з дистретной матаматики Mipieuno Mapina Dunthibua Bapiaum N2 Mpabusous mbefgrouse: 4, 6, 4, 9, 10, 11 (2) A = 10; 1a, 633 B(A)=10;103;11a,633;10;8a,633} 3 A=11,3,4,63, B=13,6,73 ANB = 63,63 AUB = 11, 3, 4, 6, 43 B A = 643 A B = 61,43 AVB = (A\B)U(B\A) = (1;430(43=114) 43 @ B(Anc) = B(A) nB(C), B(X) - Eyrean w. X Menau tx = p(Anc) => x = Anc => => x & A A x & C => x & B(A) A x & B(C) => => x + B (A) 1 B(C). (= * + x + p(A) 1 B(C) => n + B(A) 1 n + B(C) => => x e A 1 x e C => x E A 1 C => x E B (A 1 C

(Ba) AU (ANB) = A -> (AMSL) V (ANB) = = AN(BUS) = ANS = A (30 I 3 a KO LOCK O UCT PUT-8) (ANB) V(ANBNC) V(ANBNB) = ANB 30 brace nowwerker ANB = AN(BUCUD) => => AN(BUCUD) U (ANBNC) U(ANBND) => => A M (BUCUD) normunares AMB 6 DOBECTU, uso ne moneua Cupazutu V reprz \ Ta 1 A= 11,23 AUB = 11,23 (10 A\B = 127 B = 113 ANB = 173 A = B 7 Ø A18 = Ø ANB=A => AUB + 0 (9 a) R2, R3, R5 8) A1 6) A4 2) R2, 8 R4 91 R3 R1 e) R5 E) Ra

(8 (A B) x C = (A x C) \(B x C) - +12, y1 & (A B) x C (=> x & (A B) 1 y & C (=> => x ∈ An x & B / y ∈ C => (x, y) ∈ Ax Cn 1(x,y) € B × C <=> (x,y) ∈ (A×C) (B×C). 9 R1 = R2 R10 Q = R20 Q? *(x,y) E R,0Q => => => = 2:(x,2) E R,1/12,y) EQ => => (2, y) & Q \ (x, 2) & R2 => (x, y) & R2 o Q (10) Ry i K2 - Unletp. bigu., Ry oR2 - Kontrozurie WINET p. bign. RIOR2 => RIOR2 = RZOR1 Hexau Kil Rz Www. bign. H(x,y) + ReoR2 =>(y,x) + AroR2 =>= 2:(y, 2) E eh11(2, x) = h2 => 12: (2: y) = R11 1(x; 2) ER2 => (x, y) + R2 OR1, Thungerulo, ujo gole A+i A2 Bakou. A+o R2= = R20R1. + (x, y) = R 10 R 2 => (x, y) = R 20 R 1 => = 2: (x, Z) = R2/ 1(2; y) ER => 72: (2, x) ER21(y; 2) ER, => => (y,x) & R10 R2 + EAXB - CHOPIERT. L=> iB & f of

Kexaci f CAXB - copiengle, togi tyeb. Fx: (x,y) ef. +(x,y) ef-10f=> => => = 2:(x, 2) e e f-1/(2; y) ef=> (2; x) ef/(2; y) ef=> => x = y => (x, x) + f o f 1 (y, y) & f of => => iB = f of Rexerca is & f of =>(x, x) & f of =>(x, 2) & Ef-1/2; x) Ef => (2, x) Ef1/2, x) Ef=5 => 7:2 => 1 = A xB - crop + ky is (90 a) (1, (2, C3 8) (1, (2, (3 B) C1, C2, C5 2) (1, 62, 63 9) (1, (2 93) a) (x, y) ER XIA TLYIR + 0, TOgi 72 El E [4] => 2R2, yR2 => xR2, ZRY => BILXIR = CYIR, togi nexau ac [x] => xRa, R-unerpurue y Rx, xRa => y Ra => a C LyJ => [x] = [y] => (xRy) = ([x]RO[y]R) =

 $=([\chi]=[y])$ 96) Kexau un ecuare. A zagano biquomenme gineron udigino, togi troto dionina buzuaruna man: a ginutous nayino wa coe; 6 ua a; cuaa; duaa; duab; duac. 2 Togi un marmo a Minidaleni enementa (a; b) ta ogun makenlag 16min da (14) llexais zugane bignown ginurous nagino un unoxumi A = 12;6; 9; 103. Togi a unai-Malburg luente, a non delución della E-(18) A i a - war robo buopega. wa A pegneriusuicto => in = Ria & Q => in & RNQ antumulespurato => (RAQ) 1 (RAB) TE i4=> => Riana na Eix => ana nana E E CANIA = CA mpanzuru Gnicro => (Rna) o(Rna) c 2na RORMARQAQORMQOQOICANQ 99 11 = NXN (x,y) & (0; w)

x = 0 => (x, g) = (0; w) x = 0 => 4 = W = >(x, y) = (0, w) x = 0 1 y= w = > (x, y) = (7; w) 20 4 - ippay, R-givaci, Q-payiouan y = R/a - KONTUNIYM, agree R - KONTO міди, а Q - зменка, а з коженого коштиmydy noxua burnar buny wern zai very venouvery (23) 1: A -> B(4) f(A) # B(A) & I f(A) | < 1B(A) | big cynporub now : притуетино, що f(A) = B(A) =>f(A) = = A x B(A) = B(A), and A x B(A) + B(A), modey f(A) 7 B(A) 1f(A) | < 1B(A) | - 3a + Kauropa => |A| < 2 |B(A) | i f(A) = |A| => |f(A) | 2 |B(A) | (25) 0) 103 1 103 = 104 0110,2033 10=10,1033 6) 01103=0 2) 10; 1033111033 = 1603

9) 0 0103 = 103 e) 1033 \ 1033 = 11033 Об Поставшие у відповідшість коженій підшиоже. Ай двій ковий вектор довжиного 1(01; -. an) ge a1=1, enego a18 & A1, +0 a = ar ener o a 1 EA , togi will proguer nopens 6 gobacenson 1 - 4e 22, Tog: 2 = 2 1 A1 , TOO TO (B(A) 1 = 2 1 AD) (24) N=11,2,3-3; 710,1,-1,2,-2... Berauobado biquobiquiero deixe napadeces (1;0)(2;1)(3;-1)(4;2)(5;-2)... Us bignobiquicit bzaquoog nozuoilues. Be Meneua zagara taxem unccom: (n; (-1)"[]), nell 29) a) ekeyo A=B, to An B. Tak, SiEngero Morce DyTa CA. Olenero ArB, to A & B. Hi, nanpurage 36) (A10A2) = R2 OR, A1 R2-906.6.

¥(x,y) + (n,on2) - => 14, 2) + A, OR2 => 4=> == == 12; (y, 2) & R. 1 (2; 2) & R2=> 12; 41 (R1) 1 (x; 2) & R2 => (x,y) & R2 OR1 37) MI (R2 - ERG. MIVR2 erbL=> MIVR2 - ROPS Kexati b. R. R. R. i R. URZ E EKB. (a; 81 & Ry VR2 => (a, 61 & Ry V (a, 6) & Rz => => (6; 6) EAZ 1 (a, a) EA, => (a, 6) ERIOR2 = (a, 6) + R10R2 => 7 (: (a, c) + R1 VR21 1 (C; 6) + By UR2 => (a, 6) + By UR2 = (38) AOR=R R-906. 6 ERG (9,6) & M.R => 7 (: (a,c) & RA(c,6) & ER => (a, 6) ER (= (a, b) & R => (6; 6) & A => (a, 6) & EROR (48) M=11/2;33 K=1/2,1); (3,2)3 Q=in U1(2;1),(1;2),(3,2),(2;313 П Принучино, що R+ - транзитив не замикамия. Ang M. cheero ak to, togi = a, az, ..., an 1 a=a, ak = a, Raz a2 Ra3, -, an-, Rax => a, Rax . togi (a, 6) & R'UR