$$

$$= \frac{2 - 1}{1} - 1$$

$$= 0$$

$$(3) \int_C f(z) dz$$

$$= 2\pi i (\text{Res}[\pm 2\pi, \pm \pi, 0 \text{ 付近}])$$

$$= 8\pi i$$

