对于输出层,式(3.15a)可写为:

$$\Delta w_{jk} = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_k} \frac{\partial \text{net}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$
(3.16a)

对隐层,式(3.15b)可写为:

$$\Delta v_{ij} = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial v_{ij}} = -\eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_{j}} \frac{\partial \text{net}_{j}}{\partial v_{ij}}$$
(3.16b)

对输出层和隐层各定义一个误差信号,令:

$$\delta_{k}^{o} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_{k}} \tag{3.17a}$$

$$\delta_{j}^{y} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial \operatorname{net}_{j}} \tag{3.17b}$$

综合应用式(3.7) 和式(3.17a), 可将式(3.16a) 的权值调整式改写为:

$$\Delta w_{jk} = \eta \delta_k^o y_j \tag{3.18a}$$

综合应用式(3.9) 和式(3.17b), 可将式(3.16b) 的权值调整式改写为:

$$\Delta v_{ij} = \eta \delta_i^y x_i \tag{3.18b}$$

可以看出,只要计算出式(3.18) 中的误差信号 %和 $\delta_j^*$ ,权值调整量的计算推导即可完成。下面继续推导如何求 %和 $\delta_j^*$ 。

对于输出层, %可展开为:

$$\delta_k^o = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_k} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial o_k} \frac{\partial o_k}{\partial \text{net}_k} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial o_k} f'(\text{net}_k)$$
 (3.19a)

对于隐层, 必可展开为:

$$\delta_{j}^{y} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial \text{net}_{j}} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{j}} \frac{\partial y_{j}}{\partial \text{net}_{j}} = -\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_{j}} f'(\text{net}_{j})$$
 (3.19b)

下面求式(3.19) 中网络误差对各层输出的偏导。

对于输出层,利用式(3.12),可得:

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial o_k} = -\left(d_k - o_k\right) \tag{3.20a}$$

对于隐层,利用式(3.13),可得:

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} = -\sum_{k=1}^{l} (d_k - o_k) f'(\text{net}_k) w_{ik}$$
 (3. 20b)

将以上结果代入式(3.19),并应用式(3.11),得:

$$\delta_k^0 = (d_k - o_k)o_k(1 - o_k) \tag{3.21a}$$

$$\delta_{j}^{y} = \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{l} (d_{k} - o_{k}) f'(\operatorname{net}_{k}) w_{jk} \right] f'(\operatorname{net}_{j})$$

$$= \left( \sum_{k=1}^{l} \delta_{k}^{o} w_{jk} \right) y_{j} (1 - y_{j})$$
(3. 21b)

至此两个误差信号的推导已完成,将式(3.21)代回到式(3.18),得到三层感知器的 BP 学习算法权值调整计算公式为:

$$\left[\Delta w_{jk} = \eta \delta_k^o y_j = \eta (d_k - o_k) o_k (1 - o_k) y_j\right]$$
 (3. 22a)

$$\begin{cases} \Delta v_{ij} = \eta \delta_j^y x_i = \eta \left( \sum_{k=1}^l \delta_k^o w_{jk} \right) y_j (1 - y_j) x_i \end{cases}$$
 (3. 22b)