

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 51 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 51 课。

前面的几节课我们主要练习的是【完成时态】和【被动语态】的结合，表达的含义是“某个动作已经被做”。

它的形式可以表达为“have been done”，其中完成时态的表达是由 have 加上动词的过去分词来进行的，在这里是 been 这个词；被动语态的表达是 be 加上动词的过去分词，这里的 done 就是过去分词，它的原型是 do。

因此我们会发现，这里的 been 其实是一个共用的部分，起到了承上启下的作用，它和前面的 have 一起表达完成时态，又和后面的 done 一起表达被动语态。所以这个组合里其实出现了两个动词的 ed 形式，分别是 been 和 done。

在这里使用的 have，如果人称是第三人称的单数，那么需要把这个 have 换成 has，如果想要表达的是过去某个时间完成的，就需要使用 had。这两种形式分别是【现在完成时态+被动语态】和【过去完成时态+被动语态】。

那么思考一下，如果想要表达【将来完成时态+被动语态】该如何做呢？其实非常简单，我们只需要在现在完成时态的基础上添加表达“将来”含义的这个词“will”就可以了，will have been done

要注意的是，这里一定要使用 have，而不是 has，因为 will 是一个情态动词，后面必须添加动词原形。

这就是我们第 51 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy



公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
准备	to prepare	/tə/ /prɪ'per/
准备(ed 形式)	prepared	/prɪ'perd/
被准备	be prepared	/bi/ /prɪ'perd/
晚餐	the dinner	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/
晚餐被准备好了	the dinner is prepared	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /ɪz/ /prɪ'perd/
已经被准备好了	has been prepared	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
晚餐已经被准备好了	the dinner has been prepared	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
(过去)已经被准备好了	had been prepared	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
晚餐(过去)已经被准备好了	the dinner had been prepared	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ /ə'reɪv/
达到(过去)	arrived	/ə'reɪvd/
客人	guest	/ɡest/
那些客人	the guests	/ðə/ /ɡests/
那些客人到达(过去)	the guests arrived	/ðə/ /ɡests/ /ə'reɪvd/
那个时候	the time	/ðə/ /taɪm/
在	by	/baɪ/
在那个时候	by the time	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/
在那些客人到达(过去)的时候	by the time the guests arrived	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /ðə/ /ɡests/ /ə'reɪvd/
晚餐(过去)已经被准备好了	the dinner had been prepared	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
在客人(过去)到达的时候 晚餐	the dinner had been prepared	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/ /baɪ/
(过去已经)被准备好了	by the time the guests arrived	/ðə/ /taɪm/ /ðə/ /ɡests/ /ə'reɪvd/
在客人到达的时候 晚餐将会已经准备好了	the dinner will have been prepared by the time the guests arrive	/ðə/ /'dɪnə/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /ðə/ /ɡests/ /ə'reɪv/
将会已经被准备好了	will have been prepared	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /prɪ'perd/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
粉刷	to paint	/tə/ /pent/
粉刷(ed 形式)	painted	/ˈpentɪd/
被粉刷	be painted	/bi/ /ˈpentɪd/
那个房子	the house	/ðə/ /haʊs/
那个房子被粉刷	the house is painted	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /ɪz/ /ˈpentɪd/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被粉刷	will have been painted	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ˈpentɪd/
那个房子将会已经被粉刷	the house will have been painted	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ˈpentɪd/
返回	to return	/tə/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/
我们返回	we return	/wi/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/
假期	vacation	/ve'keɪʃn/
从	from	/frʌm/
从假期	from vacation	/frʌm/ /ve'keɪʃn/
我们从假期返回	we return from vacation	/wi/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/ /frʌm/ /ve'keɪʃn/

时候	the time	/ðə/ /taɪm/
我们从假期返回的时候	the time we return from vacation	/ðə/ /taɪm/ /wi/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/ /frʌm/ /ve'keɪn/
在我们从假期返回的时候	by the time we return from vacation	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /wi/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/ /frʌm/ /ve'keɪn/
那个房子将会已经被粉刷	the house will have been painted	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'peɪntɪd/
在我们从假期返回的时候那个房子将会已经被粉刷	the house will have been painted by the time we return from vacation	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'peɪntɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /wi/ /rɪ'tɜ:n/ /frʌm/ /ve'keɪn/
邀请	to invite	/tə/ /ɪn'vaɪt/
邀请	invitation	/ɪnvi'teɪʃən/
那些邀请	the invitations	/ði/ /ɪnvi'teɪʃənz/
发送	to send	/tə/ /send/
向外	out	/aʊt/
发出	to send out	/tə/ /send/ /aʊt/
发出(ed 形式)	sent out	/sent/ /aʊt/
被发出	be sent out	/bi/ /sent/ /aʊt/
那些邀请被发出了	the invitations are sent out	/ði/ /ɪnvi'teɪʃənz/ /ə/ /sent/ /aʊt/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被发出	will have been sent out	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /sent/ /aʊt/
那些邀请将会已经被发出	the invitations will have been sent out	/ði/ /ɪnvi'teɪʃənz/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /sent/ /aʊt/
活动	event	/ɪ'vent/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔː/
在那个活动之前	before the event	/bɪ'fɔː/ /ði/ /ɪ'vent/
在那个活动之前那些邀请将会已经被发出	the invitations will have been sent out before the event	/ði/ /ɪnvi'teɪʃənz/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /sent/ /aʊt/ /bɪ'fɔː/ /ði/ /ɪ'vent/
家具	furniture	/'fɜːnɪtʃə/
组装	to assemble	/tə/ /ə'sembəl/
组装(ed 形式)	assembled	/ə'sembld/
被组装	be assembled	/bi/ /ə'sembld/
家具被组装好了	the furniture is assembled	/ðə/ /'fɜːnɪtʃə/ /ɪz/ /ə'sembld/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被组装好了	will have been assembled	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'sembld/
家具	the furniture	/ðə/ /'fɜːnɪtʃə/
家具将会已经被组装好了	the furniture will have been assembled	/ðə/ /'fɜːnɪtʃə/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'sembld/
搬	to move	/tə/ /muv/
往里面	in	/ɪn/
搬进去	to move in	/tə/ /muv/ /ɪn/
你搬进去	you move in	/ju/ /muv/ /ɪn/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔː/

在你搬进去之前	before you move in	/br'fɔr/ /ju/ /muv/ /ɪn/
家具将会已经被组装好了	the furniture will have been assembled	/ðə/ /'fɜ:nɪtʃə/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'sembld/
在你搬进去之前 家具将会已经被组装好了	the furniture will have been assembled before you move in	/ðə/ /'fɜ:nɪtʃə/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'sembld/ /br'fɔr/ /ju/ /muv/ /ɪn/
水	water	/'wɔtə/
浇水	to water	/tə/ /'wɔtə/
浇水(ed 形式)	watered	/'wɔtəd/
被浇水	be watered	/bi/ /'wɔtəd/
花园	garden	/'gɑdn/
这个花园被浇水	the garden is watered	/ðə/ /'gɑdn/ /ɪz/ /'wɔtəd/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被浇水	will have been watered	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɔtəd/
这个花园将会已经被浇水了	the garden will have been watered	/ðə/ /'gɑdn/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɔtəd/
离开	to leave	/tə/ /liv/
我们离开	we leave	/wi/ /liv/
时候	time	/taɪm/
在那个时候	by the time	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/
在我们离开的那个时候	by the time we leave	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /wi/ /liv/
这个花园将会已经被浇水了	the garden will have been watered	/ðə/ /'gɑdn/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɔtəd/
在我们离开的那个时候 这个花园将会已经被浇水了	the garden will have been watered by the time we leave	/ðə/ /'gɑdn/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɔtəd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /taɪm/ /wi/ /liv/
完成	to complete	/tə/ /kəm'plɪt/
完成(ed 形式)	completed	/kəm'plɪtɪd/
被完成	be completed	/bi/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/
项目	project	/'prɒdʒekt/
那个项目被完成	the project is completed	/ðə/ /'prɒdʒekt/ /ɪz/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被完成	will have been completed	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/
那个项目将会已经被完成	the project will have been completed	/ðə/ /'prɒdʒekt/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/
星期	week	/wik/
这个	this	/ðɪs/
本周	this week	/ðɪs/ /wik/
末尾	end	/end/
本周末	end of this week	/end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /wik/
在……	by	/baɪ/
在本周末	by the end of this week	/baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /wik/
在……的末尾	by the end of	/baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/
那个项目将会已经被完成	the project will have been completed	/ðə/ /'prɒdʒekt/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/

在本周末 那个项目将会已经被完成	the project will have been completed by the end of this week	/ðə/ /'prɒdʒekt/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /kəm'plɪtɪd/ /baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /wɪk/
提交	to submit	/tə/ /səb'mɪt/
提交(ed 形式)	submitted	/səb'mɪtɪd/
被提交	be submitted	/bi/ /səb'mɪtɪd/
报告	report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/
那个报告被提交	the report is submitted	/ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/ /ɪz/ /səb'mɪtɪd/
将会已经被……	will have been	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/
将会已经被提交	will have been submitted	/wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /səb'mɪtɪd/
那个报告将会已经被提交	the report will have been submitted	/ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /səb'mɪtɪd/
月	month	/mʌnθ/
本月	this month	/ðɪs/ /mʌnθ/
末尾	end	/end/
在……的末尾	by the end of	/baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/
在本月末	by the end of this month	/baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /mʌnθ/
那个报告将会已经被提交	the report will have been submitted	/ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /səb'mɪtɪd/
在本月末,那个报告将会已经被提交	the report will have been submitted by the end of this month	/ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /səb'mɪtɪd/ /baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /mʌnθ/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted
出生	bear	bears	bore	bearing	born
发送	send	sends	sent	sending	sent
出版	publish	publishes	published	publishing	published
建造	construct	constructs	constructed	constructing	constructed
修复	repair	repairs	repaired	repairing	repaired
宣布	announce	announces	announced	announcing	announced
翻译	translate	translates	translated	translating	translated
疏散	evacuate	evacuates	evacuated	evacuating	evacuated
蔓延	spread	spreads	spread	spreading	spread
停车	park	parks	parked	parking	parked
纠正	correct	corrects	corrected	correcting	correct
提交	submit	submits	submitted	submitting	submitted
卖	sell	sells	sold	selling	sold
非法入侵	hack	hacks	hacked	hacking	hacked
准备	prepare	prepares	prepared	preparing	prepared
返回	return	returns	returned	returning	returned
集合	assemble	assembles	assembled	assembling	assembled
浇水	water	waters	watered	watering	watered
完成	complete	completes	completed	completing	completed

练习题

在今年年底，这个账单将会已经被支付。

答案

The bill will have been paid by the end of this year.