

② 続き

(3)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \iint_S \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + \frac{z^2}{16}} \, dS \\
 &= \iint_S \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + \frac{1}{16} (2\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2})^2} \, dS \\
 &= \iint_S \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}x^2 + \frac{3}{4}y^2} \, dS \\
 &= \iint_S A \cdot n \, dS
 \end{aligned}$$

ガウスの発散定理より

$$= \iiint_V \operatorname{div} A \, dV$$

$$\operatorname{div} A = 1 + 1 + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$$

(1) より

$$\iiint_V dV = \frac{8}{3} \pi$$

よって

$$\begin{aligned}
 \iint_S \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + \frac{z^2}{16}} \, dS &= \frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{8}{3} \pi \\
 &= 6 \pi
 \end{aligned}$$