

問 1

(1)

(i) $0 \leq r \leq a$

閉曲面内部に電荷は存在しないから

$$E_{1(r)} = 0 \quad [V/m]$$

(ii) $a \leq r \leq 2a$

$$\int E_{2(r)} dr = \frac{Q}{\epsilon(r)}$$

$$E_{2(r)} = \frac{Q}{4\pi r^2 \epsilon(r)} = \frac{Q}{4\pi r \epsilon_0 a} \quad [V/m]$$

(iii) $2a \leq r \leq 3a$

$$\int E_{3(r)} dr = \frac{Q-Q}{\epsilon_0} = 0$$

$$E_{3(r)} = 0 \quad [V/m]$$

(2)

(i) $2a \leq r < 3a$

接地した導体は電位 0

$$\phi_3(r) = - \int_{\infty}^{3a} E_{1(r)} dr - \int_{3a}^r E_{3(r)} dr$$

$$= 0 + 0 = 0 \quad [V]$$

(ii) $a \leq r \leq 2a$

$$\phi_2(r) = \phi_3(2a) - \int_{2a}^r E_{2(r)} dr$$

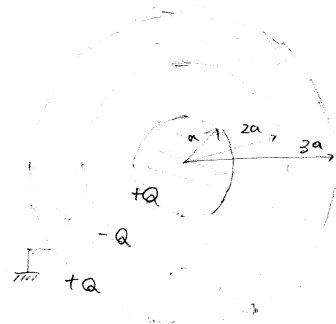
$$= 0 + \frac{Q}{4\pi \epsilon_0 a} \left[\log r \right]_r^{2a}$$

$$= \frac{Q}{4\pi \epsilon_0 a} \log \frac{2a}{r} \quad [V]$$

(iii) $0 \leq r \leq a$

$$\phi_1(r) = \phi_2(a) - \int_a^r E_{1(r)} dr$$

$$= \frac{Q}{4\pi \epsilon_0 a} \log 2 \quad [V]$$



(3) $Q = CV$ より

$$C = \frac{Q}{V}$$

V は A と B の間の電位差 $\rightarrow \phi_2 - \phi_1$

$$C = \frac{4\pi \epsilon_0 a}{\log 2} \quad [F]$$

(4)

単位面積当たりのエネルギー密度は

$$w_e = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2 \quad \text{で表わす} \quad \epsilon(r)$$

$$w_e = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\epsilon_0 a}{r} E_{2(r)}^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\epsilon_0 a}{r} \left(\frac{Q}{4\pi r \epsilon_0 a} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{Q^2}{32\pi^2 \epsilon_0 a r^3} \quad [J/m^2]$$

導体間領域の全静電エネルギーは

$$U = \int_V w_e dv$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 \rightarrow \frac{dV}{dr} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$U = \int_a^{2a} \frac{Q^2}{32\pi^2 \epsilon_0 a r^3} 4\pi r^2 dr$$

$$= \frac{Q^2}{8\pi \epsilon_0 a} \log 2 \quad [J]$$

$$U = \frac{1}{2} CV^2 \quad \text{で表わす} \quad \phi_2(a)$$