

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 52 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 52 课。

好久不见，前段时间进行了一个非常远距离的跨国搬家，加上处理工作调动的问题，所以这次停更的时间有点长，接下来我们恢复正常更新。

上次课中我们已经学习了【完成时态】和【被动语态】的结合，表达的含义是“某个动作已经被做”，它的形式可以表达为“have been done”，其中 be done 表达动作的【被动】，have 和 been 表达【现在完成】的状态，这个结构共用了 been 这个词来连接前后两个部分。

我们先来单独看一下后面的部分，be 和 done 表达的是被动语态，要求 be 后面添加动词的 ed 形式。

其实我们还学习过一个类似的形式，是使用 be 添加动词的 ing 形式，也就是 be doing，所表达的含义是【正在进行】，那么可不可以把完成时态和正在进行时态结合起来呢？

其实是可以的，我们只需要把最后的 ed 动词更换为 ing 形式的动词即可，整体表达为 have been doing。

相同的道理，been 也是共用的部分，也起到了承上启下的作用，它需要使用过去分词形式和 have 一起表达完成，同时和 doing 一起表达了正在进行，三个词一起构成了现在完成进行时态。

这听起来好像有点复杂，等一下我们多练习一下你就明白了。

这就是我们第 52 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy



公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
支付	to pay	/tə/ /pe/
支付(ed 形式)	paid	/ped/
被支付	be paid	/bi/ /ped/
这个账单	the bill	/ðə/ /bɪl/
这个账单被支付了	the bill is paid	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /ɪz/ /ped/
已经被支付了	has been paid	/hæs/ /bɪn/ /ped/
这个账单已经被支付了	the bill has been paid	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /hæs/ /bɪn/ /ped/
将会	will	/wɪl/
这个账单将会已经被支付	the bill will have been paid	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ped/
年	year	/jɪr/
今年	this year	/ðɪs/ /jɪr/
末尾	the end	/ði/ /end/
今年末尾	the end of this year	/ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /jɪr/
在……	by	/baɪ/
在今年年底	by the end of this year	/baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /jɪr/
这个账单将会已经被支付	the bill will have been paid	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ped/
在今年年底 这个账单将会已经被支付	the bill will have been paid by the end of this year	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wɪl/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ped/ /baɪ/ /ði/ /end/ /əv/ /ðɪs/ /jɪr/
打扫	to clean	/tə/ /klin/
打扫(ing 形式)	cleaning	/'klinɪŋ/
正在打扫	be cleaning	/bi/ /'klinɪŋ/
我正在打扫	I am cleaning	/aɪ/ /æm/ /'klinɪŋ/
房间	room	/rum/
我的房间	my room	/maɪ/ /rum/
我正在打扫我的房间	I am cleaning my room	/aɪ/ /æm/ /'klinɪŋ/ /maɪ/ /rum/
我一直在打扫我的房间	I have been cleaning my room	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'klinɪŋ/ /maɪ/ /rum/
从……起	since	/sɪns/
早上 8 点	8 a.m	/et/ /e/ /em/
从早上 8 点起	since 8 a.m	/sɪns/ /et/ /e/ /em/
从早上 8 点起我就一直在打扫我的房间	I have been cleaning my room since 8 a.m	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'klinɪŋ/ /maɪ/ /rum/ /sɪns/ /et/ /e/ /em/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
居住	to live	/tə/ /lɪv/
居住(ing 形式)	living	/'lɪvɪŋ/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
一直居住	have been living	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/
城市	city	/'sɪti/
这个城市	this city	/ðɪs/ /'sɪti/
在这个城市里	in this city	/ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /'sɪti/
一直居住在这个城市里	have been living in this city	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /'sɪti/
我一直居住在这个城市里	I have been living in this city	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /'sɪti/

从……起	since	/sɪns/
从 2015 年起	since 2015	/sɪns/ /'twenti/ /fɪf' tɪn/
从 2015 年起我就一直居住在这个城市里	I have been living in this city since 2015	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /'sɪti/ /sɪns/ /'twenti/ /fɪf' tɪn/
工作	to work	/tə/ /wɜ:k/
家	home	/hɒm/
从	from	/frʌm/
从家里	from home	/frʌm/ /hɒm/
居家办公	to work from home	/tə/ /wɜ:k/ /frʌm/ /hɒm/
工作(ing 形式)	working	/'wɜ:kɪŋ/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
一直在工作	have been working	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɜ:kɪŋ/
一直在居家办公	have been working from home	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɜ:kɪŋ/ /frʌm/ /hɒm/
我一直在居家办公	I have been working from home	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɜ:kɪŋ/ /frʌm/ /hɒm/
开始	to start	/tə/ /start/
开始(过去)	started	/startɪd/
疫情	pandemic	/pæn'demɪk/
疫情开始	the pandemic started	/ðə/ /pæn'demɪk/ /startɪd/
从……起	since	/sɪns/
从疫情开始起	since the pandemic started	/sɪns/ /ðə/ /pæn'demɪk/ /startɪd/
我一直在居家办公	I have been working from home	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɜ:kɪŋ/ /frʌm/ /hɒm/
从疫情开始起我就一直在居家办公	I have been working from home since the pandemic started	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wɜ:kɪŋ/ /frʌm/ /hɒm/ /sɪns/ /ðə/ /pæn'demɪk/ /startɪd/
玩	to play	/tə/ /ple/
玩(ing 形式)	playing	/'pleɪŋ/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
一直在玩	have been playing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'pleɪŋ/
视频	video	/'vɪdɪo/
游戏	games	/ɡeɪmz/
电子游戏	video games	/'vɪdɪo/ /ɡeɪmz/
玩电子游戏	to play video games	/tə/ /ple/ /'vɪdɪo/ /ɡeɪmz/
一直在玩电子游戏	have been playing video games	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /ɡeɪmz/
他一直在玩电子游戏	he has been playing video games	/hi/ /hæs/ /bɪn/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /ɡeɪmz/
到达	to get	/tə/ /ɡet/
家	home	/hɒm/
到家	to get home	/tə/ /ɡet/ /hɒm/
学校	school	/sku:l/
从	from	/frʌm/

从学校	from school	/frʌm/ /skul/
从学校到家	to get home from school	/tə/ /get/ /hom/ /frʌm/ /skul/
到达(过去)	got	/gat/
从学校到家(过去)	got home from school	/gat/ /hom/ /frʌm/ /skul/
他放学回家	he got home from school	/hi/ /gat/ /hom/ /frʌm/ /skul/
从……起	since	/sɪns/
自从他放学回家起	since he got home from school	/sɪns/ /hi/ /gat/ /hom/ /frʌm/ /skul/
他一直在玩电子游戏	he has been playing video games	/hi/ /hæs/ /bɪn/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /gemz/
从他放学回家起他就一直在玩电子游戏	he has been playing video games since he got home from school	/hi/ /hæs/ /bɪn/ /'pleɪŋ/ /'vɪdɪo/ /gemz/ /sɪns/ /hi/ /gat/ /hom/ /frʌm/ /skul/
居住	to live	/tə/ /lɪv/
居住(ing 形式)	living	/'lɪvɪŋ/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
一直居住	have been living	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/
公寓	apartment	/ə'pɑːtmənt/
这个公寓	this apartment	/ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/
在这个公寓里	in this apartment	/ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/
一直居住在这个公寓里	have been living in this apartment	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/
他们一直居住在这个公寓里	they have been living in this apartment	/ðeɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/
结婚	to marry	/tə/ /'mæri/
已婚的	married	/'mæriɪd/
他们是已婚的	they are married	/ðeɪ/ /ə/ /'mæriɪd/
他们结婚了	they got married	/ðeɪ/ /gat/ /'mæriɪd/
1	they are married/they got married	1
从……起	since	/sɪns/
从他们结婚起	since they got married	/sɪns/ /ðeɪ/ /gat/ /'mæriɪd/
他们一直居住在这个公寓里	they have been living in this apartment	/ðeɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/
从他们结婚起他们就一直居住在这个公寓里	they have been living in this apartment since they got married	/ðeɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'lɪvɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ə'pɑːtmənt/ /sɪns/ /ðeɪ/ /gat/ /'mæriɪd/
等	to wait	/tə/ /wet/
等(ing 形式)	waiting	/'wetɪŋ/
一直在做	have been doing	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'duɪŋ/
一直在等	have been waiting	/hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/
我们一直在等	we have been waiting	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/
快递	the delivery	/ðə/ /dɪ'livəri/
我们一直在等快递	we have been waiting for the	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/

	delivery	/dɪ'livəri/
下午	afternoon	/æftə'nun/
今天下午	this afternoon	/ðɪs/ /æftə'nun/
从……起	since	/sɪns/
从今天下午起	since this afternoon	/sɪns/ /ðɪs/ /æftə'nun/
我们一直在等快递	we have been waiting for the delivery	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /dɪ'livəri/
从今天下午起我们就一直在等快递	we have been waiting for the delivery since this afternoon	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /dɪ'livəri/ /sɪns/ /ðɪs/ /æftə'nun/
我们一直在等……	we have been waiting for	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/
雨	the rain	/ðə/ /ren/
我们一直在等雨	we have been waiting for the rain	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /ren/
停	to stop	/tə/ /stɒp/
我们一直在等雨停	we have been waiting for the rain to stop	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /ren/ /tə/ /stɒp/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ /ə'reɪv/
到达(过去)	arrived	/ə'reɪvd/
我们(过去)到达	we arrived	/wi/ /ə'reɪvd/
从……起	since	/sɪns/
从我们到了之后	since we arrived	/sɪns/ /wi/ /ə'reɪvd/
我们一直在等雨停	we have been waiting for the rain to stop	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /ren/ /tə/ /stɒp/
从我们到了之后我们就一直在等雨停	we have been waiting for the rain to stop since we arrived	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'wetɪŋ/ /fə/ /ðə/ /ren/ /tə/ /stɒp/ /sɪns/ /wi/ /ə'reɪvd/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted
出生	bear	bears	bore	bearing	born
发送	send	sends	sent	sending	sent
出版	publish	publishes	published	publishing	published
建造	construct	constructs	constructed	constructing	constructed
修复	repair	repairs	repaired	repairing	repaired
宣布	announce	announces	announced	announcing	announced
翻译	translate	translates	translated	translating	translated
疏散	evacuate	evacuates	evacuated	evacuating	evacuated
蔓延	spread	spreads	spread	spreading	spread
停车	park	parks	parked	parking	parked
纠正	correct	corrects	corrected	correcting	correct
提交	submit	submits	submitted	submitting	submitted
卖	sell	sells	sold	selling	sold
非法入侵	hack	hacks	hacked	hacking	hacked
准备	prepare	prepares	prepared	preparing	prepared
返回	return	returns	returned	returning	returned
集合	assemble	assembles	assembled	assembling	assembled
浇水	water	waters	watered	watering	watered
完成	complete	completes	completed	completing	completed

练习题

孩子们从今天早上起就一直在看动画片。

The kids have been watching cartoons since this morning.

答案