ACTIVIDAD 06 - ESTADÍSTICA BÁSICA

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[ ] # Carga las librerías necesarias.
   import pandas as pd
   import numpy as np
import random
   from scipy.stats import pearsonr
[ ] # Carga el conjunto de datos al ambiente de Google Colab y muestra los primeros
   from google.colab import files
   uploaded = files.upload()
   for fn in uploaded.keys():
    print('user uploaded file "{name}" with length {length} bytes'.format(name=fn, length=len(uploaded[fn])))
   df = pd.read_csv('insurance.csv')
   Elegir archivos Sin archivos seleccionados Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.
   Saving insurance.csv to insurance.csv user uploaded file "insurance.csv" with length 54289 bytes
      age sex bmi children smoker region
    0 19 female 27.900 0 yes southwest 16884.92400
                        1 no southeast 1725.55230
    1 18 male 33.770
    2 28 male 33.000 3 no southeast 4449.46200
    3 33 male 22 705
                          0 no northwest 21984 47061
 [ ] # Crea una tabla resumen con los estadísticas generales de las variables
       # numéricas.
       df.info()
       <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
       RangeIndex: 1338 entries, 0 to 1337
       Data columns (total 7 columns):
        # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
             -----
                           -----
                          1338 non-null int64
        0 age
        1 sex 1338 non-null object
2 bmi 1338 non-null float64
        3 children 1338 non-null int64
        4 smoker 1338 non-null object
        5 region 1338 non-null object
6 charges 1338 non-null float64
       dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(3)
       memory usage: 73.3+ KB
[ ] # ¿Cómo se correlacionan las varaibles numéricas entre sí?
       df.corr()
```

	age	bmi	children	charges
age	1.000000	0.109272	0.042469	0.299008
bmi	0.109272	1.000000	0.012759	0.198341
children	0.042469	0.012759	1.000000	0.067998

```
[ ] # Determina si existe o no una correlación entre el índice de masa corporal
     # (bmi) y el costo del seguro.
     select = df[['bmi', 'charges']]
     select.corr()
     print('Correlación Pearson: ',
           select['bmi'].corr(select['charges'], method = 'pearson'))
    Correlación Pearson: 0.19834096883362895
[ ] # ¿Cuántas personas aseguradas son hombre y cuántas son mujeres?
     df['sex'].value_counts()
    male
              676
     female
              662
    Name: sex, dtype: int64
[ ] # ¿Cuántos hombres y mujeres asegurados viven en cada región?
     pd.crosstab(df['sex'], df['region'])
     region northeast northwest southeast southwest
        sex
      female
                   161
                              164
                                         175
                                                    162
                   163
                              161
                                         189
                                                    163
      male
```

charges

smoker

no	8434.268298		
yes	32050.231832		

charges

min max

sex children

female	0	1607.51010	63770.42801
	1	2201.09710	58571.07448
	2	2801.25880	47305.30500
	3	4234.92700	46661.44240

			bmi	charges
sex	smoker	region		
female	no	northeast	29.777462	9640.426984
		northwest	29.488704	8786.998679
		southeast	32.780000	8440.205552
		southwest	30.050355	8234.091260
	yes	northeast	27.261724	28032.046398
		northwest	28.296897	29670.824946
		southeast	32.251389	33034.820716
		southwest	30.128571	31687.988430
male	no	northeast	28.861760	8664.042222
		northwest	28.930379	8320.689321
		southeast	34.129552	7609.003587
		southwest	31.019841	7778.905534