

①

$$(1) \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} + 8 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 16y = 0$$

特性方程式  $\lambda^4 + 8\lambda^2 + 16 = 0$

$$(\lambda^2 + 4)^2 = 0$$

$$((\lambda + 2i)(\lambda - 2i))^2 = 0 \quad \lambda = \pm 2i \text{ (2重解)}$$

よ2一般解は

$$y = C_1 e^{2i} + C_2 e^{-2i} + C_3 x e^{2i} + C_4 x e^{-2i}$$

$$= C_1 (\cos 2x + i \sin 2x) + C_2 (\cos 2x - i \sin 2x)$$

$$+ C_3 x (\cos 2x + i \sin 2x) + C_4 x (\cos 2x - i \sin 2x)$$

$$= \underline{C_1' \cos 2x + C_2' \sin 2x + C_3' x \cos 2x + C_4' x \sin 2x}$$

$$(C_1', C_2', C_3', C_4' \text{ は定数})$$

$$(2) \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 4y = 3 \sin 2x$$

特性方程式  $\lambda^2 + 4 = 0$  より  $\lambda = \pm 2i$

一般解  $y_0 = C_1 \cos 2x + C_2 \sin 2x$

特殊解  $y = x(A \cos 2x + B \sin 2x)$  とおくと

$$y' = A \cos 2x - 2Ax \sin 2x + B \sin 2x + 2Bx \cos 2x$$

$$y'' = -2A \sin 2x - 2A \sin 2x - 4Ax \cos 2x$$

$$+ 2B \cos 2x + 2B \cos 2x - 4Bx \sin 2x$$

$$y'' + 4y = (-4A - 4Bx + 4xB) \sin 2x + (4Ax - 4Ax + 4B) \cos 2x$$

これより  $3 \sin 2x$  と係数比較

$$\begin{cases} -4A = 3 & A = -\frac{3}{4} \\ 4B = 0 & B = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{4} x \cos 2x$$

よ2一般解  $y = C_1 \cos 2x + C_2 \sin 2x - \frac{3}{4} x \cos 2x$  ( $C_1, C_2$  は定数)

$$(3) 3 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} = 3x^2 + 2x - 1$$

特性方程式  $3\lambda^2 + \lambda = 0$  より  $\lambda = 0, -\frac{1}{3}$

一般解  $y_0 = C_1 + C_2 e^{-\frac{1}{3}x}$

特殊解  $y = Ax^3 + Bx^2 + Cx$  とおくと

$$y' = 3Ax^2 + 2Bx + C, \quad y'' = 6Ax + 2B \text{ とおくと}$$

$$3(6Ax + 2B) + 3Ax^2 + 2Bx + C = 3x^2 + 2x - 1$$

$$3Ax^2 + (18A + 2B)x + C + 6B = 3x^2 + 2x - 1$$

一般解は  $y = C_1 + C_2 e^{-\frac{1}{3}x} + x^3 - 8x^2 + 47x$  ( $C_1, C_2$  は定数)

$$\begin{cases} 3A = 3 & A = 1 \\ 18A + 2B = 2 & B = -8 \\ C + 6B = -1 & C = 47 \end{cases}$$