2018 複素解析

[3]
$$\frac{(2^{2}+1)^{2}}{2^{2}(2^{2}-42+1)} C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | H| y in to | G| y | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | H| y in to | G| y | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | H| y in to | S| y | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to so | S| } C: |2| = 1 \text{ | D| to s$$

$$Pes[0]: \frac{1}{1!} \lim_{z \to 0} \left(\frac{d}{dz} \right) \left(\frac{z}{2} \right)^{2} + \left(\frac{z}{2} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{z \to 0} \frac{d}{dz} \frac{\left(\frac{z^{2}+1}{2} \right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{z^{2}+1}{2} \right)^{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{Z \to 0} \frac{d}{dz} \frac{(Z^{2}+1)^{2}}{Z^{2}-4z+1}$$

$$= \lim_{Z \to 0} \left\{ \frac{2 \cdot 2z(2^{2}+1)}{z^{2}-4z+1} - \frac{(2z-4)(z^{2}+1)^{2}}{(z^{2}-4z+1)^{2}} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Res} \left[2 - \sqrt{3}\right] &= \underbrace{\lim_{Z \to 2 - \sqrt{3}} \left\{Z - \left(2 - \sqrt{3}\right)\right\} + \left(2\right)}_{Z \to 2 - \sqrt{3}} &= \underbrace{\lim_{Z \to 2 - \sqrt{3}} \frac{\left(Z^2 + 1\right)^2}{Z^2 \left(Z - \left(2 + \sqrt{3}\right)\right)}}_{\left(7 - 4\sqrt{3}\right) \left(-2\sqrt{3}\right)}
\end{aligned}$$

(2)
$$\int_{0}^{2\pi} \frac{\cos^{2}\theta}{2-\cos\theta} d\theta$$

$$\int_{-1}^{1} \frac{\left(\frac{2+z^{-1}}{2}\right)^{2}}{2-\frac{2+z^{-1}}{2}} = \frac{\cos \theta}{2} = \frac{\frac{2+z^{-1}}{2}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{27} \int_{C} \frac{(2+2^{-1})^{2}}{-2^{2}+42-1} \frac{2^{2}}{2^{2}} d2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{C} \frac{(2^{2}+1)^{2}}{2^{2}(2^{2}-42+1)} d2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{C} \frac{(2^{2}+1)^{2}}{Z^{2}(2^{2}-4z+1)} dz$$

したがら2 (1) 2"求めた留数を用いる留数定理を適用すると

$$\frac{1}{2}\int_{C} f(z) dz = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2\pi i \left(\text{Res}[0] + \text{Fes}[2-15] \right)$$

$$= -\pi \left(4 - \frac{2}{3} \cdot 15 \right)$$

$$Z = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4}}{2} = 2 \pm \sqrt{3}$$