Assignment 4

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Loading packages

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import plotly.express as px
from plotly.subplots import make_subplots
import plotly.graph_objs as go
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

Loading data

25%

0.000000

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Show the first 5 lines of data to get an idea how the dataset looks like. This is a classification dataset, the response variable is "Revenue"

```
df g03 = pd.read csv("online shoppers intention.csv")
df g03.head()
   Administrative
                  Administrative_Duration
                                          Informational Informational_Duration ProductRelated
                                                                                                 ProductRelated
0
               0
                                      0.0
                                                      0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                              1
1
               0
                                      0.0
                                                      0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                              2
2
               0
                                      0.0
                                                      0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                              1
3
               0
                                      0.0
                                                      0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                              2
4
               0
                                      0.0
                                                      0
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                             10
```

Use describe function to show the statistical summary like mean, standard deviation, min, and max of each variable in the dataset.

df g03.describe() Administrative_Duration **ProductRel** Administrative Informational Informational_Duration **ProductRelated** count 12330.000000 12330.000000 12330.000000 12330.000000 12330.000000 mean 2.315166 80.818611 0.503569 34.472398 31.731468 std 3.321784 176.779107 1.270156 140.749294 44.475503 min 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000

0.000000

0.000000

7.000000

18.000000

0.000000

0.000000

0.000000

```
75%
            4.000000
                                     93.256250
                                                     0.000000
                                                                              0.000000
                                                                                              38.000000
                                  3398.750000
           27.000000
                                                                                             705.000000
max
                                                    24.000000
                                                                           2549.375000
```

Data Cleaning

```
In [4]:
        import copy
         clean df g03 = copy.deepcopy(df g03)
         clean df g03.dtypes
Out[4]: Administrative
                                     int64
        Administrative Duration float64
        Informational int64
Informational_Duration float64
        ProductRelated_Duration float64
        ProductRelated
                                    int64
        ExitRates
                                  float64
                                  float64
        PageValues
        SpecialDay
                                  float64
                                   object
        OperatingSystems
                                    int64
        Browser
                                    int64
                                    int64
        Region
        TrafficType
                                    int64
        VisitorType
                                    object
        Weekend
                                     bool
        Revenue
                                      bool
        dtype: object
```

Conver all the string varibale to categorical variable.

```
clean df g03["Month"] = clean df g03.Month.astype("category")
clean df g03["VisitorType"] = clean df g03.VisitorType.astype("category")
```

Load necessary pacakage.

```
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

Create One Hot Encoder functions to apply on the categorical features.

```
# enc = OneHotEncoder(handle unknown='ignore')
# encoded df = enc.fit transform(clean df)
encoded df g03 = pd.get dummies(clean df g03)
X = encoded df g03.drop(['Revenue'], axis=1)
y = encoded df g03['Revenue']
```

Split the data into train and test (80% as training and 20% as test)

```
X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, test size=0.2, random state=25
```

Modeling

Set the seed to keep the random value to be same.

```
import random
random.seed(2535)
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier, GradientBoostingClassifier, Baggine
          from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
          from lightgbm import LGBMClassifier
          from xgboost import XGBClassifier
          from sklearn.svm import SVC
          from sklearn.model selection import cross val score, RepeatedStratifiedKFold
```

Baseling Model

Create the function for test the baseling model.

```
def base models g03():
   models = dict()
    models['Logistic'] = LogisticRegression(solver='liblinear')
    models['DecisionTree'] = DecisionTreeClassifier()
    models['RandomForest'] = RandomForestClassifier()
    models['KNN'] = KNeighborsClassifier()
    # models['SVC'] = SVC(gamma='auto')
    models['Bagging'] = BaggingClassifier()
    models['GBM'] = GradientBoostingClassifier()
    models['LightGBM'] = LGBMClassifier()
    models['XGBoost'] = XGBClassifier()
    return models
# Function to evaluate the list of models
def eval models(model):
 cv = RepeatedStratifiedKFold(n splits=10, n repeats=3, random state=1)
  scores = cross val score(model, X train, y train, cv=cv, n jobs=-1,
                            error score='raise')
  return scores
```

Print the evaluation of all the model.

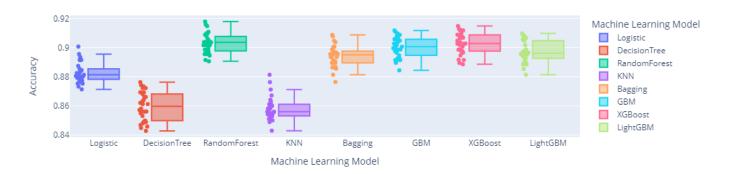
```
# get the models to evaluate
baseline model g03 = base models g03()
 # evaluate the models and store results
results, names = list(), list()
for name, model in baseline model g03.items():
  scores = eval models(model)
  results.append(scores)
  names.append(name)
  print('>%s %.3f (%.3f)' % (name, scores.mean(), scores.std()))
>Logistic 0.883 (0.007)
>DecisionTree 0.860 (0.010)
>RandomForest 0.903 (0.007)
>KNN 0.858 (0.008)
>Bagging 0.894 (0.007)
>GBM 0.900 (0.007)
>LightGBM 0.903 (0.007)
>XGBoost 0.897 (0.007)
```

Convert the reuslt of evaluation model into dataframe.

```
classificationmod g03 = pd.DataFrame(np.transpose(results), columns = ["Logistic", "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decistor", "Decistor, "Decist
In [14]:
                                                                             classificationmod g03 = pd.melt(classificationmod g03.reset index(), id vars='index',vai
                                                                              classificationmod g03.set index('index', inplace=True)
                                                                              classificationmod g03.columns = ['Model', 'Score']
```

Generate a box plot to check the evaluation of each model.

Model Performance



Hyperparameter Search

Hyperparameter Search for Random Forest Classifier

Define model parameters

Grid search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [18]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (grid_result.best_score_, grid_result.best_params_))
    means = grid_result.cv_results_['mean_test_score']
    stds = grid_result.cv_results_['std_test_score']
    params = grid_result.cv_results_['params']
    for mean, stdev, param in zip(means, stds, params):
        print("%f (%f) with: %r" % (mean, stdev, param))

Best: 0.893106 using {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
    0.880860 (0.012162) with: {'max_depth': None, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 1
```

0.885077 (0.016993) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 2

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```
0.887672 (0.016359) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 5
0.888159 (0.015803) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 10
0.888321 (0.015634) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 15
0.889943 (0.015216) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 25
0.888808 (0.015703) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 10
0.878183 (0.017116) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 1
0.883942 (0.016092) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 2
0.885320 (0.015170) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 5
0.888240 (0.014892) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 10
0.889700 (0.015697) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 15
0.887916 (0.014848) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 25
0.888078 (0.015473) with: {'max depth': None, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 10
0.877210 (0.012555) with: {'max depth': 5, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 10}
0.879968 (0.010887) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.881509 (0.011040) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.881914 (0.015546) with: {'max depth': 5, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100}
0.883942 (0.012302) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
0.881590 (0.015864) with: {'max depth': 5, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 250}
0.882238 (0.015150) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 1000} 0.867315 (0.009234) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 10}
0.873723 (0.015486) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.864396 (0.009832) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.869262 (0.009677) with: {'max depth': 5, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100}
0.864801 (0.008405) with: {'max depth': 5, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 150}
0.866748 (0.009699) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 250}
0.866748 (0.009699) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 250}  
0.869019 (0.010105) with: {'max_depth': 5, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 1000}  
0.886537 (0.015049) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 10}  
0.892701 (0.014898) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 25}  
0.892944 (0.015546) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 50}  
0.891890 (0.014513) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 100}  
0.803106 (0.014041) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
0.893106 (0.014941) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
0.892701 (0.014689) with: {'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 250}
0.891971 (0.014439) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100
0 }
0.882401 (0.012343) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 10}
0.886780 (0.013485) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 25} 0.889376 (0.015174) with: {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.890430 (0.013889) with: {'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100}
0.892052 (0.015569) with: {'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 150}
0.891403 (0.012184) with: {'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 250}
0.891322 (0.013864) with: {'max depth': 10, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100
0.882887 (0.017452) with: {'max depth': 20, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 10}
0.887510 (0.016082) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.887105 (0.016739) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.887997 (0.015628) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 100}
0.889051 (0.015875) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
0.888240 (0.015646) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 250}
0.889213 (0.015890) with: {'max depth': 20, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100
0.879400 (0.016534) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 10} 0.884996 (0.015439) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.886699 (0.016066) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.886131 (0.015329) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 100}
0.888159 (0.014829) with: {'max depth': 20, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 150}
0.888564 (0.016351) with: {'max_depth': 20, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 250}
0.889457 (0.015718) with: {'max depth': 20, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100
```

```
0.883617 (0.017175) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 10} 0.886699 (0.013968) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.886780 (0.015836) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.889862 (0.015202) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100}
0.887429 (0.014870) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 150}
0.888889 (0.015984) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 250}
0.889213 (0.016042) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100
0.884104 (0.018535) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 10}
0.885969 (0.017557) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.887672 (0.016091) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 50}
0.888240 (0.016204) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100}
0.887672 (0.015665) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 150}
0.887916 (0.014857) with: {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 250}
0.887753 (0.015836) with: {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100
0.881995 (0.015981) with: {'max_depth': 100, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 10}
0.885807 (0.015050) with: {'max_depth': 100, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 25}
0.888727 (0.014741) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 50}
0.887672 (0.016662) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 10
0.889457 (0.015229) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 15
0.890835 (0.014999) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 25
0.889376 (0.015752) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 100
0.883131 (0.016311) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 10}
0.886780 (0.016854) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 25}
0.890754 (0.015773) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 50}
0.888564 (0.016347) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 10
0.888159 (0.015450) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 15
0.888078 (0.014933) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 25
0.888321 (0.015320) with: {'max depth': 100, 'max features': 'log2', 'n estimators': 100
```

Randomized Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [20]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (rf_random.best_score_, rf_random.best_params_))
    means = rf_random.cv_results_['mean_test_score']
    stds = rf_random.cv_results_['std_test_score']
    params = rf_random.cv_results_['params']
    for mean, stdev, param in zip(means, stds, params):
        print("%f (%f) with: %r" % (mean, stdev, param))
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```

verbose=2)

```
Best: nan using {'n_estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 10} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 10} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 100} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 100} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 5} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 1000, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'max_depth': 5} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 25, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 50} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 10, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 20} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 1000, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'max_depth': None} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 250, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 100} nan (nan) with: {'n_estimators': 250, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'max_depth': None}
```

Hyperparameter Search for XGB Classifier

Grid Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [41]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (grid_result.best_score_, grid_result.best_params_))
```

Best: 0.904602 using {'eval_metric': 'logloss', 'max_depth': 4, 'n_estimators': 10}

The output shows the best hyperparameters and the accuracy result.

Random Search

Fit model.

```
In [42]: rf random = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator = model, param distributions = grid, n iter = 1
          # Fit the random search model
          rf random.fit(X train, y train)
         Fitting 10 folds for each of 10 candidates, totalling 100 fits
Out[42]: RandomizedSearchCV(cv=10,
                            estimator=XGBClassifier(base score=None, booster=None,
                                                     colsample bylevel=None,
                                                     colsample bynode=None,
                                                     colsample bytree=None,
                                                     enable categorical=False, gamma=None,
                                                     gpu id=None, importance type=None,
                                                     interaction constraints=None,
                                                     learning_rate=None,
                                                     max delta step=None, max depth=None,
                                                     min child weight=None, missing=nan,
                                                     monotone_constraint...
                                                     predictor=None, random state=None,
                                                     reg alpha=None, reg lambda=None,
                                                     scale pos weight=None,
                                                     subsample=None, tree method=None,
```

use label encoder=False,

Print the result.

```
In [43]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (rf_random.best_score_, rf_random.best_params_))

Best: 0.902169 using {'n estimators': 25, 'max depth': 6, 'eval metric': 'error'}
```

Hyperparameter Search for Gradient Boosting Classifier

Grid Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [28]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (grid_result.best_score_, grid_result.best_params_))

Best: 0.902372 using {'max depth': 50, 'max features': 'sqrt', 'n estimators': 250}
```

Random Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [30]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (rf_random.best_score_, rf_random.best_params_))
```

Best: 0.901865 using {'n estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 10}
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Hyperparameter Search for Bagging Classifier

Grid Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [47]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (grid_result.best_score_, grid_result.best_params_))

Best: 0.903791 using {'max features': 0.9, 'max samples': 0.3, 'n estimators': 1000}
```

Random Search

Fit model.

Print the result.

```
In [49]: # summarize results
    print("Best: %f using %s" % (rf_random.best_score_, rf_random.best_params_))

Best: 0.903284 using {'n estimators': 25, 'max samples': 0.3, 'max features': 0.9}
```

Best hyperparameters from GridSearch

```
Random Forest: Best: 0.893106 using {'max_depth': 10, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 150}
```

XGBClassifier: Best: 0.904602 using {'eval_metric': 'logloss', 'max_depth': 4, 'n_estimators': 10}

Gradient Boosting: Best: 0.902372 using {'max_depth': 50, 'max_features': 'sqrt', 'n_estimators': 250}

Bagging: Best: 0.903791 using {'max_features': 0.9, 'max_samples': 0.3, 'n_estimators': 1000}

Best hyperparameters from RandomSearch

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```
Random Forest: Best: nan using {'n_estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 10}

XGBClassifier: Best: 0.902169 using {'n_estimators': 25, 'max_depth': 6, 'eval_metric': 'error'}

Gradient Boosting: Best: 0.901865 using {'n_estimators': 150, 'max_features': 'log2', 'max_depth': 10}
```

Plot accuracy boxplots with best hyperparametes from GridSearch

Bagging: Best: 0.903284 using {'n estimators': 25, 'max samples': 0.3, 'max features': 0.9}

Create the function for test the GridSearch best models.

```
In [50]: def grid_models():
    models = dict()
    models['RandomForest'] = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth= 10, max_features= 'sqrt',
    models['Bagging'] = BaggingClassifier(max_features= 0.9, max_samples= 0.3, n_estimat
    models['GradientBoosting'] = GradientBoostingClassifier(max_depth= 50, max_features=
    models['XGBoost'] = XGBClassifier(eval_metric= 'logloss', max_depth= 4, n_estimators
    return models
```

Print the evaluation of all the model.

```
In [51]: # get the models to evaluate
    grid_model = grid_models()
    # evaluate the models and store results
    results, names = list(), list()

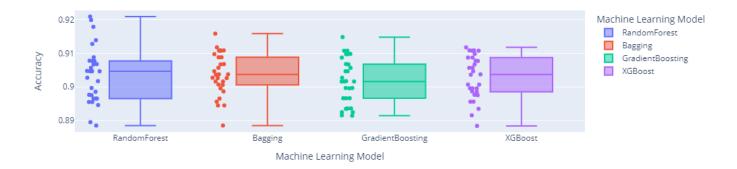
for name, model in grid_model.items():
    scores = eval_models(model)
    results.append(scores)
    names.append(name)
    print('>%s %.3f (%.3f)' % (name, scores.mean(), scores.std()))

>RandomForest 0.904 (0.008)
>Bagging 0.904 (0.006)
>GradientBoosting 0.902 (0.007)
>XGBoost 0.903 (0.006)
```

Convert the reuslt of evaluation model into dataframe.

```
In [52]: classificationmod = pd.DataFrame(np.transpose(results), columns = ["RandomForest", "Bagg:
    classificationmod = pd.melt(classificationmod.reset_index(), id_vars='index', value_vars=
    classificationmod.set_index('index', inplace=True)
    classificationmod.columns = ['Model', 'Score']
```

Generate a box plot to check the evaluation of each model.



Plot accuracy boxplots with best hyperparametes from RandomSearch

Create the function for test the RandomSearch best models.

```
def rand_models():
    models = dict()
    models['RandomForest'] = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth= 10, max_features= 'log2',
    models['Bagging'] = BaggingClassifier(max_features= 0.9, max_samples= 0.3, n_estimat
    models['GradientBoosting'] = GradientBoostingClassifier(max_depth= 10, max_features=
    models['XGBoost'] = XGBClassifier(eval_metric= 'error', max_depth= 6, n_estimators=
    return models
```

Print the evaluation of all the model.

```
In [57]: # get the models to evaluate
    rand_model = rand_models()
    # evaluate the models and store results
    results, names = list(), list()

for name, model in rand_model.items():
    scores = eval_models(model)
    results.append(scores)
    names.append(name)
    print('>%s %.3f (%.3f)' % (name, scores.mean(), scores.std()))

>RandomForest 0.903 (0.008)
>Bagging 0.901 (0.008)
>GradientBoosting 0.901 (0.008)
>XGBoost 0.901 (0.006)
```

Convert the reuslt of evaluation model into dataframe.

```
classificationmod = pd.DataFrame(np.transpose(results), columns = ["RandomForest", "Bagg:
    classificationmod = pd.melt(classificationmod.reset_index(), id_vars='index', value_vars=
    classificationmod.set_index('index', inplace=True)
    classificationmod.columns = ['Model', 'Score']
```

Generate a box plot to check the evaluation of each model.

Final Conclusion

In the Random Search, the random forest hast the best result with the accuracy 90.3% and 0.008 standard deviation. However, when we compare it with the grid search, the Bagging has the better reuslt with 90.4% and 0.006 standard deviation. Although the grid search have a little bit higher accuracy, it take much longer time than random search. If we need to consider both performance and time consumption, random search with random forest will be the best option. If we only consider accuracy, grid search with bagging is a better choice.