I217: Functional Programming

9. A Programming Language Processor – Virtual Machine

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Roadmap

- Virtual Machine

Virtual Machine

The virtual machine has a set of instructions.

One of the instructions is quit.

Given a list of instructions, it executes the instruction list with a program counter, a stack of natural numbers and an environment and returns the environment at the time when the virtual machine encounters the instruction quit.

It may return errEnv if something wrong, such as division by zero, occurs.

Virtual Machine

The virtual machine repeats the following until it encounters the instruction quit:

- ✓ It fetches the instruction pointed by the program counter.
- ✓ It modifies the stack, the environment and/or the program counter based on the instruction.

When it encounters quit, it returns the environment.

If something wrong, such as division by zero, happens, it returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

Given the list of instructions

push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

the virtual machine returns the environment

((x , 64) | ((y , 56636) | empEnv)):Env

The list of instructions is a program that calculates 2^{16} and stores the result in y.

Virtual Machine

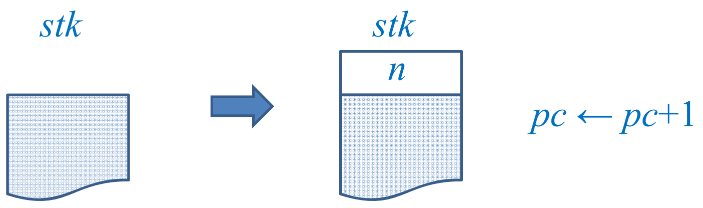
The instructions of the virtual machine:

push(n)	load(x)	store(x)	add
minus	multiply	divide	mod
lessThan	greaterThan	equal	notEqual
and	or	jump(n)	bjump(n)
jumpOnCond(n)	quit		

Virtual Machine

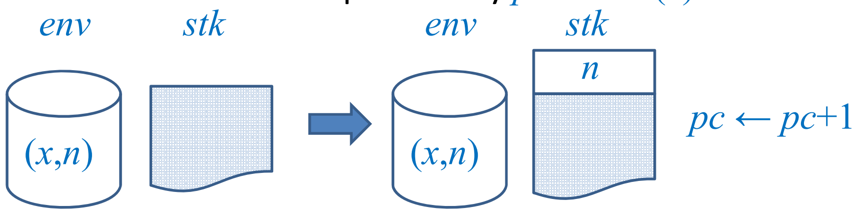
Let *pc*, *stk* & *env* be the program counter, the stack & the environment used in the virtual machine (vm).

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is push(n)

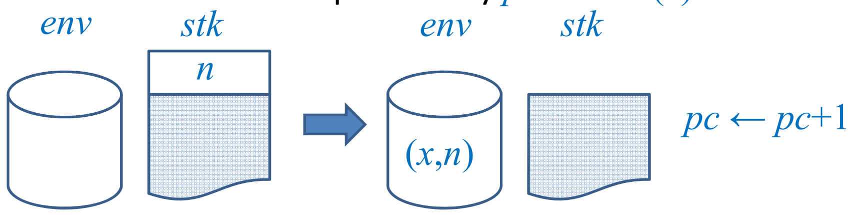


Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is load(x)



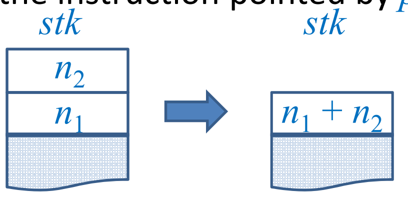
✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is store(x)



If *stk* is empty, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

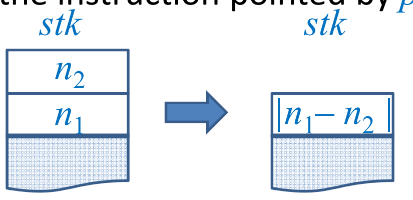
✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is add



$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is minus

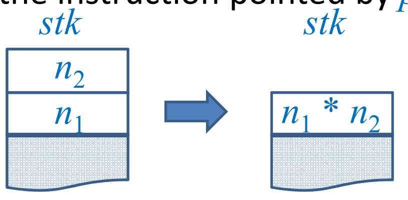


$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

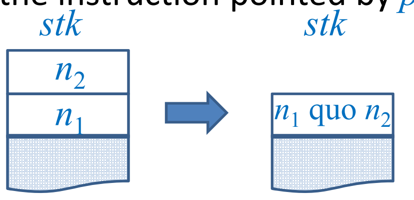
✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is multiply



$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is divide

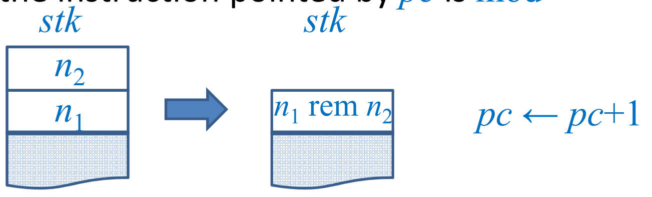


$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

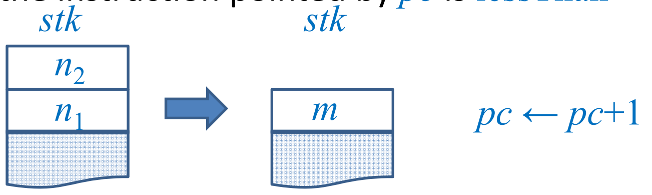
- ✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is mod



If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

- ✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is lessThan

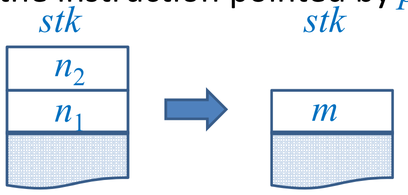


$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 < n_2 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by pc is greaterThan



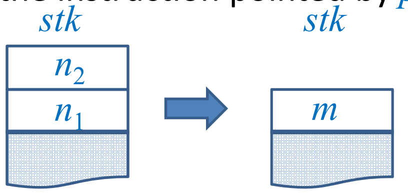
$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 > n_2 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If stk has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by pc is equal



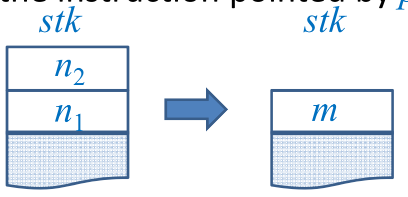
$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 = n_2 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If stk has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is notEqual



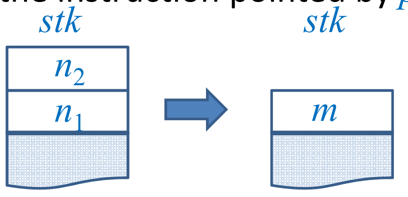
$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 \neq n_2 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is and



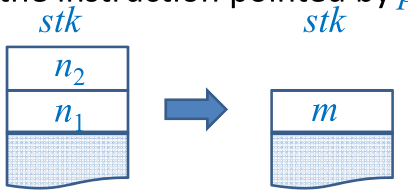
$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 \neq 0 \text{ and } n_2 \neq 0 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by pc is or



$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

$$m = \begin{cases} 1 & \textbf{if } n_1 \neq 0 \text{ and/or } n_2 \neq 0 \\ 0 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If stk has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by pc is jump(n)

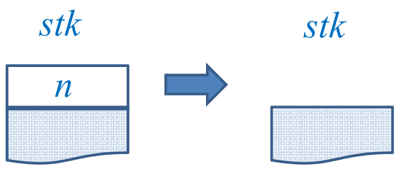
$\Rightarrow$ $pc \leftarrow pc+n$

✓ When the instruction pointed by pc is bjump(n)

$\Rightarrow$ $pc \leftarrow pc - n$

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is junpOnCond(*n*)

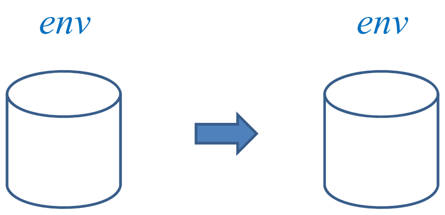


$$pc \leftarrow \begin{cases} pc+n & \textbf{if } n \neq 0 \\ pc+1 & \textbf{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

If *stk* is empty, the vm returns errEnv.

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is quit



is returned as the result.

Virtual Machine

op run : IList -> Env&Err .
op exec : IList Nat Stack&Err Env&Err -> Env&Err .
op exec2 : Instruct&Err IList Nat Stack&Err Env&Err -> Env&Err .

var IL : IList . **var** PC : Nat . **var** Stk : Stack . **var** Env : Env .
vars N N1 N2 : Nat . **var** V : Var . **var** E&E : Env&Err .
var S&E : Stack&Err . **var** I&E : Instruct&Err .

a list of instructions *stk* that is initially empty

eq run(IL) = exec(IL,0,empstk,empEnv) .

pc that is initially 0 *env* that is initially empty

Virtual Machine

eq exec(IL,PC,errStack,E&E) = errEnv .
eq exec(IL,PC,S&E,errEnv) = errEnv .
eq exec(IL,PC,Stk,Env) = exec2(nth(IL,PC),IL,PC,Stk,Env) .

If *stk* is errStack and/or *env* is errEnv, then exec returns errEnv.

Otherwise, exec fetches the instruction nth(IL,PC) pointed by *pc* and modify *pc*, *stk* and/or *env* with exec2.

If PC is out of the range of IL, then nth(IL,PC) becomes errInstruct.

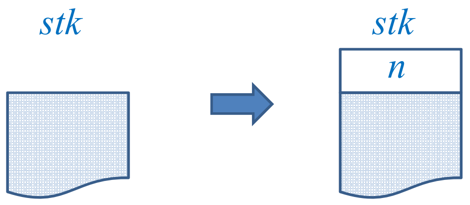
Virtual Machine

```
op exec2 : Instruct&Err IList Nat Stack&Err Env&Err -> Env&Err .
```

If the instruction is errInstruct, *stk* is errStack and/or *env* is errEnv, then exec2 returns errEnv.

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is push(*n*)

```
eq exec2(push(N),IL,PC,Stk,Env) = exec(IL,PC + 1,N | Stk,Env) .
```

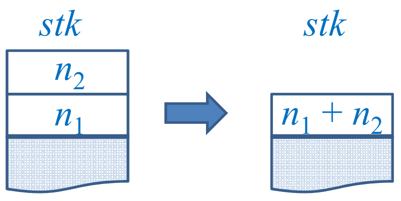


$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

Virtual Machine

✓ When the instruction pointed by *pc* is add

```
eq exec2(add,IL,PC,empstk,Env) = errEnv .
eq exec2(add,IL,PC,N1 | empstk,Env) = errEnv .
eq exec2(add,IL,PC,N2 | N1 | Stk,Env)
    = exec(IL,PC + 1,N1 + N2 | Stk,Env) .
```



$pc \leftarrow pc+1$

If *stk* has one or zero element, the vm returns errEnv.

For the remaining instructions, equations can be described likewise for exec2.

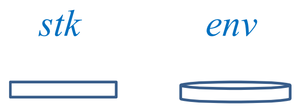
Virtual Machine

Let *il* be

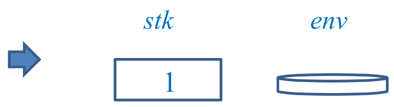
push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply |
store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) |
equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

Let us consider

exec(*il*,0,empstk,empEnv)

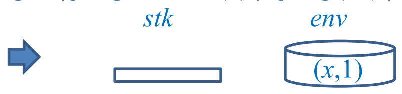


1. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply |
store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) |
equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

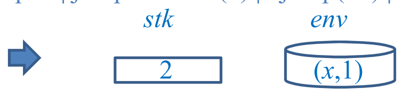


Virtual Machine

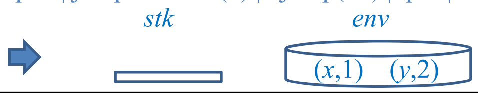
2. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply |
store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) |
equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



3. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply |
store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) |
equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

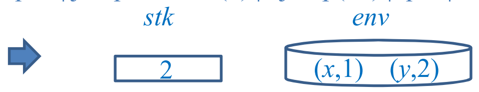


4. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply |
store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) |
equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

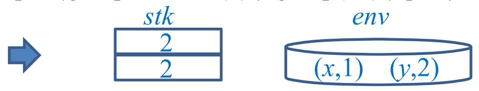


Virtual Machine

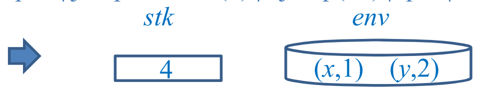
5. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



6. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

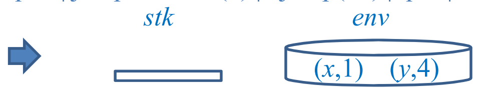


7. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

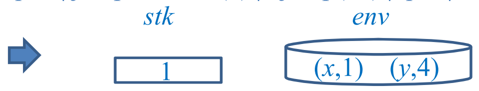


Virtual Machine

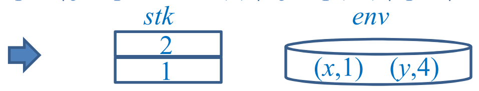
8. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

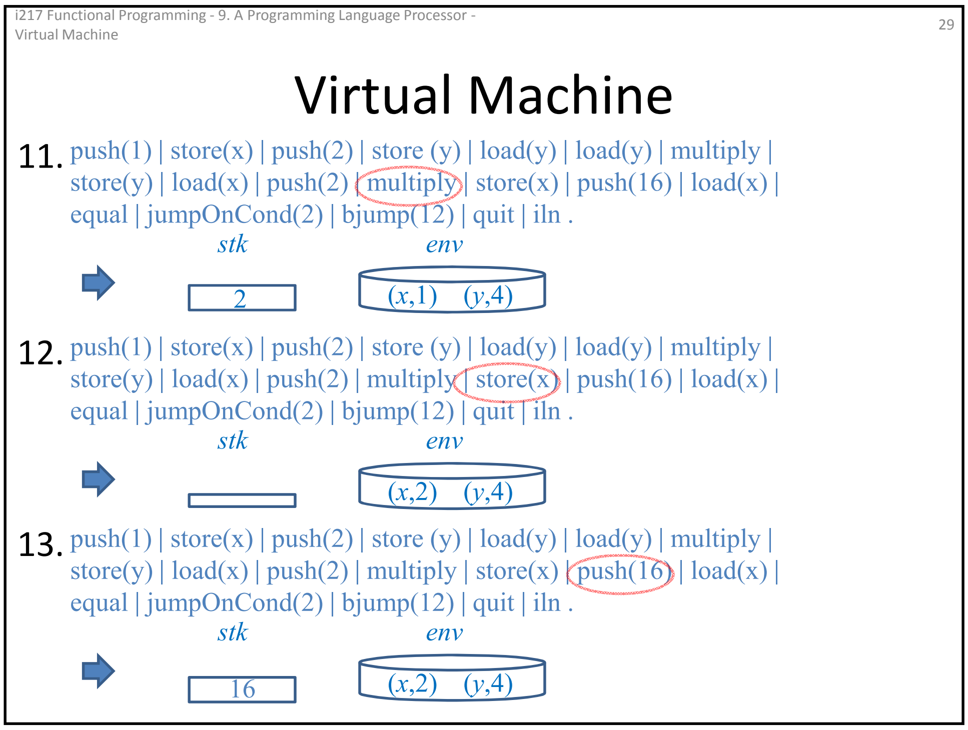


9. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



10. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .





Virtual Machine

11. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

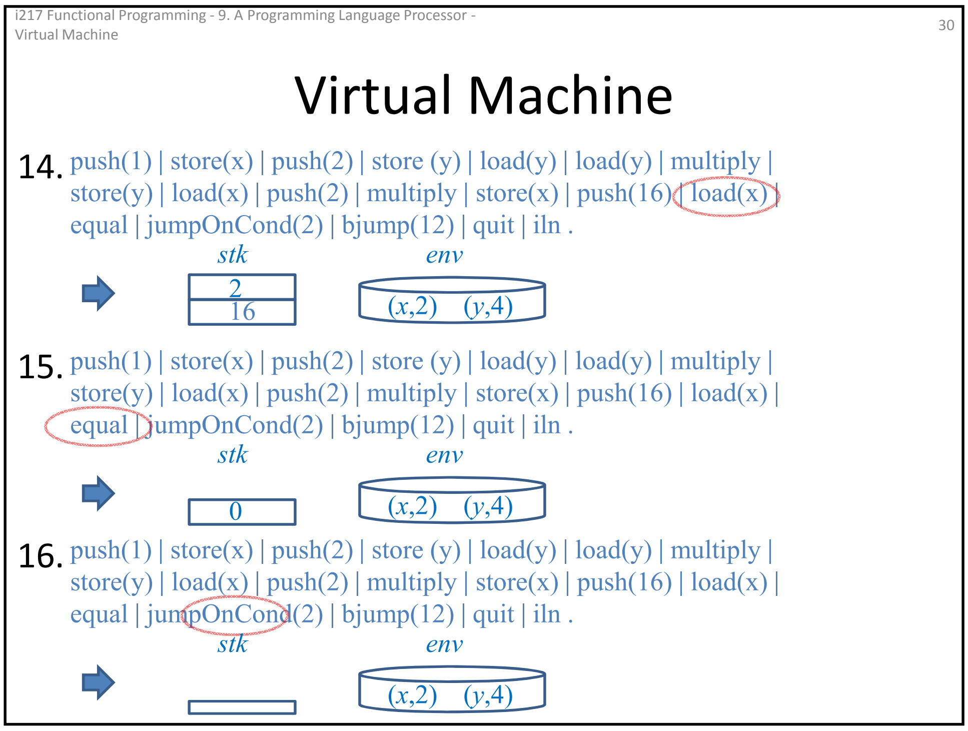
stk 2 *env* (*x*,1) (*y*,4)

12. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env* (*x*,2) (*y*,4)

13. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk 16 *env* (*x*,2) (*y*,4)



Virtual Machine

14. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk 2 16 *env* (*x*,2) (*y*,4)

15. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

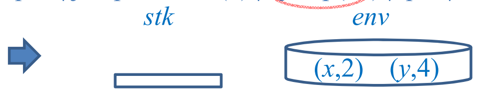
stk 0 *env* (*x*,2) (*y*,4)

16. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

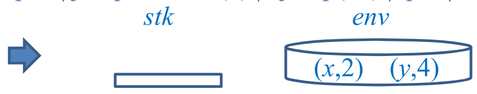
stk *env* (*x*,2) (*y*,4)

Virtual Machine

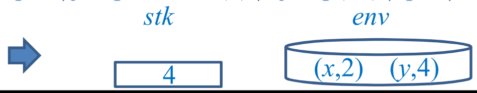
17. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



18. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

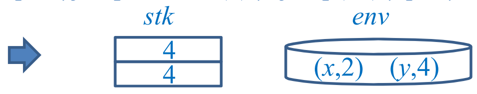


19. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

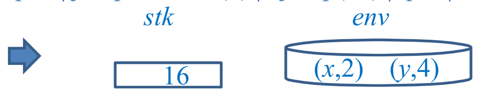


Virtual Machine

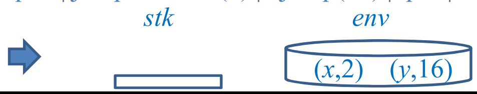
20. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



21. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



22. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



Virtual Machine

23. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk	*env*
2	$(x,2)$ $(y,16)$
2	

24. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk	*env*
4	$(x,2)$ $(y,16)$

25. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk	*env*
	$(x,4)$ $(y,16)$

Virtual Machine

26. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

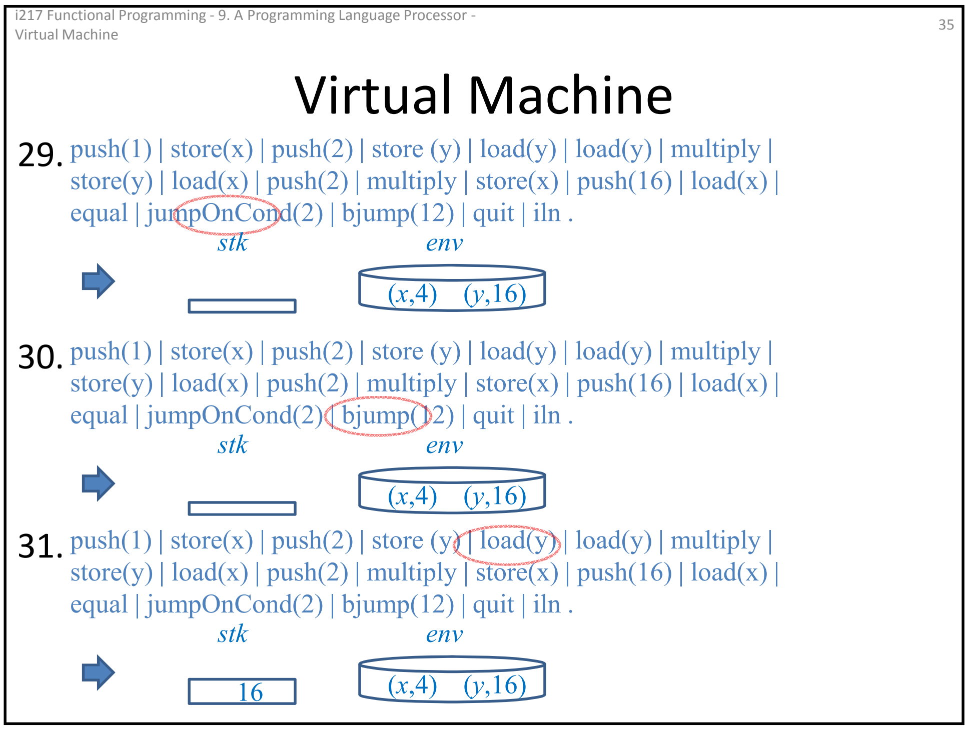
stk	*env*
16	$(x,4)$ $(y,16)$

27. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk	*env*
4	$(x,4)$ $(y,16)$
16	

28. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk	*env*
0	$(x,4)$ $(y,16)$



Virtual Machine

29. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

(*x*,4) (*y*,16)

30. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

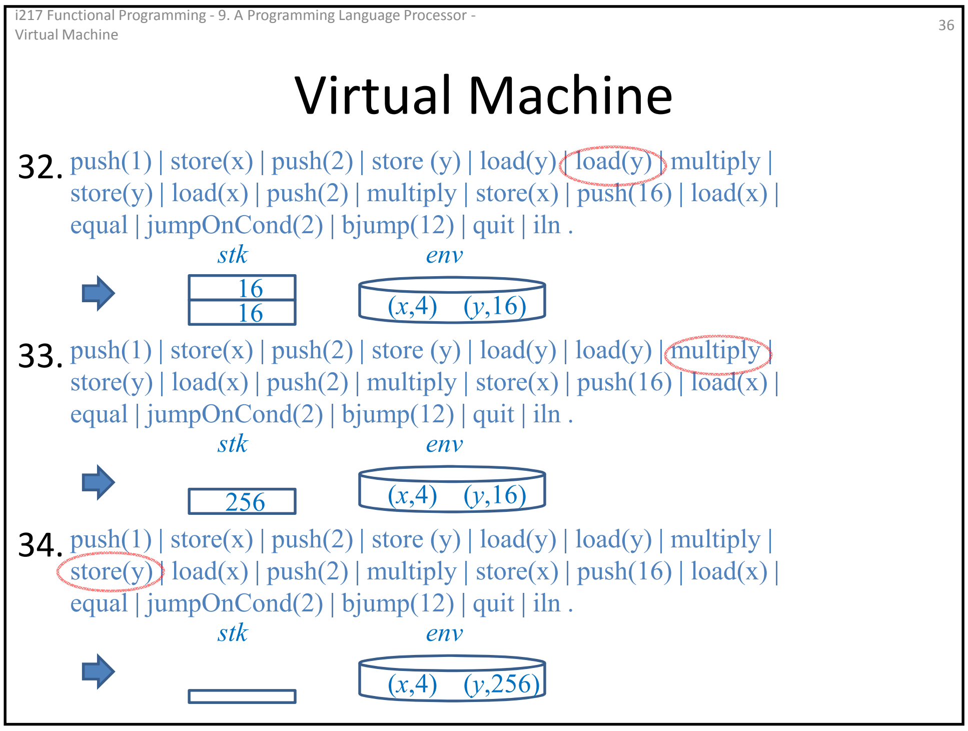
stk *env*

(*x*,4) (*y*,16)

31. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

16 (*x*,4) (*y*,16)



Virtual Machine

32. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

16
16 (*x*,4) (*y*,16)

33. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

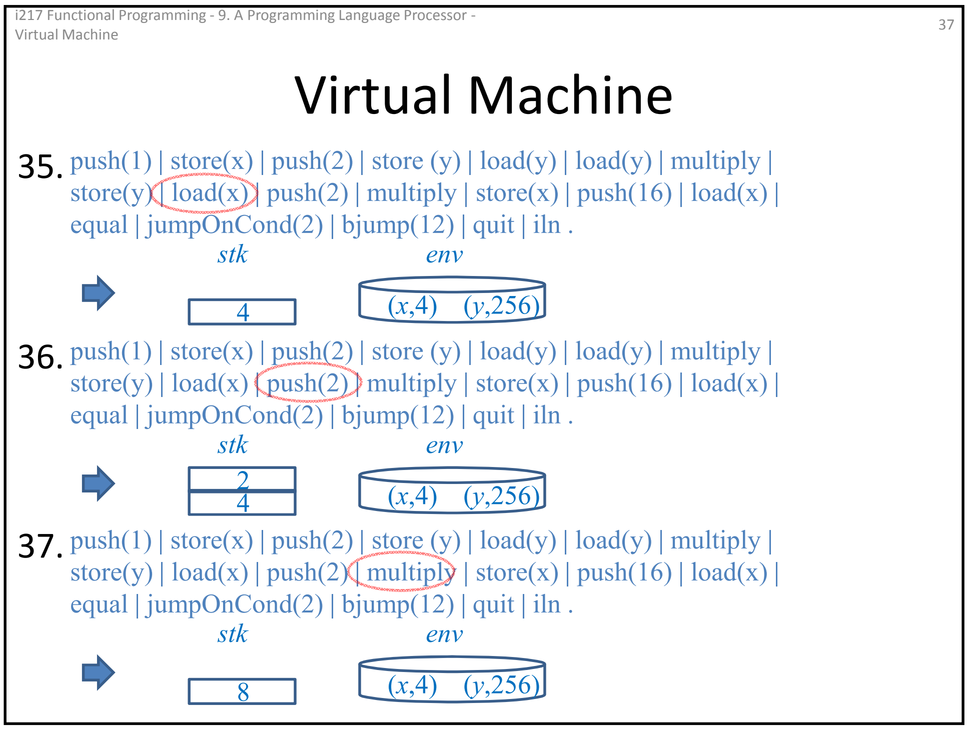
stk *env*

256 (*x*,4) (*y*,16)

34. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

(*x*,4) (*y*,256)



Virtual Machine

35. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

4 (*x*,4) (*y*,256)

36. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

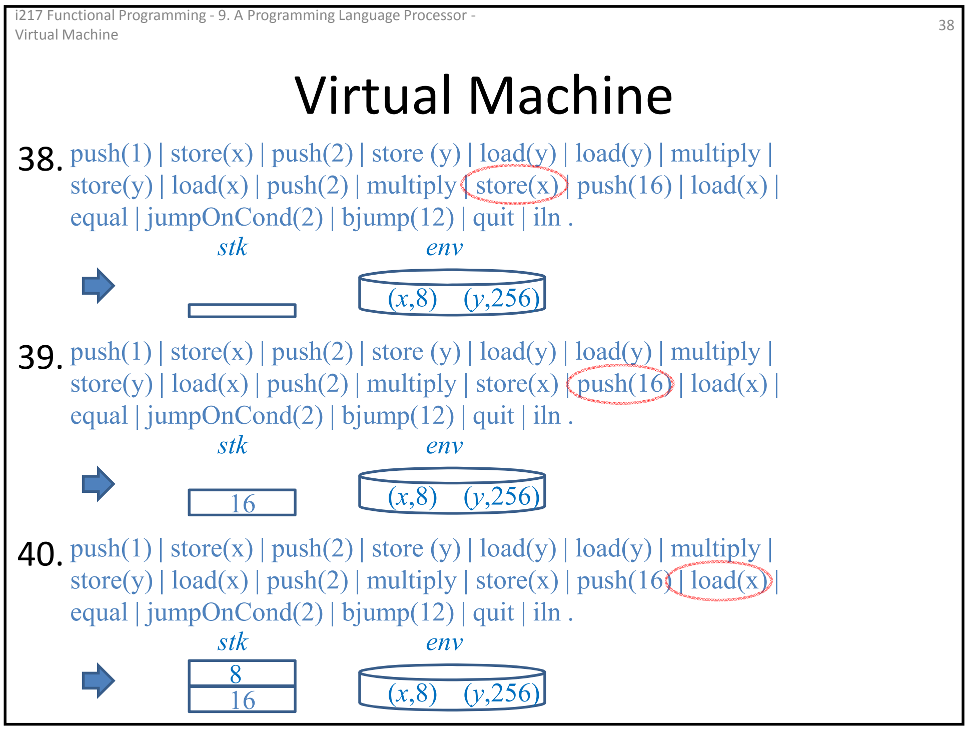
stk *env*

2
4 (*x*,4) (*y*,256)

37. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

8 (*x*,4) (*y*,256)



Virtual Machine

38. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

(*x*,8) (*y*,256)

39. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

16 (*x*,8) (*y*,256)

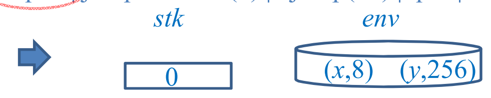
40. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

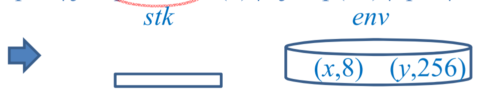
8
16 (*x*,8) (*y*,256)

Virtual Machine

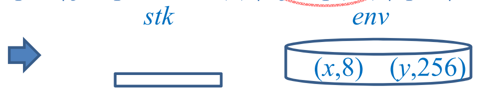
41. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



42. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

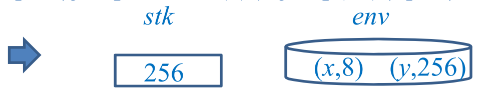


43. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

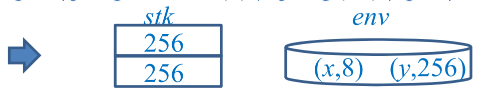


Virtual Machine

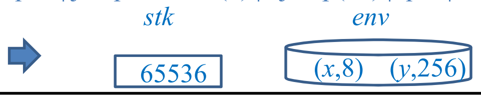
44. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



45. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



46. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



Virtual Machine

47. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | $\boxed{\text{store(y)}}$ | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

➡ | (*x*,8) (*y*,65536)

48. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | $\boxed{\text{load(x)}}$ | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

➡ 8 | (*x*,8) (*y*,65536)

49. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | $\boxed{\text{push(2)}}$ | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

➡ 2
8 | (*x*,8) (*y*,65536)

Virtual Machine

50. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | $\boxed{\text{multiply}}$ | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

➡ 16 | (*x*,8) (*y*,65536)

51. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | $\boxed{\text{store(x)}}$ | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

➡ | (*x*,16) (*y*,65536)

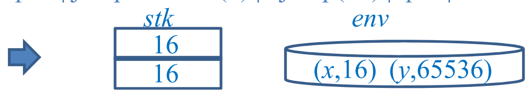
52. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | $\boxed{\text{push(16)}}$ | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

stk *env*

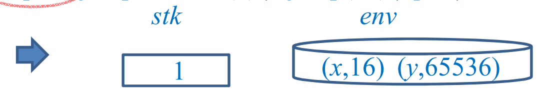
➡ 16 | (*x*,16) (*y*,65536)

Virtual Machine

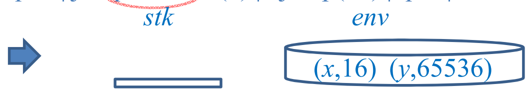
53. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



54. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .

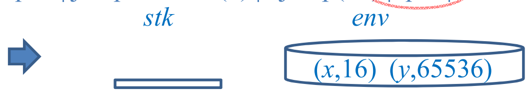


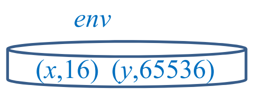
55. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .



Virtual Machine

56. push(1) | store(x) | push(2) | store (y) | load(y) | load(y) | multiply | store(y) | load(x) | push(2) | multiply | store(x) | push(16) | load(x) | equal | jumpOnCond(2) | bjump(12) | quit | iln .





is returned as the result.

Exercises

1. Complete the virtual machine and do some tests for the virtual machine.