-What weakness in Filipino culture is characterized by a **relaxed attitude** combined with poor time management, impatience, a tendency to seek shortcuts or engage in the **“Palusot ”** scheme, and a lack of care in various tasks?

**LACK OF DICIPLINE**

-It describe the obligation that is **always true**, indicating that we must tell the truth and shoulld never lie, regardless of the circumtances.

**PERFECT DUTIES**

-What term refers to **basic human universal values** that are desired for themselves, not for the sake of anything else, satisfy all desires without any evil mixed in, and possess stability?

**HAPPINESS**

-What term refers to the concept of **freedom from prejudice** and the quality of treating people equally?

**FAIRNESS**

-What term describes the state or quality of being **worthy of honor** or respect, referring to bearing, conduct, or speech that indicates self-respect or an appreciation for the formality or gravity of an occasion or situation?

**DIGNITY**

-Give at least five (5) types of **Schwartz' Universal Values**

**POWER, ACHIEVEMENT, TRADITION, SELF- DIRECTION, SECURITY**

(PATSS)

-What concept means that we **do not judge** a society **by our own criteria** of right or wrong, but instead make an effort to understand the cultural traditions of other communities within their own cultural context?

**CULTURAL RELATAVISM**

-What weakness in Filipino culture is characterized by the tendency to interpret actions personally, often leading to responses that include a "but" in expressions of gratitude?

**EXTREME PERSONALISM**

-It is the realm of theory or how people conform to certain ideas of right and wrong

**ETHICS**

**-Recite the University Mission**

-What theory emphasizes that actions are acceptable or permissible when they are **applied to all citizens without contradictions,** meaning that individuals who commit crimes will be punished equally regardless of their social or economic standing?

**UNIVERSALIZABILITY**

-What concept is challenging to define because it is connected with morality or ethics and is difficult to transpose or apply at the group level?

**UNIVERSAL VALUES**

-What universal values encompasses **broadmindedness, wisdom, social justice, equality, a world at peace, a world of beauty,** unity with nature, protecting the environment, and inner harmony?

**UNIVERSALISM**

26 -This **philosopher defined freedom** as a concept involved in the moral domain, at the question: **What should I do? Moral law is knowing oneself as a free person.**

**IMMANUEL KANT**

-What term, **originating from the Latin word, meaning custom or character,** refers to the moral code or conduct that evaluates how good or bad our actions are, and is often used interchangeably with ethics?

**MORALITY**

13-What is the term for **a situation in which, regardless of the choice made,** the individual ends up committing a moral wrong?

**MORAL DELIMMAS**

20-What type of ethical approach involves the **actual application** of ethical and moral theories to determine which actions are appropriate in a given situation?

**APPLIED ETHICS**

37-This is the realm of practice or how people live

**MORALS**

-Give at least two (2) Taxation policy that is regulated primarily in the Philippines

**Republic No. 10963 or the Law on Tax Reform for Acceleration and Inclusion**

**-Republic Act No. 8424 or the Tax Reform Act of 1997**

**-Republic Act No. 7160 or the Local Government Code of 1991**

9-This **requires flexibility** as it emphasizes that we are **not obligated to be absolutely helpful at all times,** but should instead choose the appropriate times and places to offer assistance?

**IMPERFECT DUTIES**

-Wha t term refers to something that a person or **group believes holds significance and merits being sought**, promoted, or privileged?

**VALUE**

-Give at least three (3) importance of Ethics

**IMPROVE DECISION MAKING, SECURE SOCIETY, UNITES PEOPLE**

-These are actions which does not imply any moral action

**NON-MORAL**

-Identify the Moral Dilemma in this situation: You work for a pharmaceutical company and discover that the company has been covering up serious side effects of one of its drugs, putting patients at risk. Reporting the issue could save lives, but it may lead to significant financial losses for the company and cost you your job.

ORGANIZATIONAL?

-In the Millenium Declaration according to Annan, "all states reaffirmed certain fundamental values as being essentials to international relations in the twenty-first century": Give at least three (3) prioritized **universal values that we need in this generation.**

**Freedom, Equality, Justice**

-Why is ethics considered pluralistic?

**UNIVERSAL/ COMPLEX/ GENERAL/ DIFFERENCES IN SOCIETY**

-What are the **norms** that individuals or groups hold regarding actions they believe to be morally right or wrong, and the **values** they place on what is considered morally good or bad?

**MORAL STANDARDS**

25-It came from the Greek word ethos which means character/custom/habit

**ETHICS**

-What weakness in Filipino culture is characterized by a "patriotism vs. active awareness" mentality, where individuals tend to appreciate foreign products and nationalities more than local ones, leading to a lack of love and appreciation for their own cultural heritage and native products?

**COLONIAL MENTALITY**

It is the power or right to act, speak, or think as one wants without hindrance or restraint.

**FREEDOM**

It involves external acts through which an individual may directly or indirectly influence others, does not affect the desires, wishes, or needs of others and is primarily concernes with the nature of interpersonal relationships and not with their substance.

**JUSTICE**

Identify the Moral Dilemma in this situation: You are standing by a train track and see a runaway trolley heading towards five people who are tied to the track. You have the option to pull a lever to divert the trolley onto another track, where one person is tied down. If you pull the lever, one person will die, but five will be saved. If you don't pull the lever, five people will die.

**-ORGANIZATIONAL**

**3 TYPES OF ETHICS**

**-NORMATIVE**

**-META ETHICS**

**-APPLIED ETHICS**

**QUIZ**

1.Identify what moral level of dilemma is this: “A city council is debating a new law that aims to reduce pollution, but the proposed regulations could significantly increase costs for local businesses. They must decide whether to prioritize environmental protection or economic growth.”

-Structural

2.What is this standard that compels individuals to behave in a certain way, **influencing others to act in accordance** with its expectations?

-Morals

3.What is the term for a situation in which an individual **must choose between two** or more actions, each of which is supported by valid moral reasons?

-Moral Dilemma

4.What are the **shared expectations and rules** known as, which **serve to guide individual** and group behavior within a society or community?

-Norms

5.What is the nature of this type of ethics, which is **descriptive** in character and seeks to explore the fundamental question of what it means to engage in ethical practice?

-Metaethics

6.What is the nature of this type of ethics, which concentrates on developing **theoretical frameworks** aimed at establishing norms or standards that define what is considered right and wrong, as well as good and bad behavior?

-Normative

7.These refers to standards by which **we judge** what is good or bad and right or wrong in a non-moral way. Example: Cultural Beliefs & Aesthetics.

-Non-moral Standards

 8.What moral level of dilemma addresses the **personal beliefs** and actions of an individual in relation to their understanding of morality?

-Individual

9.Why is it important to distinguish moral standards from non-moral standards?

-Some values have moral implications, while others do not.

10.In this standard, we have no right to impose on others nor **do not affect other people.**

-Non-morals

11.Who proposed that **moral reasoning,** which he believed to be the foundation for ethical behavior, develops through distinct stages?

-Lawrence Kohlberg

12.What is the nature of this type of ethics, which involves the **practical application** of ethical and moral theories to determine the most appropriate ethical or moral actions in specific situations?

-Applied

13.Which of the following is NOT part of the importance of ethics?

Improve decision-making

Creates credibility

Satisfies human needs

Divides people

14.It is the **realm of theory** or **how people conform to certain ideas of right and wrong.**

Ethics

15.Identify what moral level of dilemma is this: “Sarah is a teacher who discovers that one of her students is cheating on tests. **She must choose** whether to report the student and potentially damage their future or let it slide to maintain a good relationship.”

Individual

16.What moral level of dilemma focuses on the ethical principles that guide the actions and decisions of a **company or institution?**

Organizational

17.What are the **principles that govern actions** related to **determining** what is right and wrong?

Morality

18.What moral level of dilemma examines how **social systems and institutions** shape and influence individual moral behavior?

Structural

19.Identify what moral level of dilemma is this: “A non-profit organization is facing budget cuts and must decide whether to reduce staff salaries or cut essential programs that serve the community.”

Organizational

20.These are **norms** that individuals or groups have about the kinds of actions believed to be morally right or wrong, as well as the **values places** on what we believed to be morally good or morally bad.

Moral Standards

21.Moral refers to the power or right to act, speak, or think according to one's own desires, free from any hindrance or restraint.

FALSE

22.Unlike the lower forms of animals, human persons have a choice or freedom, hence morality applies only to human persons.

TRUE

23.Autonomous right of the people to be happy in their own way & intervention of another ‘s freedom exemplifies forcing others to be happy.

TRUE

24.In Kant’s moral philosophy, he emphasizes human autonomy as the fundamental basis for making moral decisions.

TRUE

25.Kant based the idea of obligation on ethical law. He started his ethical philosophy by arguing that goodwill is the only virtue that can be uncontroversial good.

TRUE

26.Human autonomy, which literally means giving oneself the law, is defined by our understanding of the laws that form the "moralis" framework of our moral experience.

FALSE

27.In Kant’s philosophy on freedom, integrity is the first and foremost among the various freedoms and freedom is the only inherit power.

FALSE

28.Without freedom it is possible to make a moral choice. If we have free-will we must have the ability to make a decision that is unhindered.

FALSE

29.In Kant’s philosophy, freedom is defined as a concept intrinsic to the moral domain, particularly framed by the question: "What should I do?"

TRUE

30.Perfect and imperfect duties are legally binding because they are founded on reason, about an individual and not subjective evidence.

FALSE

List down at least five (5) Basic Universal Human Values

Happiness

Peace

Freedom

Safety

Respect

List down at least five (5) Universal Values in the concept of Schwartz.

Power

Achievement

Tradition

Self-direction

Security

List down at least five (5) toxic Filipino traits or weaknesses of Filipino character.

Extreme Personalism

Lack of Discipline

Colonial Mentality

Kanya-kanya Syndrome

Extreme Family Centeredness

List down at least five (5) good characteristics of Filipino culture.

Resilient

Religious

Respectful

Helps one another

Hospitable

**PANATA SA BAGONG PILIPINAS**

**Bilang Pilipino, buong pagmamalaki kong**

**isasabuhay ang Bagong Pilipinas.**

**Buhay sa aking dugo ang lahing dakila,**

**magiting at may dangal**

**Palaging dadalhin sa puso, isip at diwa ang**

**aking pagmamahal sa kultura at bayang sinilangan;**

**Kaisa ng bawat mamamayan, iaalay ko ang**

**aking talino**

**at kasanayan sa pagpapaunlad ng aking**

**Bayan,**

**Taglay ang galing na naaayon sa mga**

**pandaigdigang pamantayan;**

**Magiging instrumento ako sa pagsulong ng kagalingan, karunungan at kapayapaan.**

**Makikiisa at makikilahok ako sa mga adhikain**

**ng pamahalaan dahil ang kaunlaran ay**

**hindi lamang responsibilidad ng iilan.**

**Isusulong at pangangalagaan ko ang**

**karangalan,**

**kalayaan at interes ng aking bayang**

**minamahal;**

**Bilang Pilipino na may pagmamahal, pakialam**

**at malasakit,**

**hindi makasarili kundi para sa mas**

**nakakarami,**

**tatahakin ko ang landas tungo sa isang**

**Bagong Pilipinas!**