

$$(1) \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} + 8 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 16 y = 0$$

特性方程式より、

$$s^4 + 8s^2 + 16 = 0$$

$$(s^2 + 4)^2 = 0$$

$$s = \pm 2i, \pm 2i$$

よって、根は $2i, -2i$ に 2 重根がある

一般解は

$$y = (C_1 + C_2 x) \cos 2x + (C_3 + C_4 x) \sin 2x$$

参考 P.65 教

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$$(3) \quad 3 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} = 3x^2 + 2x - 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$s^2 + \frac{1}{3}s = 0$$

$$s = 0, -\frac{1}{3}$$

基本解は

$$y = C_1 + C_2 e^{-\frac{1}{3}x}$$

特殊解 y_1, y_2, y_3 を

(1) x^2 を

$$y_1 = Ax^3 + Bx^2 + Cx$$

$$y_1' = 3Ax^2 + 2Bx + C$$

$$y_1'' = 6Ax + 2B$$

$$3Ax^2 + (18A + 2B)x + (6B + C) = 3x^2$$

$$3A = 3$$

$$18A + 2B = 0$$

$$6B + C = 0$$

$$y_1 = x^3 - 9x^2 + 54x$$

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(2) $\frac{2}{3}x$ を

$$y_2 = Ax^2 + Bx, y_2' = 2Ax + B, y_2'' = 2A$$

$$2Ax + 6A + B = \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$2A = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$6A + B = 0$$

$$\therefore A = \frac{1}{3}, B = -2$$

$$y_2 = \frac{1}{3}x^2 - 2x$$

(3) $-\frac{1}{3}$ を

$$y_3 = A''x, y_3' = A''$$

$$A'' = -1$$

$$y_3 = -x$$

$$y = y_1 + y_2 + y_3 = x^3 - \frac{26}{3}x^2 + 51x$$

よって、

$$y = C_1 + C_2 e^{-\frac{1}{3}x} + x^3 - \frac{26}{3}x^2 + 51x$$

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$$y = C_1 \cos 2x + C_2 \sin 2x - \frac{4}{3}x \cos 2x$$

よって

$$y = -\frac{4}{3}x \cos 2x$$

$$\begin{cases} -4A = 3 \\ 4B = 0 \end{cases} \therefore A = -\frac{3}{4}, B = 0$$

係数比較から、

$$-4A \sin 2x + 4B \cos 2x = 3 \sin 2x$$

5式に代入して、

$$y'' = (-4A - 4Bx) \sin 2x + (4B - 4Ax) \cos 2x$$

$$y' = A \cos 2x - 2Ax \sin 2x + B \sin 2x + 2Bx \cos 2x$$

$$y = x(A \cos 2x + B \sin 2x)$$

特殊解法を用いて特殊解 y_1, y_2 を

$$(4) \quad (y^3 \sin 2y + 3x^2 y) dx + (2xy^3 \cos 2y - 2x^3) dy = 0 \quad (y > 0)$$

$$M = y^3 \sin 2y + 3x^2 y, \quad N = 2xy^3 \cos 2y - 2x^3$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = 3y^2 \sin 2y + 2y^3 \cos 2y + 3x^2$$

$$\frac{\partial N}{\partial x} = 2y^3 \cos 2y - 6x^2$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} \neq \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \text{ 故、完全微分形でない。}$$

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} = 3y^2 \sin 2y + 9x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right) / M &= \frac{3(y^2 \sin 2y + 3x^2)}{y^3 \sin 2y + 3x^2 y} = \frac{3(y^2 \sin 2y + 3x^2)}{y(y^2 \sin 2y + 3x^2)} \\ &= \frac{3}{y} \end{aligned}$$

y だけの関数となったので、これを $Q(y)$ とおくと積分因子 $e^{-\int Q(y) dy}$ は

$$e^{-\int \frac{3}{y} dy} = e^{-3 \log y} = e^{\log \frac{1}{y^3}} = \frac{1}{y^3}$$

積分因子を与式の両辺にかけ

$$\left(\sin 2y + \frac{3x^2}{y^2} \right) dx + \left(2x \cos 2y - \frac{2x^3}{y^3} \right) dy = 0$$

$$\left(\sin 2y dx + 2x \cos 2y dy \right) + \left(\frac{3x^2}{y^2} dx - \frac{2x^3}{y^3} dy \right) = 0$$

$$d(x \sin 2y) + d(x^3 y^{-2}) = 0$$

よ、一般解は

$$x \sin 2y + \frac{x^3}{y^2} = C$$