## olympics-2020

June 25, 2024

\*\*Olympic Games Analytics Project Using Python and Pandas\*\*

1 Olympics medal count 2021: Final table of gold, silver, bronze medals in overall standings

```
[185]: from TPython import display display. Image("/content/drive/MyDrive/Data_Engineering/Tokyo Olympics_u --2020(2021)/
--vector-set-pictograms-summer-olympic-games-saint-petersburg-russia-june-sport-icons-logos-t --jpeg", width = 1000, height = 400)

[185]:

| TOKYO 2020 | TOKYO 2020 | TOKYO 2020
```

O dreamstime.com

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```
[185]:

[]: #pip install pywedge

!pip install pywedge
```

```
[187]: import pandas as pd import pywedge as pw import seaborn as sns
```

### 2 Which country has won the most Olympic medals?

```
[188]: # Import library python

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import openpyxl
```

```
[189]: from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force\_remount=True).

```
[190]:
```

[191]: dfom

[191]:		Rank	Gold Medal	Silver Medal	Bronze Medal	\
	Team/NOC					
	United States of America	1.0	39.0	41.0	33.0	
	People's Republic of China	2.0	38.0	32.0	18.0	
	Japan	3.0	27.0	14.0	17.0	
	Great Britain	4.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	
	ROC	5.0	20.0	28.0	23.0	
		•••	•••	•••	•••	
	Ghana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Grenada	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Kuwait	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Republic of Moldova	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Syrian Arab Republic	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	

		Total	Rank by To	tal			
	Team/NOC		·				
	United States of America	113.0		1.0			
	People's Republic of China	88.0	:	2.0			
	Japan	58.0		5.0			
	Great Britain	65.0		4.0			
	ROC	71.0	:	3.0			
		•••	***				
	Ghana	1.0		7.0			
	Grenada	1.0		7.0			
	Kuwait	1.0		7.0			
	Republic of Moldova	1.0		7.0			
	Syrian Arab Republic	1.0	7	7.0			
	[93 rows x 6 columns]						
[400]							
[192]:	## convertion: Columns to s	_	00/00/40/				
	## https://www.codeforests.		_	•	.umn-headers/		
	dfom.columns =list(map( str	,diom.c	columns)) #	or			
	<pre>dfom.columns = dfom.columns.astype("str") # or</pre>						
	#Indom atm mathed						
	#Index.str method						
	dfom.columns = dfom.columns.str.upper() # or						
	#Index.map method						
	dfom.columns = dfom.columns	man(st	r unner)# o	r			
	dism. soluming	·· map (b)	or.uppor/" o	,			
	#Python built-in map method	7.					
	dfom.columns = map(str.uppe		n.columns)				
	1, 11		·				
[193]:	<pre>df_check = dfom.head()</pre>						
	df_check						
[193]:		RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	\	
	Team/NOC						
	United States of America	1.0	39.0	41.0	33.0		
	People's Republic of China	2.0	38.0	32.0	18.0		
	Japan	3.0	27.0	14.0	17.0		
	Great Britain	4.0	22.0	21.0	22.0		
	ROC	5.0	20.0	28.0	23.0		
		TOTAL	RANK BY TO	TAL			
	Team/NOC						
	United States of America	113.0		1.0			
	People's Republic of China	88.0		2.0			

```
      Japan
      58.0
      5.0

      Great Britain
      65.0
      4.0

      ROC
      71.0
      3.0
```

[194]: # Information about DataFrame including the index dtype and column dtypes, u onn-null values and memory usage df\_check.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

Index: 5 entries, United States of America to ROC

Data columns (total 6 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype	
0	RANK	5 non-null	float64	
1	GOLD MEDAL	5 non-null	float64	
2	SILVER MEDAL	5 non-null	float64	
3	BRONZE MEDAL	5 non-null	float64	
4	TOTAL	5 non-null	float64	
5	RANK BY TOTAL	5 non-null	float64	

dtypes: float64(6)

memory usage: 280.0+ bytes

## 3 Descriptive Statistics

```
[195]: dfom[["GOLD MEDAL","SILVER MEDAL","BRONZE MEDAL","TOTAL"]].describe()
```

[195]:		GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	TOTAL
	count	93.000000	93.000000	93.000000	93.000000
	mean	3.655914	3.634409	4.322581	11.612903
	std	7.022471	6.626339	6.210372	19.091332
	min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000
	25%	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	2.000000
	50%	1.000000	1.000000	2.000000	4.000000
	75%	3.000000	4.000000	5.000000	11.000000
	max	39.000000	41.000000	33.000000	113.000000

#### 4 Select rows in a DataFrame based on column values.

[196]: RANK GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL \

Team/NOC

```
39.0
                                                         41.0
                                                                        33.0
United States of America
                               1.0
People's Republic of China
                               2.0
                                          38.0
                                                          32.0
                                                                        18.0
                                                          14.0
                                                                        17.0
Japan
                               3.0
                                          27.0
Great Britain
                               4.0
                                          22.0
                                                          21.0
                                                                        22.0
ROC
                               5.0
                                          20.0
                                                          28.0
                                                                        23.0
Australia
                               6.0
                                          17.0
                                                          7.0
                                                                        22.0
Netherlands
                               7.0
                                          10.0
                                                          12.0
                                                                        14.0
France
                               8.0
                                          10.0
                                                          12.0
                                                                        11.0
                                                          11.0
                                                                         16.0
Germany
                               9.0
                                          10.0
Italy
                              10.0
                                          10.0
                                                          10.0
                                                                        20.0
Canada
                              11.0
                                            7.0
                                                          6.0
                                                                        11.0
Brazil
                              12.0
                                            7.0
                                                          6.0
                                                                         8.0
New Zealand
                              13.0
                                            7.0
                                                          6.0
                                                                         7.0
                                                          7.0
                                                                         7.0
Hungary
                              15.0
                                            6.0
Republic of Korea
                              16.0
                                            6.0
                                                          4.0
                                                                         10.0
Poland
                                                          5.0
                                                                         5.0
                              17.0
                                            4.0
                              TOTAL
                                     RANK BY TOTAL
Team/NOC
United States of America
                              113.0
                                                1.0
People's Republic of China
                               88.0
                                                2.0
Japan
                               58.0
                                                5.0
Great Britain
                               65.0
                                                4.0
ROC
                               71.0
                                                3.0
Australia
                               46.0
                                                6.0
Netherlands
                               36.0
                                                9.0
France
                               33.0
                                               10.0
Germany
                               37.0
                                                8.0
Italy
                               40.0
                                                7.0
Canada
                               24.0
                                               11.0
Brazil
                               21.0
                                               12.0
New Zealand
                               20.0
                                               13.0
                               20.0
                                               13.0
Hungary
Republic of Korea
                                               13.0
                               20.0
Poland
                               14.0
                                               19.0
```

[196]:

## 5 Select the rows by conditions if the values of the rows correspond to the average value of the different medals

```
[197]: above_mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] > 3.655914) & (dfom['SILVER MEDAL'] > 3.

634409) & (dfom['BRONZE MEDAL'] > 4.322581)]
above_mean
```

[197]:		RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL \	
	Team/NOC					
	United States of America	1.0	39.0	41.0	33.0	
	People's Republic of China	2.0	38.0	32.0	18.0	
	Japan	3.0	27.0	14.0	17.0	
	Great Britain	4.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	
	ROC	5.0	20.0	28.0	23.0	
	Australia	6.0	17.0	7.0	22.0	
	Netherlands	7.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	
	France	8.0	10.0	12.0	11.0	
	Germany	9.0	10.0	11.0	16.0	
	Italy	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	
	Canada	11.0	7.0	6.0	11.0	
	Brazil	12.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	
	New Zealand	13.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	
	Hungary	15.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	
	Republic of Korea	16.0	6.0	4.0	10.0	
	Poland	17.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	
		TOTAL	RANK BY TOT	AL		
	Team/NOC			_		
	United States of America	113.0		.0		
	People's Republic of China	88.0		.0		
	Japan	58.0		.0		
	Great Britain	65.0		.0		
	ROC	71.0		.0		
	Australia	46.0		.0		
	Netherlands	36.0		.0		
	France	33.0		.0		
	Germany	37.0		.0		
	Italy	40.0	7	.0		
	Canada	24.0	11	.0		
	Brazil	21.0	12	.0		
	New Zealand	20.0	13	.0		
	Hungary	20.0	13	.0		
	Republic of Korea	20.0	13	.0		
	Poland	14.0	19	.0		
[198]:	above_Mean = above_mean.dro	p(['RAN	NK', 'TOTAL',	'RANK BY TOT	'AL'], axis = 1)	
[199]:	shorre Moon					
[199]:	above_Mean					
[199]:		GOLD M	MEDAL SILVER	MEDAL BRONZ	E MEDAL	
	Team/NOC					
	United States of America		39.0	41.0	33.0	
	People's Republic of China		38.0	32.0	18.0	
	Japan		27.0	14.0	17.0	

Great Britain	22.0	21.0	22.0
ROC	20.0	28.0	23.0
Australia	17.0	7.0	22.0
Netherlands	10.0	12.0	14.0
France	10.0	12.0	11.0
Germany	10.0	11.0	16.0
Italy	10.0	10.0	20.0
Canada	7.0	6.0	11.0
Brazil	7.0	6.0	8.0
New Zealand	7.0	6.0	7.0
Hungary	6.0	7.0	7.0
Republic of Korea	6.0	4.0	10.0
Poland	4.0	5.0	5.0

### [200]: dfom

[200]:		RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	\
	Team/NOC					
	United States of America	1.0	39.0	41.0	33.0	
	People's Republic of China	2.0	38.0	32.0	18.0	
	Japan	3.0	27.0	14.0	17.0	
	Great Britain	4.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	
	ROC	5.0	20.0	28.0	23.0	
			•••	•••	•••	
	Ghana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Grenada	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Kuwait	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Republic of Moldova	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Syrian Arab Republic	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
		TOTAL	RANK BY TO	TAL		
	Team/NOC					
	United States of America	113.0		1.0		
	People's Republic of China	88.0		2.0		
	Japan	58.0		5.0		
	Great Britain	65.0		4.0		
	ROC	71.0		3.0		
		•••	•••			
	Ghana	1.0	7	7.0		
	Grenada	1.0	7	7.0		

1.0

1.0

1.0

[93 rows x 6 columns]

Republic of Moldova

Syrian Arab Republic

Kuwait

77.0

77.0

77.0

[201]:		RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	TOTAL	\
	Team/NOC						
	Croatia	26.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	8.0	
	Islamic Republic of Iran	27.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	
	Belgium	29.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	
	Bulgaria	30.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	
	Slovenia	31.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	
	Uzbekistan	32.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	
	Greece	36.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	
	Uganda	36.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	
	Ecuador	38.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	
	Ireland	39.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	
	Israel	39.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	
	Qatar	41.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	
	Bahamas	42.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	
	Kosovo	42.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	
	Belarus	45.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	
	Romania	46.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	4.0	
	Venezuela	46.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	4.0	
	India	48.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	
	Hong Kong, China	49.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	
	Philippines	50.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	
	Slovakia	50.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	
	South Africa	52.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	
	Egypt	54.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	
	Indonesia	55.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	
	Ethiopia	56.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	
	Portugal	56.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	
	Tunisia	58.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	
	Estonia	59.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	
	Fiji	59.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	
	Latvia	59.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	
	Thailand	59.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	
	Bermuda	63.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Morocco	63.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Puerto Rico	63.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Azerbaijan	67.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	
	Dominican Republic	68.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	5.0	
	Armenia	69.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	
	Kyrgyzstan	70.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	
	Mongolia	71.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	
	Argentina	72.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	
	San Marino	72.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	

Jordan	74.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Malaysia	74.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Nigeria	74.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Bahrain	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Saudi Arabia	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Lithuania	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
North Macedonia	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Namibia	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Turkmenistan	77.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Mexico	84.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Finland	85.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Botswana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Burkina Faso	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Côte d'Ivoire	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Ghana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Grenada	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Kuwait	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Republic of Moldova	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0

### RANK BY TOTAL

Team/NOC	
Croatia	29.0
Islamic Republic of Iran	33.0
Belgium	33.0
Bulgaria	39.0
Slovenia	42.0
Uzbekistan	42.0
Greece	47.0
Uganda	47.0
Ecuador	60.0
Ireland	47.0
Israel	47.0
Qatar	60.0
Bahamas	66.0
Kosovo	66.0
Belarus	33.0
Romania	47.0
Venezuela	47.0
India	33.0
Hong Kong, China	39.0
Philippines	47.0
Slovakia	47.0
South Africa	60.0
Egypt	39.0
Indonesia	42.0
Ethiopia	47.0

```
Tunisia
                                           66.0
       Estonia
                                           66.0
      Fiji
                                           66.0
      Latvia
                                           66.0
       Thailand
                                           66.0
       Bermuda
                                           77.0
      Morocco
                                           77.0
      Puerto Rico
                                           77.0
       Azerbaijan
                                           33.0
      Dominican Republic
                                           42.0
       Armenia
                                           47.0
      Kyrgyzstan
                                           60.0
                                           47.0
       Mongolia
       Argentina
                                           60.0
       San Marino
                                           60.0
       Jordan
                                           66.0
       Malaysia
                                           66.0
                                           66.0
       Nigeria
       Bahrain
                                           77.0
       Saudi Arabia
                                           77.0
      Lithuania
                                           77.0
       North Macedonia
                                           77.0
       Namibia
                                           77.0
       Turkmenistan
                                           77.0
      Mexico
                                           47.0
      Finland
                                           66.0
       Botswana
                                           77.0
       Burkina Faso
                                           77.0
       Côte d'Ivoire
                                           77.0
       Ghana
                                           77.0
       Grenada
                                           77.0
       Kuwait
                                           77.0
       Republic of Moldova
                                           77.0
       Syrian Arab Republic
                                           77.0
[202]: below_mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] < 3.655914) & (dfom['SILVER MEDAL'] < 3.
        →634409) & (dfom['BRONZE MEDAL'] < 4.322581)]
[203]: below_Mean = below_mean.drop(['RANK', 'TOTAL', 'RANK BY TOTAL'], axis = 1)
[204]: below_Mean
[204]:
                                 GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL
       Team/NOC
       Croatia
                                         3.0
                                                       3.0
                                                                     2.0
                                         3.0
       Islamic Republic of Iran
                                                       2.0
                                                                     2.0
```

47.0

Portugal

Belgium	3.0	1.0	3.0
Bulgaria	3.0	1.0	2.0
Slovenia	3.0	1.0	1.0
Uzbekistan	3.0	0.0	2.0
Greece	2.0	1.0	1.0
Uganda	2.0	1.0	1.0
•	2.0		
Ecuador		1.0	0.0
Ireland	2.0	0.0	2.0
Israel	2.0	0.0	2.0
Qatar	2.0	0.0	1.0
Bahamas	2.0	0.0	0.0
Kosovo	2.0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	1.0	3.0	3.0
Romania	1.0	3.0	0.0
Venezuela	1.0	3.0	0.0
India	1.0	2.0	4.0
Hong Kong, China	1.0	2.0	3.0
Philippines	1.0	2.0	1.0
Slovakia	1.0	2.0	1.0
South Africa	1.0	2.0	0.0
Egypt	1.0	1.0	4.0
Indonesia	1.0	1.0	3.0
Ethiopia	1.0	1.0	2.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	2.0
Tunisia	1.0	1.0	0.0
Estonia	1.0	0.0	1.0
Fiji	1.0	0.0	1.0
Latvia	1.0	0.0	1.0
Thailand	1.0	0.0	1.0
Bermuda	1.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1.0	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	0.0	3.0	4.0
Dominican Republic	0.0	3.0	2.0
Armenia	0.0	2.0	2.0
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	2.0	1.0
Mongolia	0.0	1.0	3.0
Argentina	0.0	1.0	2.0
San Marino	0.0	1.0	2.0
Jordan	0.0	1.0	1.0
Malaysia	0.0	1.0	1.0
Nigeria	0.0	1.0	1.0
Bahrain	0.0	1.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	1.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	1.0	0.0
North Macedonia	0.0	1.0	0.0
Namibia	0.0	1.0	0.0

```
0.0
                                                                      0.0
       Turkmenistan
                                                        1.0
       Mexico
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      4.0
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
       Finland
                                                                      2.0
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
       Botswana
       Burkina Faso
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
       Côte d'Ivoire
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
       Ghana
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
       Grenada
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
       Kuwait
                                                                      1.0
       Republic of Moldova
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
       Syrian Arab Republic
                                         0.0
                                                        0.0
                                                                      1.0
[205]: mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] == 3.655914) & (dfom['SILVER MEDAL'] == 3.
        ⇔634409) & (dfom['BRONZE MEDAL'] == 4.322581)]
[206]: mean # No country has the average number of medals compared to the 3 types of
        \rightarrowmedals
[206]: Empty DataFrame
       Columns: [RANK, GOLD MEDAL, SILVER MEDAL, BRONZE MEDAL, TOTAL, RANK BY TOTAL]
       Index: []
[207]: atleast_one_mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] > 3.655914) | (dfom['SILVER MEDAL']_
        →> 3.634409) | (dfom['BRONZE MEDAL'] > 4.322581)]
[208]: atleast_one_mean
[208]:
                                    RANK GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL \
       Team/NOC
       United States of America
                                     1.0
                                                39.0
                                                               41.0
                                                                             33.0
       People's Republic of China
                                     2.0
                                                38.0
                                                               32.0
                                                                             18.0
                                     3.0
                                                27.0
                                                               14.0
                                                                             17.0
       Japan
       Great Britain
                                     4.0
                                                22.0
                                                               21.0
                                                                             22.0
       ROC
                                     5.0
                                                               28.0
                                                                             23.0
                                                20.0
       Australia
                                     6.0
                                                17.0
                                                                7.0
                                                                             22.0
       Netherlands
                                     7.0
                                                10.0
                                                               12.0
                                                                             14.0
                                    8.0
                                                10.0
                                                               12.0
                                                                             11.0
      France
       Germany
                                     9.0
                                                10.0
                                                               11.0
                                                                             16.0
                                    10.0
                                                10.0
                                                               10.0
                                                                             20.0
       Italy
       Canada
                                    11.0
                                                 7.0
                                                                6.0
                                                                             11.0
       Brazil
                                    12.0
                                                 7.0
                                                                6.0
                                                                              8.0
       New Zealand
                                    13.0
                                                 7.0
                                                                6.0
                                                                              7.0
       Cuba
                                    14.0
                                                 7.0
                                                                3.0
                                                                              5.0
      Hungary
                                    15.0
                                                 6.0
                                                                7.0
                                                                              7.0
                                                 6.0
                                                                             10.0
       Republic of Korea
                                    16.0
                                                                4.0
       Poland
                                    17.0
                                                 4.0
                                                                5.0
                                                                              5.0
                                                 4.0
       Czech Republic
                                    18.0
                                                                4.0
                                                                              3.0
```

Kenya	19.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
Norway	20.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
Jamaica	21.0	4.0	1.0	4.0
Spain	22.0	3.0	8.0	6.0
Sweden	23.0	3.0	6.0	0.0
Switzerland	24.0	3.0	4.0	6.0
Denmark	25.0	3.0	4.0	4.0
Serbia	28.0	3.0	1.0	5.0
Georgia	33.0	2.0	5.0	1.0
Chinese Taipei	34.0	2.0	4.0	6.0
Turkey	35.0	2.0	2.0	9.0
Ukraine	44.0	1.0	6.0	12.0
Austria	53.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
Colombia	66.0	0.0	4.0	1.0
Kazakhstan	83.0	0.0	0.0	8.0

#### TOTAL RANK BY TOTAL

	1011111	IMMIN DI TOTHE
Team/NOC		
United States of America	113.0	1.0
People's Republic of China	88.0	2.0
Japan	58.0	5.0
Great Britain	65.0	4.0
ROC	71.0	3.0
Australia	46.0	6.0
Netherlands	36.0	9.0
France	33.0	10.0
Germany	37.0	8.0
Italy	40.0	7.0
Canada	24.0	11.0
Brazil	21.0	12.0
New Zealand	20.0	13.0
Cuba	15.0	18.0
Hungary	20.0	13.0
Republic of Korea	20.0	13.0
Poland	14.0	19.0
Czech Republic	11.0	23.0
Kenya	10.0	25.0
Norway	8.0	29.0
Jamaica	9.0	26.0
Spain	17.0	17.0
Sweden	9.0	26.0
Switzerland	13.0	20.0
Denmark	11.0	23.0
Serbia	9.0	26.0
Georgia	8.0	29.0
Chinese Taipei	12.0	22.0
Turkey	13.0	20.0

```
      Ukraine
      19.0
      16.0

      Austria
      7.0
      33.0

      Colombia
      5.0
      42.0

      Kazakhstan
      8.0
      29.0
```

### [210]: atleast\_one\_Mean

[210]:		GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	
	Team/NOC				
	United States of America	39.0	41.0	33.0	
	People's Republic of China	38.0	32.0	18.0	
	Japan	27.0	14.0	17.0	
	Great Britain	22.0	21.0	22.0	
	ROC	20.0	28.0	23.0	
	Australia	17.0	7.0	22.0	
	Netherlands	10.0	12.0	14.0	
	France	10.0	12.0	11.0	
	Germany	10.0	11.0	16.0	
	Italy	10.0	10.0	20.0	
	Canada	7.0	6.0	11.0	
	Brazil	7.0	6.0	8.0	
	New Zealand	7.0	6.0	7.0	
	Cuba	7.0	3.0	5.0	
	Hungary	6.0	7.0	7.0	
	Republic of Korea	6.0	4.0	10.0	
	Poland	4.0	5.0	5.0	
	Czech Republic	4.0	4.0	3.0	
	Kenya	4.0	4.0	2.0	
	Norway	4.0	2.0	2.0	
	Jamaica	4.0	1.0	4.0	
	Spain	3.0	8.0	6.0	
	Sweden	3.0	6.0	0.0	
	Switzerland	3.0	4.0	6.0	
	Denmark	3.0	4.0	4.0	
	Serbia	3.0	1.0	5.0	
	Georgia	2.0	5.0	1.0	
	Chinese Taipei	2.0	4.0	6.0	
	Turkey	2.0	2.0	9.0	
	Ukraine	1.0	6.0	12.0	
	Austria	1.0	1.0	5.0	
	Colombia	0.0	4.0	1.0	
	Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	8.0	

```
[211]: atleast_two_above_mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] > 3.655914) & (dfom['SILVER_

MEDAL'] > 3.634409)]
```

[212]: atleast\_two\_above\_mean

atleast_two_above_mean					
	RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	\
Team/NOC			~======		`
United States of America	1.0	39.0	41.0	33.0	
People's Republic of China	2.0	38.0	32.0	18.0	
Japan	3.0	27.0	14.0	17.0	
Great Britain	4.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	
ROC	5.0	20.0	28.0	23.0	
Australia	6.0	17.0	7.0	22.0	
Netherlands	7.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	
France	8.0	10.0	12.0	11.0	
Germany	9.0	10.0	11.0	16.0	
Italy	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	
Canada	11.0	7.0	6.0	11.0	
Brazil	12.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	
New Zealand	13.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	
Hungary	15.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	
Republic of Korea	16.0	6.0	4.0	10.0	
Poland	17.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	
Czech Republic	18.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	
Kenya	19.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	
	TOTAL	RANK BY TO	ТΔТ		
Team/NOC	TOTAL	TUMNIN DI 10	IAL		
United States of America	113.0		1.0		
People's Republic of China	88.0		2.0		
Japan	58.0		5.0		
Great Britain	65.0		4.0		
ROC	71.0		3.0		
Australia	46.0		6.0		
Netherlands	36.0	!	9.0		
France					
TTUICC	33.0	10	0.0		
	33.0 37.0		0.0 8.0		
Germany	33.0 37.0 40.0	;	8.0		
	37.0	:			
Germany Italy	37.0 40.0	1	8.0 7.0		
Germany Italy Canada	37.0 40.0 24.0	1 1	8.0 7.0 1.0		
Germany Italy Canada Brazil New Zealand	37.0 40.0 24.0 21.0	1 1 1:	8.0 7.0 1.0 2.0		
Germany Italy Canada Brazil	37.0 40.0 24.0 21.0 20.0	1 1 1: 1:	8.0 7.0 1.0 2.0 3.0		
Germany Italy Canada Brazil New Zealand Hungary	37.0 40.0 24.0 21.0 20.0 20.0	1 1: 1: 1: 1:	8.0 7.0 1.0 2.0 3.0		
Germany Italy Canada Brazil New Zealand Hungary Republic of Korea	37.0 40.0 24.0 21.0 20.0 20.0	1 1: 1: 1: 1: 1:	8.0 7.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 3.0		

```
⇔BY TOTAL'], axis = 1)
       atleast_two_above_Mean
[213]:
                                   GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL
       Team/NOC
                                          39.0
                                                        41.0
       United States of America
                                                                      33.0
                                          38.0
                                                        32.0
                                                                       18.0
       People's Republic of China
                                          27.0
                                                        14.0
                                                                       17.0
       Japan
       Great Britain
                                          22.0
                                                        21.0
                                                                      22.0
       ROC
                                                        28.0
                                          20.0
                                                                      23.0
       Australia
                                          17.0
                                                         7.0
                                                                       22.0
       Netherlands
                                          10.0
                                                        12.0
                                                                       14.0
       France
                                          10.0
                                                        12.0
                                                                      11.0
                                          10.0
                                                        11.0
                                                                       16.0
       Germany
                                                        10.0
                                                                       20.0
       Italy
                                          10.0
       Canada
                                                         6.0
                                                                       11.0
                                           7.0
       Brazil
                                           7.0
                                                         6.0
                                                                       8.0
       New Zealand
                                                         6.0
                                                                       7.0
                                           7.0
       Hungary
                                           6.0
                                                         7.0
                                                                       7.0
                                           6.0
                                                         4.0
                                                                       10.0
       Republic of Korea
       Poland
                                           4.0
                                                         5.0
                                                                       5.0
       Czech Republic
                                           4.0
                                                         4.0
                                                                       3.0
       Kenya
                                           4.0
                                                         4.0
                                                                       2.0
[214]: atleast two below mean = dfom[(dfom['GOLD MEDAL'] < 3.655914) & (dfom['SILVER])
        [215]: atleast_two_below_mean
[215]:
                                 RANK
                                       GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL TOTAL \
       Team/NOC
                                               3.0
                                                             3.0
                                                                            2.0
       Croatia
                                 26.0
                                                                                   8.0
                                               3.0
                                                             2.0
                                                                                   7.0
       Islamic Republic of Iran
                                 27.0
                                                                            2.0
       Serbia
                                 28.0
                                               3.0
                                                             1.0
                                                                            5.0
                                                                                   9.0
       Belgium
                                 29.0
                                               3.0
                                                             1.0
                                                                            3.0
                                                                                   7.0
                                 30.0
                                               3.0
                                                             1.0
                                                                            2.0
       Bulgaria
                                                                                   6.0
       Ghana
                                 86.0
                                               0.0
                                                             0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                   1.0
       Grenada
                                 86.0
                                               0.0
                                                             0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                   1.0
       Kuwait
                                 86.0
                                               0.0
                                                             0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                   1.0
                                                             0.0
       Republic of Moldova
                                 86.0
                                               0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                   1.0
       Syrian Arab Republic
                                 86.0
                                               0.0
                                                             0.0
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                   1.0
                                 RANK BY TOTAL
       Team/NOC
       Croatia
                                           29.0
```

[213]: atleast\_two\_above\_Mean = atleast\_two\_above\_mean .drop(['RANK', 'TOTAL', 'RANK\_

Islamic Republic of Iran	33.0
Serbia	26.0
Belgium	33.0
Bulgaria	39.0
•••	•••
Ghana	77.0
Grenada	77.0
Kuwait	77.0
Republic of Moldova	77.0
Syrian Arab Republic	77.0

[64 rows x 6 columns]

```
[216]: atleast_two_below_Mean = atleast_two_below_mean .drop(['RANK', 'TOTAL', 'RANK_ object of two_below_Mean atleast_two_below_Mean
```

[216]:		GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL
	Team/NOC			
	Croatia	3.0	3.0	2.0
	Islamic Republic of Iran	3.0	2.0	2.0
	Serbia	3.0	1.0	5.0
	Belgium	3.0	1.0	3.0
	Bulgaria	3.0	1.0	2.0
	•••	•••	•••	
	Ghana	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Grenada	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Kuwait	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Republic of Moldova	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	0.0	1.0

[64 rows x 3 columns]

### [217]: atleast\_two\_below\_Mean.head(20)

[217]:		GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL
	Team/NOC			
	Croatia	3.0	3.0	2.0
	Islamic Republic of Iran	3.0	2.0	2.0
	Serbia	3.0	1.0	5.0
	Belgium	3.0	1.0	3.0
	Bulgaria	3.0	1.0	2.0
	Slovenia	3.0	1.0	1.0
	Uzbekistan	3.0	0.0	2.0
	Turkey	2.0	2.0	9.0
	Greece	2.0	1.0	1.0
	Uganda	2.0	1.0	1.0

Ecuador	2.0	1.0	0.0
Ireland	2.0	0.0	2.0
Israel	2.0	0.0	2.0
Qatar	2.0	0.0	1.0
Bahamas	2.0	0.0	0.0
Kosovo	2.0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	1.0	3.0	3.0
Romania	1.0	3.0	0.0
Venezuela	1.0	3.0	0.0
India	1.0	2.0	4.0

## 6 Top 10 countries by total number of medals

```
[218]: dfom.head(10)
[218]:
                                          GOLD MEDAL SILVER MEDAL BRONZE MEDAL \
       Team/NOC
       United States of America
                                     1.0
                                                 39.0
                                                                41.0
                                                                              33.0
                                                 38.0
                                                                32.0
                                                                              18.0
       People's Republic of China
                                     2.0
                                     3.0
                                                 27.0
                                                                14.0
                                                                              17.0
       Japan
                                     4.0
       Great Britain
                                                 22.0
                                                                21.0
                                                                              22.0
       ROC
                                     5.0
                                                 20.0
                                                                28.0
                                                                              23.0
       Australia
                                     6.0
                                                 17.0
                                                                 7.0
                                                                              22.0
       Netherlands
                                     7.0
                                                 10.0
                                                                12.0
                                                                              14.0
                                     8.0
                                                 10.0
                                                                12.0
                                                                              11.0
       France
       Germany
                                     9.0
                                                 10.0
                                                                11.0
                                                                              16.0
                                    10.0
                                                 10.0
                                                                              20.0
                                                                10.0
       Italy
                                    TOTAL RANK BY TOTAL
       Team/NOC
       United States of America
                                    113.0
                                                      1.0
       People's Republic of China
                                     88.0
                                                      2.0
       Japan
                                     58.0
                                                      5.0
       Great Britain
                                     65.0
                                                      4.0
       ROC
                                     71.0
                                                      3.0
       Australia
                                     46.0
                                                      6.0
       Netherlands
                                     36.0
                                                      9.0
       France
                                     33.0
                                                     10.0
       Germany
                                     37.0
                                                      8.0
       Italy
                                     40.0
                                                      7.0
[219]: dfomtop10_by_value_of_medals = dfom.head(10).drop(["RANK", "GOLD MEDAL", "SILVER_"
        →MEDAL", "BRONZE MEDAL", "RANK BY TOTAL"], axis = 1)
[220]: dfomtop10_by_value_of_medals # Ranking by value (not total quantity) of medals__
        →won by the 10 First Nations.
```

```
[220]:
                                    TOTAL
       Team/NOC
       United States of America
                                     113.0
       People's Republic of China
                                     88.0
       Japan
                                     58.0
       Great Britain
                                     65.0
       ROC
                                     71.0
       Australia
                                     46.0
       Netherlands
                                     36.0
       France
                                     33.0
       Germany
                                     37.0
       Italy
                                     40.0
[221]: # Ranking by total quantity (not by value) of medals won by each of the 10 L
        \hookrightarrow First Nations.
       # df.sort_values(['a', 'b'], ascending=[True, False])
       dfomtop10_by_quantity_of_medals = dfomtop10_by_value_of_medals .
        sort_values(["TOTAL"], ascending=[False])
       dfomtop10_by_quantity_of_medals
[221]:
                                    TOTAL.
       Team/NOC
       United States of America
                                     113.0
       People's Republic of China
                                     88.0
       ROC
                                     71.0
       Great Britain
                                     65.0
                                     58.0
       Japan
       Australia
                                     46.0
                                     40.0
       Italy
                                     37.0
       Germany
       Netherlands
                                     36.0
       France
                                     33.0
```

## 7 Visualization of the Top 10 countries by total number of medals

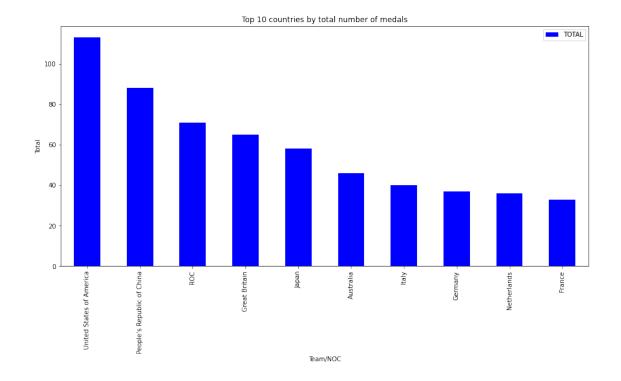
```
[222]: dfomtop10_by_quantity_of_medals.plot(kind = 'bar',color ='b',figsize = (15,7))

plt.title("Top 10 countries by total number of medals")

plt.xlabel("Team/NOC")

plt.ylabel("Total")

plt.show()
```



[222]:

## 8 Visualization of the Top 10 countries by Value of medals

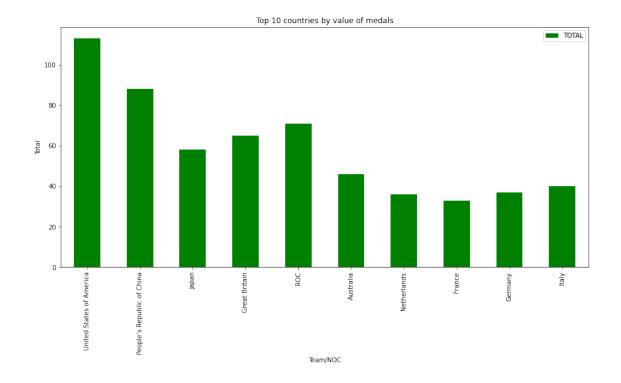
```
[223]: dfomtop10_by_value_of_medals.plot(kind = 'bar',color ='g',figsize = (15,7))

plt.title("Top 10 countries by value of medals")

plt.xlabel("Team/NOC")

plt.ylabel("Total")

plt.show()
```



# 9 The last 10 countries by total number of medals

[224]:	dfom.tail(10)						
[224]:		RANK	GOLD MEDAL	SILVER MEDAL	BRONZE MEDAL	TOTAL	\
	Team/NOC						
	Mexico	84.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	
	Finland	85.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	
	Botswana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Burkina Faso	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Côte d'Ivoire	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Ghana	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Grenada	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Kuwait	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Republic of Moldova	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	Syrian Arab Republic	86.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	
		RANK	BY TOTAL				
	Team/NOC						
	Mexico		47.0				
	Finland		66.0				
	Botswana		77.0				
	Burkina Faso		77.0				

```
      Côte d'Ivoire
      77.0

      Ghana
      77.0

      Grenada
      77.0

      Kuwait
      77.0

      Republic of Moldova
      77.0

      Syrian Arab Republic
      77.0
```

#### [225]: TOTAL Team/NOC Mexico 4.0 Finland 2.0 Botswana 1.0 Burkina Faso 1.0 Côte d'Ivoire 1.0 Ghana 1.0 Grenada 1.0 Kuwait 1.0 Republic of Moldova 1.0 Syrian Arab Republic 1.0

[226]: dfomlast10\_by\_quantity\_of\_medals = dfomlast10\_by\_value\_of\_medals.

sort\_values(["TOTAL"], ascending=[False])
dfomlast10\_by\_quantity\_of\_medals

[226]:		TOTAL
	Team/NOC	
	Mexico	4.0
	Finland	2.0
	Botswana	1.0
	Burkina Faso	1.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0
	Ghana	1.0
	Grenada	1.0
	Kuwait	1.0
	Republic of Moldova	1.0
	Syrian Arab Republic	1.0

10 Visualization of the last 10 countries by total number of medals = Visualization of the last 10 countries by total value of medals

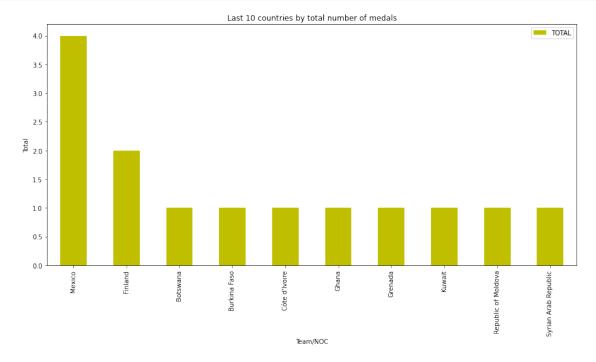
```
[227]: dfomlast10_by_quantity_of_medals .plot(kind = 'bar',color ='y',figsize = (15,7))

plt.title("Last 10 countries by total number of medals")

plt.xlabel("Team/NOC")

plt.ylabel("Total")

plt.show()
```



Analyze the data in relation to the different continents that were present at the Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games

```
[228]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pdsa
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import openpyxl
```

```
→2020(2021)/Olympic Medal Count 2020.xlsx',
                            sheet name='South American countries')
[230]: dfosa
[230]:
           COUNTRIES ATHLETES GOLD
                                        SILVER BRONZE
                                   0.0
       0
           Argentina
                          174.0
                                           1.0
                                                    2.0
       1
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
               Aruba
                            3.0
                                   0.0
       2
             Bolivia
                            5.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       3
                                           6.0
                                                    8.0
              Brazil
                          301.0
                                   7.0
       4
               Chile
                           57.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       5
            Colombia
                           70.0
                                   0.0
                                           4.0
                                                    1.0
       6
             Ecuador
                           48.0
                                   2.0
                                           1.0
                                                    0.0
       7
              Guyana
                            7.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       8
            Paraguay
                            8.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
                           35.0
       9
                Peru
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       10
            Suriname
                            3.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       11
             Uruguay
                           11.0
                                   0.0
                                           0.0
                                                    0.0
       12
          Venezuela
                           44.0
                                   1.0
                                           3.0
                                                    0.0
[231]: dfosa.set_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)
[232]: dfosa
[232]:
                   ATHLETES
                             GOLD
                                   SILVER BRONZE
       COUNTRIES
                      174.0
                              0.0
                                       1.0
                                               2.0
       Argentina
                                       0.0
       Aruba
                        3.0
                              0.0
                                               0.0
       Bolivia
                        5.0
                              0.0
                                       0.0
                                               0.0
       Brazil
                      301.0
                              7.0
                                       6.0
                                               8.0
                                       0.0
       Chile
                       57.0
                              0.0
                                               0.0
                                       4.0
                                               1.0
       Colombia
                       70.0
                              0.0
                                       1.0
       Ecuador
                       48.0
                              2.0
                                               0.0
       Guyana
                        7.0
                              0.0
                                       0.0
                                               0.0
       Paraguay
                        8.0
                              0.0
                                       0.0
                                               0.0
       Peru
                       35.0
                              0.0
                                       0.0
                                               0.0
       Suriname
                        3.0
                              0.0
                                       0.0
                                               0.0
                                       0.0
       Uruguay
                       11.0
                              0.0
                                               0.0
       Venezuela
                       44.0
                              1.0
                                       3.0
                                               0.0
[233]: dfosa.columns =list(map( str,dfosa.columns))
[234]:
       dfosa
[234]:
                   ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
       COUNTRIES
```

[229]: dfosa = pdsa.read\_excel('/content/drive/MyDrive/Data\_Engineering/Tokyo Olympics\_

```
2.0
       Argentina
                     174.0
                             0.0
                                      1.0
       Aruba
                       3.0
                             0.0
                                      0.0
                                              0.0
                                      0.0
       Bolivia
                       5.0
                             0.0
                                              0.0
       Brazil
                     301.0
                                      6.0
                                              8.0
                             7.0
       Chile
                      57.0
                             0.0
                                      0.0
                                              0.0
       Colombia
                                      4.0
                      70.0
                             0.0
                                              1.0
       Ecuador
                      48.0
                             2.0
                                      1.0
                                              0.0
                       7.0
                             0.0
                                      0.0
                                              0.0
       Guyana
                                      0.0
       Paraguay
                       8.0
                             0.0
                                              0.0
       Peru
                      35.0
                             0.0
                                      0.0
                                              0.0
                                      0.0
       Suriname
                       3.0
                             0.0
                                              0.0
       Uruguay
                      11.0
                             0.0
                                      0.0
                                              0.0
       Venezuela
                      44.0
                             1.0
                                      3.0
                                              0.0
[235]: dfosa.loc['Total South America'] = pdsa.Series([dfosa['ATHLETES'].
        Sum(), dfosa['GOLD'].sum(), dfosa['SILVER'].sum(), dfosa['BRONZE'].sum()],

→index = ["ATHLETES","GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"])
[236]: dfosa
[236]:
                            ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
       COUNTRIES
       Argentina
                                174.0
                                        0.0
                                                1.0
                                                         2.0
       Aruba
                                  3.0
                                        0.0
                                                0.0
                                                         0.0
       Bolivia
                                  5.0
                                        0.0
                                                0.0
                                                        0.0
       Brazil
                                301.0
                                        7.0
                                                6.0
                                                        8.0
       Chile
                                57.0
                                                0.0
                                        0.0
                                                        0.0
       Colombia
                                70.0
                                        0.0
                                                4.0
                                                        1.0
       Ecuador
                                 48.0
                                        2.0
                                                1.0
                                                        0.0
                                 7.0
                                                0.0
       Guyana
                                        0.0
                                                        0.0
       Paraguay
                                 8.0
                                        0.0
                                                0.0
                                                        0.0
       Peru
                                 35.0
                                        0.0
                                                0.0
                                                        0.0
                                  3.0
                                                0.0
       Suriname
                                        0.0
                                                        0.0
                                 11.0
                                                0.0
                                                        0.0
       Uruguay
                                        0.0
       Venezuela
                                 44.0
                                        1.0
                                                3.0
                                                        0.0
       Total_South America
                                766.0 10.0
                                               15.0
                                                        11.0
[237]: import numpy as np
       import pandas as pdaf
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       %matplotlib inline
       import seaborn as sns
       import openpyxl
[238]: dfoaf = pdaf.read_excel('/content/drive/MyDrive/Data_Engineering/Tokyo Olympics_
        →2020(2021)/Olympic Medal Count 2020.xlsx',
                           sheet_name='African countries')
```

## [239]: dfoaf

[239]:	COUNTRIES	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
0	Algeria	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	Angola	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Benin	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Botswana	13.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
4	Burkina Faso	7.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
5	Burundi	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Cameroon	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Cameroon Cape Verde	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	Central African Republic	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Chad	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10		3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	Comoros  Demogratic Popublic of the Congr	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	Democratic Republic of the Congo				
13	Djibouti	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 4.0
13	Egypt	133.0	1.0	1.0	
	Equatorial Guinea	3.0		0.0	0.0
15	Eritrea	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	Eswatini	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	Ethiopia	38.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
18	Gabon	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	Gambia	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	Ghana	14.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
21	Guinea	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	Guinea-Bissau	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	Ivory Coast	28.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
24	Kenya	85.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
25	Lesotho	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Liberia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Libya	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28	Madagascar	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	Malawi	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	Mali	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31	Mauritania	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
32	Mauritius	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33	Morocco	50.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
34	Mozambique	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35	Namibia	11.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
36	Niger	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	Nigeria	60.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
38	Republic of the Congo	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39	Rwanda	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40	Sao Tome and Principe	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41	Senegal	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42	Seychelles	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43	Sierra Leone	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

44	Somalia	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	South Africa	177.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
46	South Sudan	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47	Sudan	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48	Tanzania	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49	Togo	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50	Tunisia	63.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
51	Uganda	25.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
52	Zambia	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
53	Zimbabwe	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

[240]: dfoaf.set\_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)

## [241]: dfoaf

[241]:	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
COUNTRIES				
Algeria	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	13.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Burkina Faso	7.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Burundi	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cape Verde	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Republic	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Djibouti	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	133.0	1.0	1.0	4.0
Equatorial Guinea	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eswatini	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	38.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Gabon	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	14.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Guinea	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivory Coast	28.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kenya	85.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
Lesotho	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

```
0.0
Mali
                                        4.0
                                               0.0
                                                               0.0
Mauritania
                                        2.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                        8.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Mauritius
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Morocco
                                       50.0
                                               1.0
Mozambique
                                       10.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                                0.0
Namibia
                                       11.0
                                               0.0
                                                       1.0
                                                               0.0
Niger
                                        7.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
Nigeria
                                       60.0
                                               0.0
                                                       1.0
                                                                1.0
Republic of the Congo
                                        3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
Rwanda
                                        6.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Sao Tome and Principe
                                        3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
Senegal
                                        9.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                        5.0
                                                       0.0
Seychelles
                                               0.0
                                                               0.0
Sierra Leone
                                        4.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
Somalia
                                        2.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
South Africa
                                       177.0
                                               1.0
                                                       2.0
                                                               0.0
South Sudan
                                        2.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
                                        5.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Sudan
                                               0.0
                                        3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Tanzania
                                               0.0
                                        4.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Togo
                                               0.0
Tunisia
                                       63.0
                                               1.0
                                                       1.0
                                                               0.0
                                       25.0
                                                               1.0
Uganda
                                               2.0
                                                       1.0
Zambia
                                       26.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
Zimbabwe
                                        5.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
```

[242]: dfoaf.loc['Total\_Africa'] = pdaf.Series([dfoaf['ATHLETES'].sum(),dfoaf['GOLD'].

sum(),dfoaf['SILVER'].sum(),dfoaf['BRONZE'].sum()], index =
["ATHLETES","GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"])

#### [243]: dfoaf

[243]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	COUNTRIES				
	Algeria	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Angola	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Benin	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Botswana	13.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Burkina Faso	7.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Burundi	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cameroon	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cape Verde	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central African Republic	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Chad	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Comoros	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Democratic Republic of the Congo	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Djibouti	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Egypt	133.0	1.0	1.0	4.0

Equatorial Guinea	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eswatini	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	38.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Gabon	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	14.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Guinea	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ivory Coast	28.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kenya	85.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
Lesotho	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	50.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	11.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Niger	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	60.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Republic of the Congo	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	177.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
South Sudan	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	63.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Uganda	25.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Zambia	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total_Africa	984.0	11.0	12.0	14.0

[244]: import numpy as np import pandas as pdoc import matplotlib.pyplot as plt %matplotlib inline

import seaborn as sns

```
[245]: dfooc = pdoc.read_excel('/content/drive/MyDrive/Data_Engineering/Tokyo Olympics_
        ⇒2020(2021)/Olympic Medal Count 2020.xlsx',
                          sheet_name='Oceanian countries')
[246]: dfooc.set_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)
[247]: | dfooc.loc['Total_Oceania'] = pdoc.Series([dfooc['ATHLETES'].sum(),dfooc['GOLD'].
        ⇒sum(),dfooc['SILVER'].sum(),dfooc['BRONZE'].sum()], index =
        [248]: dfooc
[248]:
                                    ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
      American Samoa
                                         6.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                                       7.0
      Australia
                                       478.0
                                             17.0
                                                              22.0
      Cook Islands
                                         6.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
      Federal States of Micronesia
                                         3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                               0.0
      Fiji
                                        30.0
                                               1.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               1.0
      Guam
                                         5.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Kiribati
                                         3.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Marshall Islands
                                         2.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Nauru
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                         2.0
                                               0.0
      New Zealand
                                                               7.0
                                       223.0
                                               7.0
                                                       6.0
      Palau
                                         3.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                         8.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Papua New Guinea
                                               0.0
      Samoa
                                         8.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Solomon Islands
                                         3.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Tonga
                                         6.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Tuvalu
                                         2.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
      Vanuatu
                                         3.0
                                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
                                       791.0 25.0
                                                      13.0
                                                              30.0
      Total Oceania
[249]: dfooc.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      Index: 18 entries, American Samoa to Total_Oceania
      Data columns (total 4 columns):
                     Non-Null Count Dtype
           Column
           -----
                     -----
       0
           ATHLETES 18 non-null
                                     float64
       1
           GOLD
                     18 non-null
                                     float64
       2
                     18 non-null
                                     float64
           SILVER
       3
           BRONZE
                     18 non-null
                                     float64
      dtypes: float64(4)
```

import openpyxl

memory usage: 720.0+ bytes

```
[250]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pdasian
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import openpyxl
```

#### [252]: dfoasian

[252]:		COUNTRIES	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	0	Afghanistan	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1	Armenia	17.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	2	Azerbaijan	44.0	0.0	3.0	4.0
	3	Bahrain	32.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	4	Bangladesh	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	5	Bhutan	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6	Brunei	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	7	Cambodia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	8	China	406.0	38.0	32.0	18.0
	9	Cyprus	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10	East Timor	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11	Hong Kong	42.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
	12	India	127.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
	13	Indonesia	28.0	1.0	1.0	3.0
	14	Iran	66.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
	15	Iraq	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16	Israel	90.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	17	Japan	522.0	27.0	14.0	17.0
	18	Jordan	14.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	19	Kazakhstan	93.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	20	Kuwait	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	21	Kyrgyzstan	16.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
	22	Laos	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	23	Lebanon	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	24	Malaysia	30.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	25	Maldives	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	26	Mongolia	43.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
	27	Myanmar	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	28	Nepal	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	29	Oman	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	30	Pakistan	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

31	Palestine	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
32	Philippines	19.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
33	Qatar	16.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
34	Saudi Arabia	29.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
35	Singapore	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	South Korea	236.0	6.0	4.0	10.0
37	Sri Lanka	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38	Syria	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
39	Taiwan	68.0	2.0	4.0	6.0
40	Tajikistan	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41	Thailand	42.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
42	Turkey	108.0	2.0	2.0	9.0
43	Turkmenistan	9.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
44	United Arab Emirates	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	Uzbekistan	65.0	3.0	0.0	2.0
46	Vietnam	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47	Yemen	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

[253]: dfoasian.set\_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)

### [254]: dfoasian

[254]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	COUNTRIES				
	Afghanistan	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Armenia	17.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	Azerbaijan	44.0	0.0	3.0	4.0
	Bahrain	32.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Bangladesh	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bhutan	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Brunei	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cambodia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	China	406.0	38.0	32.0	18.0
	Cyprus	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	East Timor	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hong Kong	42.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
	India	127.0	1.0	2.0	4.0
	Indonesia	28.0	1.0	1.0	3.0
	Iran	66.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
	Iraq	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Israel	90.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	Japan	522.0	27.0	14.0	17.0
	Jordan	14.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	Kazakhstan	93.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	Kuwait	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Kyrgyzstan	16.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
	Laos	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

```
6.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Lebanon
Malaysia
                           30.0
                                  0.0
                                           1.0
                                                   1.0
Maldives
                                                   0.0
                            4.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
Mongolia
                           43.0
                                  0.0
                                           1.0
                                                   3.0
Myanmar
                            3.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Nepal
                            5.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Oman
                            5.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Pakistan
                           10.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
                            5.0
                                                   0.0
Palestine
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
Philippines
                           19.0
                                  1.0
                                           2.0
                                                   1.0
Qatar
                           16.0
                                  2.0
                                           0.0
                                                   1.0
Saudi Arabia
                           29.0
                                  0.0
                                           1.0
                                                   0.0
Singapore
                           23.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
                          236.0
                                           4.0
                                                  10.0
South Korea
                                  6.0
Sri Lanka
                            9.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
                            6.0
                                  0.0
                                                   1.0
Syria
                                           0.0
Taiwan
                           68.0
                                  2.0
                                           4.0
                                                   6.0
Tajikistan
                           11.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Thailand
                           42.0
                                  1.0
                                           0.0
                                                   1.0
Turkey
                          108.0
                                  2.0
                                           2.0
                                                   9.0
Turkmenistan
                            9.0
                                  0.0
                                           1.0
                                                   0.0
United Arab Emirates
                            5.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Uzbekistan
                           65.0
                                  3.0
                                           0.0
                                                   2.0
Vietnam
                           18.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
Yemen
                            5.0
                                  0.0
                                           0.0
                                                   0.0
```

```
[255]: dfoasian.loc['Total_Asia'] = pdasian.Series([dfoasian['ATHLETES'].

sum(),dfoasian['GOLD'].sum(),dfoasian['SILVER'].sum(),dfoasian['BRONZE'].

sum()], index = ["ATHLETES","GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"])
```

#### [256]: dfoasian

[256]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	COUNTRIES				
	Afghanistan	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Armenia	17.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	Azerbaijan	44.0	0.0	3.0	4.0
	Bahrain	32.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Bangladesh	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bhutan	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Brunei	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cambodia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	China	406.0	38.0	32.0	18.0
	Cyprus	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	East Timor	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hong Kong	42.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
	India	127.0	1.0	2.0	4.0

```
3.0
Indonesia
                            28.0
                                   1.0
                                            1.0
                            66.0
                                   3.0
                                            2.0
                                                     2.0
Iran
Iraq
                             4.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Israel
                            90.0
                                   2.0
                                            0.0
                                                     2.0
                           522.0 27.0
                                           14.0
                                                   17.0
Japan
Jordan
                            14.0
                                   0.0
                                            1.0
                                                    1.0
Kazakhstan
                            93.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    8.0
Kuwait
                                                     1.0
                            11.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                            16.0
                                   0.0
                                            2.0
                                                     1.0
Kyrgyzstan
Laos
                             4.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Lebanon
                             6.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Malaysia
                            30.0
                                   0.0
                                            1.0
                                                     1.0
Maldives
                             4.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                            43.0
Mongolia
                                   0.0
                                            1.0
                                                    3.0
                             3.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Myanmar
                             5.0
Nepal
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                             5.0
                                   0.0
                                                    0.0
Oman
                                            0.0
Pakistan
                            10.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Palestine
                             5.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Philippines
                            19.0
                                   1.0
                                            2.0
                                                     1.0
                            16.0
                                   2.0
                                            0.0
Qatar
                                                     1.0
Saudi Arabia
                            29.0
                                   0.0
                                            1.0
                                                    0.0
Singapore
                            23.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
South Korea
                           236.0
                                   6.0
                                            4.0
                                                   10.0
Sri Lanka
                             9.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Syria
                             6.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    1.0
                            68.0
Taiwan
                                   2.0
                                            4.0
                                                    6.0
                            11.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Tajikistan
Thailand
                            42.0
                                   1.0
                                            0.0
                                                     1.0
                           108.0
                                   2.0
                                            2.0
                                                    9.0
Turkey
Turkmenistan
                             9.0
                                   0.0
                                            1.0
                                                    0.0
United Arab Emirates
                             5.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
                            65.0
                                   3.0
                                            0.0
                                                    2.0
Uzbekistan
Vietnam
                            18.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Yemen
                             5.0
                                   0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0.0
Total_Asia
                          2334.0 90.0
                                           78.0
                                                  101.0
```

```
[257]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pdeuro
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import openpyxl
```

## [259]: dfoeuro

[259]:	COUNTRIES	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
0	Albania	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	Andorra	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Austria	60.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
3	Belarus	101.0		3.0	3.0
4	Belgium	121.0		1.0	3.0
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Bulgaria	42.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
7	Croatia	59.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
8	Czech Republic	115.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
9	Denmark	107.0	3.0	4.0	4.0
10	Estonia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
11	Finland	29.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
12	France	398.0	10.0	12.0	11.0
13	Georgia	35.0	2.0	5.0	1.0
14	Germany	425.0	10.0	11.0	16.0
15	Great Britain	376.0	22.0	21.0	22.0
16	Greece	83.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
17	Hungary	166.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
18	Iceland	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	Ireland	116.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
20	Italy	372.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
21	Kosovo	11.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
22	Latvia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
23	Liechtenstein	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	Lithuania	41.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
25	Luxembourg	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Malta	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Moldova	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
28	Monaco	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	Montenegro	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	Netherlands	278.0	10.0	12.0	14.0
31	North Macedonia	8.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
32	Norway	75.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
33	Poland	210.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
34	Portugal	92.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
35	Romania	101.0	1.0	3.0	0.0
36	Russia	328.0	17.0	24.0	22.0
37	San Marino	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
38	Serbia	86.0	3.0	1.0	5.0
39	Slovakia	41.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
40	Slovenia	53.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
41	Spain	321.0	3.0	8.0	6.0
42	Sweden	134.0	3.0	6.0	0.0
43	Switzerland	107.0	3.0	4.0	6.0

44 Ukraine 155.0 1.0 6.0 12.0

[260]: dfoeuro.set\_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)

[261]: dfoeuro

261]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE	
	COUNTRIES					
	Albania	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Andorra	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Austria	60.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	
	Belarus	101.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	
	Belgium	121.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Bulgaria	42.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	
	Croatia	59.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	
	Czech Republic	115.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	
	Denmark	107.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	
	Estonia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	
	Finland	29.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	
	France	398.0	10.0	12.0	11.0	
	Georgia	35.0	2.0	5.0	1.0	
	Germany	425.0	10.0	11.0	16.0	
	Great Britain	376.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	
	Greece	83.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	
	Hungary	166.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	
	Iceland	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Ireland	116.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	
	Italy	372.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	
	Kosovo	11.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	
	Latvia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	
	Liechtenstein	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Lithuania	41.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
	Luxembourg	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Malta	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Moldova	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Monaco	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Montenegro					
	Netherlands	278.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	
	North Macedonia	8.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
	Norway	75.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	
	Poland	210.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	
	Portugal	92.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	
	Romania	101.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	
	Russia	328.0	17.0	24.0	22.0	
	San Marino	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	
	Serbia	86.0	3.0	1.0	5.0	

```
2.0
Slovakia
                            41.0
                                   1.0
                                                    1.0
Slovenia
                            53.0
                                   3.0
                                            1.0
                                                    1.0
                           321.0
                                            8.0
Spain
                                   3.0
                                                    6.0
Sweden
                           134.0
                                            6.0
                                                    0.0
                                   3.0
Switzerland
                           107.0
                                   3.0
                                            4.0
                                                    6.0
Ukraine
                           155.0
                                   1.0
                                            6.0
                                                   12.0
```

[262]: dfoeuro.loc['Total\_Europe'] = pdeuro.Series([dfoeuro['ATHLETES'].

sum(),dfoeuro['GOLD'].sum(),dfoeuro['SILVER'].sum(),dfoeuro['BRONZE'].

sum()], index = ["ATHLETES","GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"])

#### [263]: dfoeuro

[263]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	COUNTRIES				
	Albania	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Andorra	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Austria	60.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
	Belarus	101.0	1.0	3.0	3.0
	Belgium	121.0	3.0	1.0	3.0
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bulgaria	42.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
	Croatia	59.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
	Czech Republic	115.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
	Denmark	107.0	3.0	4.0	4.0
	Estonia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	Finland	29.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	France	398.0	10.0	12.0	11.0
	Georgia	35.0	2.0	5.0	1.0
	Germany	425.0	10.0	11.0	16.0
	Great Britain	376.0	22.0	21.0	22.0
	Greece	83.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	Hungary	166.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
	Iceland	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ireland	116.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	Italy	372.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
	Kosovo	11.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	Latvia	33.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	Liechtenstein	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lithuania	41.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	Luxembourg	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Malta	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Moldova	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Monaco	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Montenegro	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Netherlands	278.0	10.0	12.0	14.0
	North Macedonia	8.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

```
75.0
                                      4.0
                                               2.0
                                                        2.0
Norway
                             210.0
                                      4.0
                                               5.0
                                                        5.0
Poland
Portugal
                              92.0
                                      1.0
                                               1.0
                                                        2.0
                             101.0
                                      1.0
                                               3.0
                                                        0.0
Romania
Russia
                             328.0
                                     17.0
                                              24.0
                                                      22.0
San Marino
                               5.0
                                      0.0
                                               1.0
                                                        2.0
Serbia
                              86.0
                                      3.0
                                               1.0
                                                        5.0
Slovakia
                              41.0
                                      1.0
                                               2.0
                                                        1.0
                              53.0
Slovenia
                                      3.0
                                               1.0
                                                        1.0
Spain
                             321.0
                                      3.0
                                               8.0
                                                        6.0
Sweden
                             134.0
                                      3.0
                                               6.0
                                                       0.0
Switzerland
                             107.0
                                      3.0
                                               4.0
                                                        6.0
Ukraine
                             155.0
                                      1.0
                                               6.0
                                                      12.0
Total_Europe
                           4822.0 140.0
                                             162.0
                                                     185.0
```

```
[264]: import numpy as np
```

import pandas as pdnordAme

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

%matplotlib inline import seaborn as sns import openpyxl

#### [266]: dfonordAme

[266]: COUNTRIES ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE 0 Antigua and Barbuda 6.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1 Bahamas 16.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 2 Barbados 8.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3 Belize 3.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4 Bermuda 2.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 5 Bolivia 5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6 British Virgin Islands 3.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 7 Canada 371.0 7.0 6.0 11.0 Cayman Islands 8 5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 9 Costa Rica 14.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 10 Cuba 70.0 7.0 3.0 5.0 2.0 0.0 0.0 11 Dominica 0.0 12 Dominican Republic 62.0 0.0 3.0 2.0 13 El Salvador 5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 14 Grenada 6.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 15 Guatemala 24.0 0.0 16 Haiti 6.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 17 Honduras 22.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

18	Jamaica	50.0	4.0	1.0	4.0
19	Mexico	164.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
20	Nicaragua	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	Panama	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	Puerto Rico	37.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
23	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	Saint Lucia	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	Trinidad and Tobago	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	United States	613.0	39.0	41.0	33.0

[267]: dfonordAme.set\_index('COUNTRIES', inplace=True)

## [268]: dfonordAme

[268]:	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
COUNTRIES				
Antigua and Barbuda	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahamas	16.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Barbados	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belize	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bermuda	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
British Virgin Islands	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	371.0	7.0	6.0	11.0
Cayman Islands	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	70.0	7.0	3.0	5.0
Dominica	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	62.0	0.0	3.0	2.0
El Salvador	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grenada	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Guatemala	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	50.0	4.0	1.0	4.0
Mexico	164.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Nicaragua	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Panama	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	37.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Lucia	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	613.0	39.0	41.0	33.0

```
[269]: dfonordAme.loc['Total_North America'] = pdnordAme.

⇒Series([dfonordAme['ATHLETES'].sum(),dfonordAme['GOLD'].

⇒sum(),dfonordAme['SILVER'].sum(),dfonordAme['BRONZE'].sum()], index =

⇒["ATHLETES","GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"])
```

#### [270]: dfonordAme

[270]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE
	COUNTRIES				
	Antigua and Barbuda	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bahamas	16.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	Barbados	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Belize	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Bermuda	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Bolivia	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	British Virgin Islands	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Canada	371.0	7.0	6.0	11.0
	Cayman Islands	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Costa Rica	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cuba	70.0	7.0	3.0	5.0
	Dominica	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dominican Republic	62.0	0.0	3.0	2.0
	El Salvador	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Grenada	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	Guatemala	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Haiti	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Honduras	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Jamaica	50.0	4.0	1.0	4.0
	Mexico	164.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	Nicaragua	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Panama	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Puerto Rico	37.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saint Lucia	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Trinidad and Tobago	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United States	613.0	39.0	41.0	33.0
	Total_North America	1544.0	61.0	54.0	60.0

### [271]: dfonordAme.iloc[28, 0:4]

[271]: ATHLETES 1544.0 GOLD 61.0 SILVER 54.0 BRONZE 60.0

Name: Total\_North America, dtype: float64

```
[272]: dfonordAme.iloc[[28]]
                            ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
[272]:
      COUNTRIES
      Total_North America
                              1544.0 61.0
                                              54.0
                                                      60.0
[273]: dfonordAme1 = dfonordAme.iloc[[28]]
[274]: dfonordAme1
[274]:
                            ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
      Total_North America
                                              54.0
                                                      60.0
                              1544.0 61.0
[275]: dfoeuro1 = dfoeuro.iloc[[45]]
[276]: dfoeuro1
[276]:
                     ATHLETES
                                GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
      Total_Europe
                      4822.0 140.0
                                       162.0
                                               185.0
[277]: dfoasian1 = dfoasian.iloc[[48]]
[278]: dfoasian1
[278]:
                  ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
      Total_Asia
                    2334.0 90.0
                                     78.0
                                            101.0
[279]: dfooc1 = dfooc.iloc[[17]]
[280]: dfooc1
[280]:
                      ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
                        791.0 25.0
                                                30.0
      Total_Oceania
                                        13.0
[281]: dfoaf1 = dfoaf.iloc[[54]]
[282]: dfoaf1
[282]:
                     ATHLETES GOLD SILVER BRONZE
      COUNTRIES
      Total_Africa
                       984.0 11.0
                                       12.0
                                               14.0
```

```
[283]: import pandas as pdcon
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       %matplotlib inline
[284]: df_continents = pdcon.read_excel('/content/drive/MyDrive/Data_Engineering/Tokyou
        ⇔Olympics 2020(2021)/Olympic Medal Count 2020.xlsx',
                            sheet_name='Continents Medals')
[285]:
      df_continents
[285]:
             CONTINENTS ATHLETES
                                     GOLD SILVER BRONZE
                                             15.0
          South America
                             766.0
                                     10.0
                                                     11.0
       1
                 Africa
                             984.0
                                     11.0
                                             12.0
                                                     14.0
       2
                Oceania
                            791.0
                                     25.0
                                             13.0
                                                     30.0
       3
                   Asia
                           2334.0
                                     90.0
                                             78.0
                                                     101.0
       4
                 Europe
                           4822.0 140.0
                                            162.0
                                                     185.0
       5
        North America
                           1544.0
                                     61.0
                                             54.0
                                                     60.0
[286]: df_continents.set_index('CONTINENTS', inplace=True)
[287]: df_continents
[287]:
                      ATHLETES
                                  GOLD SILVER BRONZE
       CONTINENTS
                                  10.0
                                          15.0
                                                  11.0
       South America
                         766.0
       Africa
                         984.0
                                  11.0
                                          12.0
                                                  14.0
       Oceania
                         791.0
                                  25.0
                                          13.0
                                                  30.0
                                 90.0
                                          78.0
       Asia
                        2334.0
                                                 101.0
       Europe
                        4822.0 140.0
                                         162.0
                                                 185.0
       North America
                                  61.0
                                          54.0
                                                  60.0
                        1544.0
[288]: df_continents['TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT'] = df_continents.iloc[:, 1:].sum(axis_
        \Rightarrow = 1
       df continents
[288]:
                      ATHLETES
                                  GOLD
                                        SILVER BRONZE TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
       CONTINENTS
       South America
                         766.0
                                  10.0
                                          15.0
                                                  11.0
                                                                             36.0
       Africa
                                  11.0
                                          12.0
                                                  14.0
                                                                             37.0
                         984.0
       Oceania
                         791.0
                                  25.0
                                          13.0
                                                  30.0
                                                                             68.0
       Asia
                        2334.0
                                  90.0
                                          78.0
                                                 101.0
                                                                             269.0
       Europe
                        4822.0 140.0
                                         162.0
                                                 185.0
                                                                             487.0
       North America
                        1544.0
                                  61.0
                                          54.0
                                                  60.0
                                                                             175.0
[289]: Continents = df_continents.reset_index()
       Continents
```

```
[289]:
            CONTINENTS ATHLETES
                                   GOLD SILVER BRONZE TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
         South America
                           766.0
                                   10.0
                                            15.0
                                                    11.0
                                                                              36.0
                                                    14.0
                                                                              37.0
      1
                Africa
                           984.0
                                   11.0
                                            12.0
      2
               Oceania
                           791.0
                                   25.0
                                            13.0
                                                    30.0
                                                                              68.0
      3
                  Asia
                           2334.0
                                   90.0
                                            78.0
                                                   101.0
                                                                             269.0
      4
                Europe
                           4822.0 140.0
                                           162.0
                                                   185.0
                                                                             487.0
      5 North America
                           1544.0
                                   61.0
                                           54.0
                                                    60.0
                                                                             175.0
[290]: CONT = pw.Pywedge Charts(Continents, c=None, y="CONTINENTS")
      # For Visualization
      chart = CONT.make_charts()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pywedge/pywedge.py:27: FutureWarning:

In a future version of pandas all arguments of DataFrame.drop except for the argument 'labels' will be keyword-only

```
HTML(value='<h2>Pywedge Make_Charts </h2>')
Tab(children=(Output(), Output(), Output()
```

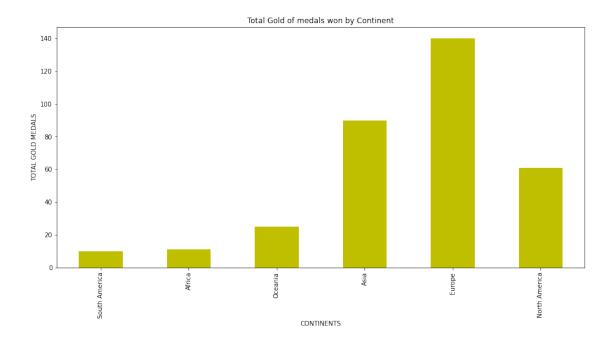
## 12 Visualization of the Total Gold of medals won by Continent

```
[291]: df_continents["GOLD"].plot(kind = 'bar',color ='y',figsize = (15,7))
plt.title("Total Gold of medals won by Continent")

plt.xlabel("CONTINENTS")

plt.ylabel("TOTAL GOLD MEDALS")

plt.show()
```

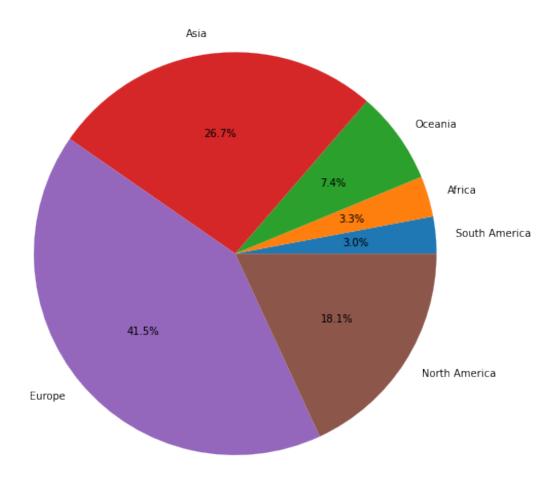


## 13 Percentage of Total gold medals won by Continent

```
[292]: df_continents['GOLD'].plot( kind = 'pie', figsize = (18,9),autopct ='%1.1f%%')
plt.title("Percentage of Total gold medals won by Continent")

plt.xlabel("")
plt.ylabel("")
plt.show()
```

### Percentage of Total gold medals won by Continent



## 14 Percentage of Total Silver medals won by Continent

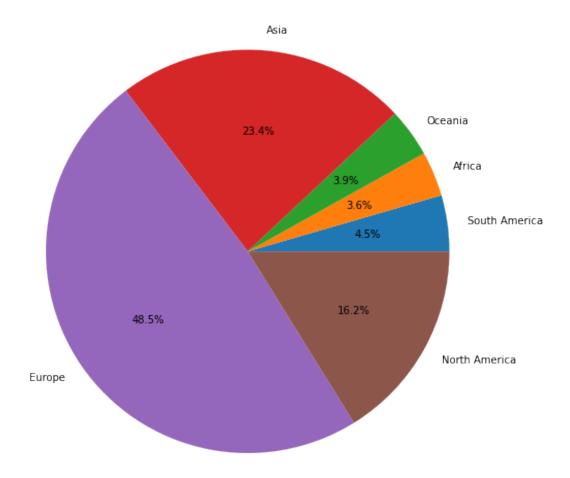
```
[293]: df_continents['SILVER'].plot( kind = 'pie', figsize = (18,9),autopct ='%1.1f%%')
   plt.title("Percentage of Total Silver medals won by Continent")

plt.xlabel("")

plt.ylabel("")

plt.show()
```

### Percentage of Total Silver medals won by Continent

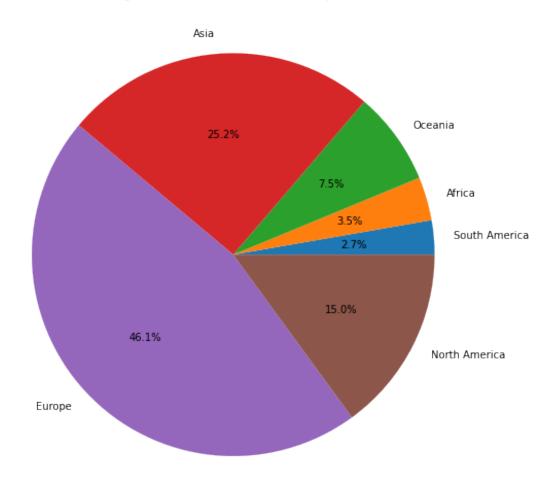


## 15 Percentage of Total Bronze medals won by Continent

```
[294]: df_continents['BRONZE'].plot( kind = 'pie', figsize = (18,9),autopct ='%1.1f%%')
plt.title("Percentage of Total Bronze medals won by Continent")

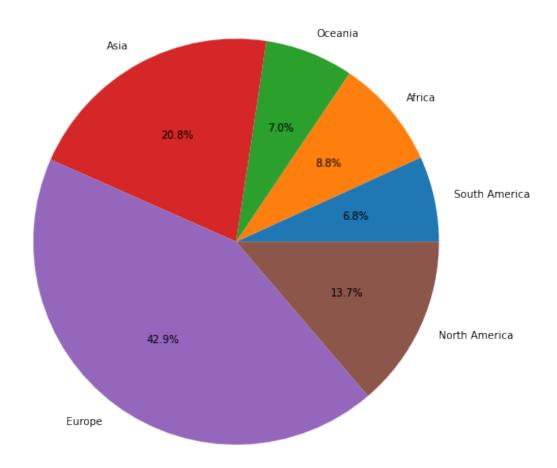
plt.xlabel("")
plt.ylabel("")
plt.show()
```

### Percentage of Total Bronze medals won by Continent



## 16 PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ATHLETES PER CONTINENT

#### PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ATHLETES PER CONTINENT



[295]:

## 17 Descriptive Statistics

[296]: df\_continents.describe()

[296]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE	\
	count	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	6.000000	
	mean	1873.500000	56.166667	55.666667	66.833333	
	std	1562.296739	51.650428	58.633324	66.996766	
	min	766.000000	10.000000	12.000000	11.000000	
	25%	839.250000	14.500000	13.500000	18.000000	
	50%	1264.000000	43.000000	34.500000	45.000000	

```
75%
       2136.500000
                     82.750000
                                 72.000000
                                              90.750000
       4822.000000 140.000000 162.000000 185.000000
max
       TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
                       6.000000
count
                     178.666667
mean
std
                     176.586145
min
                      36.000000
25%
                      44.750000
50%
                     121.500000
75%
                     245.500000
max
                     487.000000
```

- 18 Statistical and graphical interpretation
- 19 On average, a continent sent 1873 athletes and won 56.16 gold medals, 55.66silver medals and 66.83 bronze medals. ATH-LETES, GOLDS, SILVER, BRONZE have high standard deviation

### 20 TOTAL ATHLETES BY CONTINENT

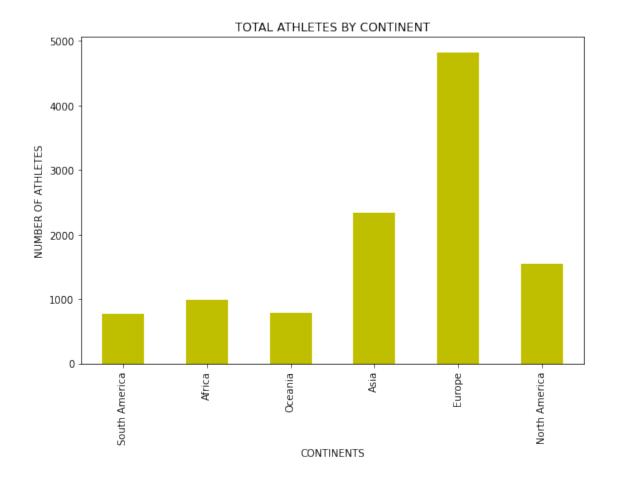
```
[297]: df_continents["ATHLETES"].plot(kind = 'bar',color ='y',figsize = (9,6))

plt.title("TOTAL ATHLETES BY CONTINENT")

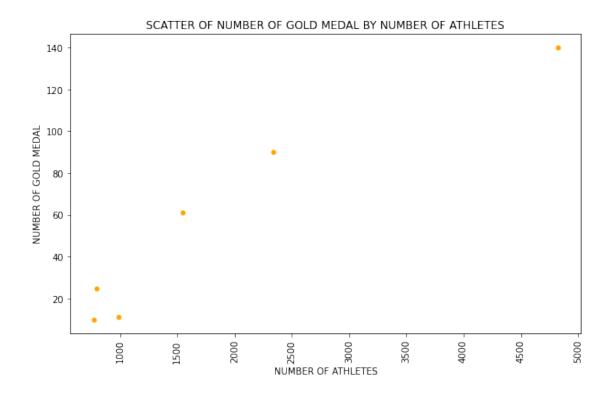
plt.xlabel("CONTINENTS")

plt.ylabel("NUMBER OF ATHLETES")

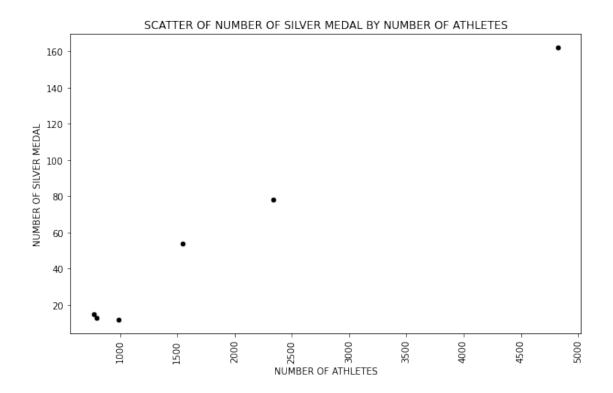
plt.show()
```



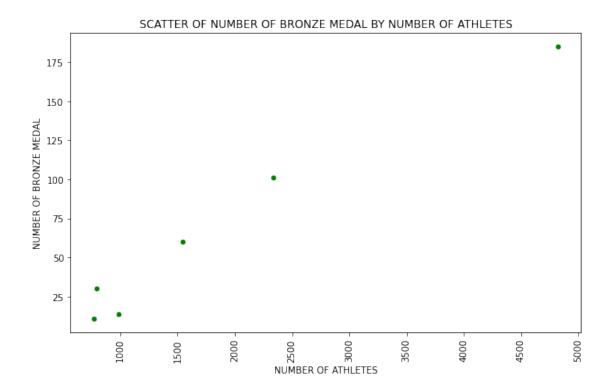
# 21 SCATTER OF NUMBER OF GOLD MEDAL BY NUMBER OF ATHLETES



# 22 SCATTER OF NUMBER OF SILVER MEDAL BY NUMBER OF ATHLETES



# 23 SCATTER OF NUMBER OF BRONZE MEDAL BY NUMBER OF ATHLETES



# 24 Find the correlation between the number of athletes and the total number of gold, silver, and bronze medals by continent.

```
[301]: corr_Athlete_Gold = df_continents["GOLD"].corr(df_continents["ATHLETES"])
[302]: corr_Athlete_Gold
[302]: 0.957238150372163
[303]: corr_Athlete_Gold1 = df_continents["ATHLETES"].corr(df_continents["GOLD"])
[304]: corr_Athlete_Gold1
[304]: 0.957238150372163
[305]: corr_Athlete_Silver = df_continents["SILVER"].corr(df_continents["ATHLETES"])
[306]: corr_Athlete_Silver
[306]: 0.9921634293063021
[307]: corr_Athlete_bronze = df_continents["BRONZE"].corr(df_continents["ATHLETES"])
```

```
[308]: corr_Athlete_bronze
[308]: 0.9842519574746943
[309]: correlation_df_continents = df_continents.corr()
[310]: correlation_df_continents
[310]:
                                 ATHLETES
                                               GOLD
                                                       SILVER
                                                                 BRONZE \
       ATHLETES
                                 1.000000 0.957238 0.992163 0.984252
       GOLD
                                 0.957238 1.000000 0.980132 0.990701
       SILVER
                                 0.992163 0.980132 1.000000 0.992233
       BRONZE
                                 0.984252 0.990701 0.992233
                                                               1.000000
       TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT 0.982848 0.993807 0.995174 0.998633
                                 TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
       ATHLETES
                                                 0.982848
       GOLD
                                                 0.993807
       SILVER
                                                 0.995174
      BRONZE
                                                 0.998633
       TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
                                                 1.000000
[311]: correlation_df_continents = correlation_df_continents.

drop(["GOLD","SILVER","BRONZE"], axis = 1)
[312]: correlation_df_continents
[312]:
                                           TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
                                 ATHLETES
       ATHLETES
                                 1.000000
                                                            0.982848
       GOLD
                                 0.957238
                                                           0.993807
       SILVER
                                 0.992163
                                                           0.995174
       BRONZE
                                 0.984252
                                                           0.998633
       TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT 0.982848
                                                           1.000000
```

25 Conclusion: Because we have OR (0.957238) SILVER (0.992163) BRONZEA (0.984252), it means a strong upward (positive) linear relationship between the number of medals and the number of athletes

```
[313]:
       df continents
[313]:
                      ATHLETES
                                  GOLD SILVER BRONZE TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT
       CONTINENTS
                                  10.0
                                          15.0
       South America
                         766.0
                                                  11.0
                                                                             36.0
       Africa
                         984.0
                                  11.0
                                          12.0
                                                  14.0
                                                                             37.0
```

Oceania	791.0	25.0	13.0	30.0	68.0
Asia	2334.0	90.0	78.0	101.0	269.0
Europe	4822.0	140.0	162.0	185.0	487.0
North America	1544.0	61.0	54.0	60.0	175.0

## 26 Create new column consisting of row sums across specific columns.

```
[314]: df_continents['TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT'] = df_continents.iloc[:,0:4].
        ⇒sum(axis=1)
[315]: df_continents2 = df_continents.iloc[:,0:4].sum(axis=1)
[316]: df_continents2
[316]: CONTINENTS
       South America
                         802.0
       Africa
                        1021.0
       Oceania
                         859.0
       Asia
                        2603.0
                        5309.0
       Europe
       North America
                        1719.0
       dtype: float64
[317]: df_continents['TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT']
[317]: CONTINENTS
       South America
                         802.0
       Africa
                        1021.0
       Oceania
                         859.0
       Asia
                        2603.0
       Europe
                        5309.0
       North America
                        1719.0
       Name: TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT, dtype: float64
[318]: df_continents
[318]:
                                       SILVER BRONZE TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT \
                      ATHLETES
                                 GOLD
       CONTINENTS
       South America
                         766.0
                                 10.0
                                          15.0
                                                  11.0
                                                                             36.0
                                 11.0
                                          12.0
                                                  14.0
                                                                             37.0
       Africa
                         984.0
       Oceania
                         791.0
                                 25.0
                                          13.0
                                                  30.0
                                                                             68.0
                        2334.0
                                 90.0
                                          78.0
                                                                            269.0
       Asia
                                                 101.0
                        4822.0 140.0
                                         162.0
       Europe
                                                 185.0
                                                                            487.0
       North America
                        1544.0
                                 61.0
                                          54.0
                                                  60.0
                                                                            175.0
```

#### TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT

CONTINENTS	
South America	802.0
Africa	1021.0
Oceania	859.0
Asia	2603.0
Europe	5309.0
North America	1719.0

## [319]: df\_continents

[319]:		ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE	TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT	١
	CONTINENTS						
	South America	766.0	10.0	15.0	11.0	36.0	
	Africa	984.0	11.0	12.0	14.0	37.0	
	Oceania	791.0	25.0	13.0	30.0	68.0	
	Asia	2334.0	90.0	78.0	101.0	269.0	
	Europe	4822.0	140.0	162.0	185.0	487.0	
	North America	1544.0	61.0	54.0	60.0	175.0	

#### TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT

CONTINENTS	
------------	--

South America	802.0
Africa	1021.0
Oceania	859.0
Asia	2603.0
Europe	5309.0
North America	1719.0

## 27 Sort DataFrame based on column names or row

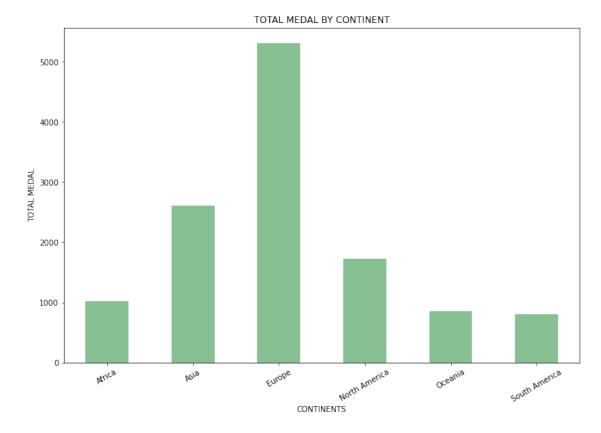
]: df_continents.	df_continents.sort_values(by='CONTINENTS', inplace=True)						
]: df_continents							
]:	ATHLETES	GOLD	SILVER	BRONZE	TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT	\	
CONTINENTS							
Africa	984.0	11.0	12.0	14.0	37.0		
Asia	2334.0	90.0	78.0	101.0	269.0		
Europe	4822.0	140.0	162.0	185.0	487.0		
North America	1544.0	61.0	54.0	60.0	175.0		
Oceania	791.0	25.0	13.0	30.0	68.0		
South America	766.0	10.0	15.0	11.0	36.0		

TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT

CONTINENTS

Africa	1021.0
Asia	2603.0
Europe	5309.0
North America	1719.0
Oceania	859.0
South America	802.0

### 28 TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT



- Which continent did better or worse at the Tokyo Olympics? Why? Is there an economic impact on the performance of athletes by continent?
- 30 To answer this question, I collected information from wikipedia.

Sources: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_continents\_by\_GDP\_(nominal)#cite\_note-IMF01-3

```
[323]: #Import data from the web to Excel,
       #Import Excel File into Python using Pandas,
       #I combined data in Pandas by merging, joining and concating,
       #I selected rows from my DataFrames based on column values,
       #I have selected columns from my DataFrames by index,
[324]: import pandas as pdGDP
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       %matplotlib inline
[325]: dfGDP = pdGDP.read_excel('/content/drive/MyDrive/Data_Engineering/Tokyou
        ⇔Olympics 2020(2021)/Olympic Medal Count 2020.xlsx',
                           sheet_name='GDP (nominal) by continents')
[326]: dfGDP
[326]:
                                                  Share (%)
          Rank
                    Continent GDP (US$billion)
                                                      100.0
       0
           NaN
                        World
                                        93864.0
       1
           1.0
                                                       38.8
                         Asia
                                        36383.0
       2
           2.0 North America
                                                       28.0
                                        26298.0
       3
           3.0
                       Europe
                                        23614.0
                                                       25.2
       4
           4.0 South America
                                          3019.0
                                                        3.2
       5
           5.0
                       Africa
                                          2601.0
                                                        2.8
       6
           6.0
                      Oceania
                                          1894.0
                                                        2.0
       7
           NaN
                  Unaccounted
                                            55.0
                                                        0.1
[327]: dfGDP.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8 entries, 0 to 7
Data columns (total 4 columns):

# Column Non-Null Count Dtype

```
Continent
                               8 non-null
                                                object
       1
       2
            GDP (US$billion)
                              8 non-null
                                                float64
       3
            Share (%)
                               8 non-null
                                                float64
      dtypes: float64(3), object(1)
      memory usage: 384.0+ bytes
[328]: dfGDP
[328]:
          Rank
                     Continent
                                GDP (US$billion)
                                                    Share (%)
           NaN
                         World
                                          93864.0
                                                        100.0
       1
           1.0
                          Asia
                                          36383.0
                                                         38.8
       2
           2.0
                North America
                                          26298.0
                                                         28.0
       3
           3.0
                                                         25.2
                        Europe
                                          23614.0
       4
           4.0
                South America
                                                          3.2
                                           3019.0
                                                          2.8
       5
           5.0
                        Africa
                                           2601.0
       6
           6.0
                       Oceania
                                           1894.0
                                                          2.0
           NaN
                   Unaccounted
                                             55.0
                                                          0.1
[329]: dfGDP.rename(columns={'Continent': 'CONTINENTS'},
                  inplace=True, errors='raise')
[330]: dfGDP
                    CONTINENTS
                                GDP (US$billion)
[330]:
          Rank
                                                    Share (%)
                                                        100.0
           NaN
                         World
                                          93864.0
       1
           1.0
                          Asia
                                          36383.0
                                                         38.8
                North America
       2
           2.0
                                          26298.0
                                                         28.0
           3.0
                                          23614.0
                                                         25.2
       3
                        Europe
           4.0 South America
                                                          3.2
       4
                                           3019.0
       5
           5.0
                        Africa
                                           2601.0
                                                          2.8
       6
           6.0
                       Oceania
                                           1894.0
                                                          2.0
       7
           NaN
                   Unaccounted
                                             55.0
                                                          0.1
[331]: dfGDP.set_index('CONTINENTS', inplace=True)
[332]: dfGDP
[332]:
                             GDP (US$billion)
                                                Share (%)
                       Rank
       CONTINENTS
       World
                                                     100.0
                        NaN
                                       93864.0
       Asia
                        1.0
                                       36383.0
                                                      38.8
       North America
                                                      28.0
                        2.0
                                       26298.0
       Europe
                        3.0
                                       23614.0
                                                      25.2
       South America
                        4.0
                                        3019.0
                                                       3.2
       Africa
                        5.0
                                        2601.0
                                                       2.8
                        6.0
                                        1894.0
       Oceania
                                                       2.0
```

6 non-null

float64

0

Rank

```
[333]: dfGDP.drop(['Rank','Share (%)'], inplace=True, axis=1)
[334]: dfGDP
[334]:
                      GDP (US$billion)
       CONTINENTS
       World
                                93864.0
       Asia
                                36383.0
       North America
                                26298.0
      Europe
                                23614.0
       South America
                                3019.0
       Africa
                                2601.0
       Oceania
                                 1894.0
       Unaccounted
                                  55.0
[335]: # Delete rows with index name
       dfGDP2 = dfGDP.drop(['World' , 'Unaccounted'])
[336]: dfGDP2.sort_values(by='CONTINENTS')
[336]:
                      GDP (US$billion)
       CONTINENTS
                                 2601.0
       Africa
       Asia
                                36383.0
       Europe
                                23614.0
       North America
                                26298.0
       Oceania
                                1894.0
       South America
                                3019.0
[337]: dfconticoncate = pd.concat([dfGDP2, df_continents], axis=1, join='inner')
[338]:
      dfconticoncate
[338]:
                      GDP (US$billion) ATHLETES
                                                    GOLD SILVER BRONZE \
       CONTINENTS
                                           2334.0
                                                    90.0
                                                            78.0
                                                                    101.0
       Asia
                                36383.0
       North America
                                           1544.0
                                                    61.0
                                                            54.0
                                                                     60.0
                                26298.0
       Europe
                                23614.0
                                           4822.0 140.0
                                                           162.0
                                                                    185.0
       South America
                                 3019.0
                                            766.0
                                                    10.0
                                                             15.0
                                                                     11.0
       Africa
                                                            12.0
                                                                     14.0
                                 2601.0
                                            984.0
                                                    11.0
                                            791.0
                                                    25.0
       Oceania
                                 1894.0
                                                            13.0
                                                                     30.0
                      TOTAL_MEDAL_BY_CONTINENT TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT
       CONTINENTS
                                          269.0
       Asia
                                                                    2603.0
```

55.0

0.1

Unaccounted

 ${\tt NaN}$ 

```
      North America
      175.0
      1719.0

      Europe
      487.0
      5309.0

      South America
      36.0
      802.0

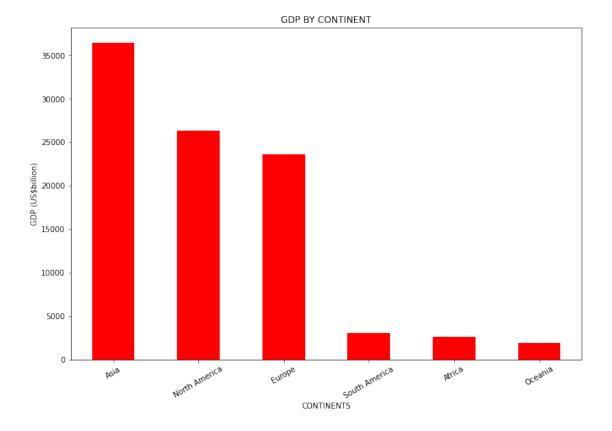
      Africa
      37.0
      1021.0

      Oceania
      68.0
      859.0
```

```
[339]: dfGDP2['GDP (US$billion)'].plot(kind = 'bar', figsize=(12,8), color='red')
plt.title("GDP BY CONTINENT")

plt.xlabel("CONTINENTS")
plt.xticks(rotation=30, horizontalalignment="center")
plt.ylabel("GDP (US$billion)")

plt.show()
```



## [340]: dfGDP

[340]: GDP (US\$billion)

CONTINENTS
World 93864.0
Asia 36383.0

```
      North America
      26298.0

      Europe
      23614.0

      South America
      3019.0

      Africa
      2601.0

      Oceania
      1894.0

      Unaccounted
      55.0
```

31 Find the correlation between the GDP (billions of US dollars) by continent and the total number of medal by continent.

```
[341]: corr_GDP_Total_medals = dfconticoncate["GDP (US$billion)"].

corr(dfconticoncate["TOTAL MEDAL BY CONTINENT"])

[342]: corr_GDP_Total_medals

[342]: 0.6101211549068609
```

- 32 Conclusion: corr\_GDP\_Total\_medals = 0.61: A moderate positive relationship.
- 33 Find the correlation between the GDP (billions of US dollars) by continent and the total number of athlete by continent.

```
[343]: corr_GDP_Total_Athletes = dfconticoncate["GDP (US$billion)"].

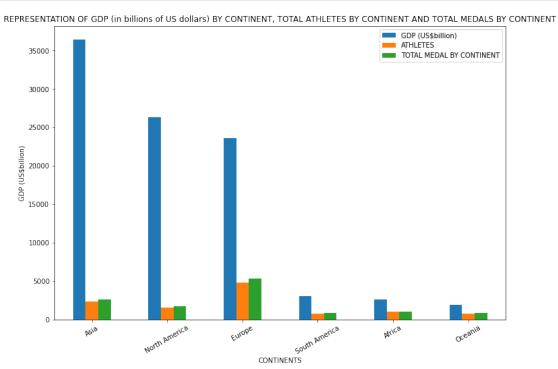
corr(dfconticoncate["ATHLETES"])

[344]: corr_GDP_Total_Athletes

[344]: 0.5972888225383218
```

- 34 Conclusion: corr\_GDP\_Total\_Athletes = 0.59: A moderate positive relationship.
- 35 REPRESENTATION OF GDP (in billions of US dollars) BY CONTINENT, TOTAL ATHLETES BY CONTINENT AND TOTAL MEDALS BY CONTINENT

```
plt.xlabel("CONTINENTS")
plt.xticks(rotation=30, horizontalalignment="center")
plt.ylabel("GDP (US$billion)")
plt.show()
```



36 Conclusion: No strong impact of the economy on the performance of athletes by continent