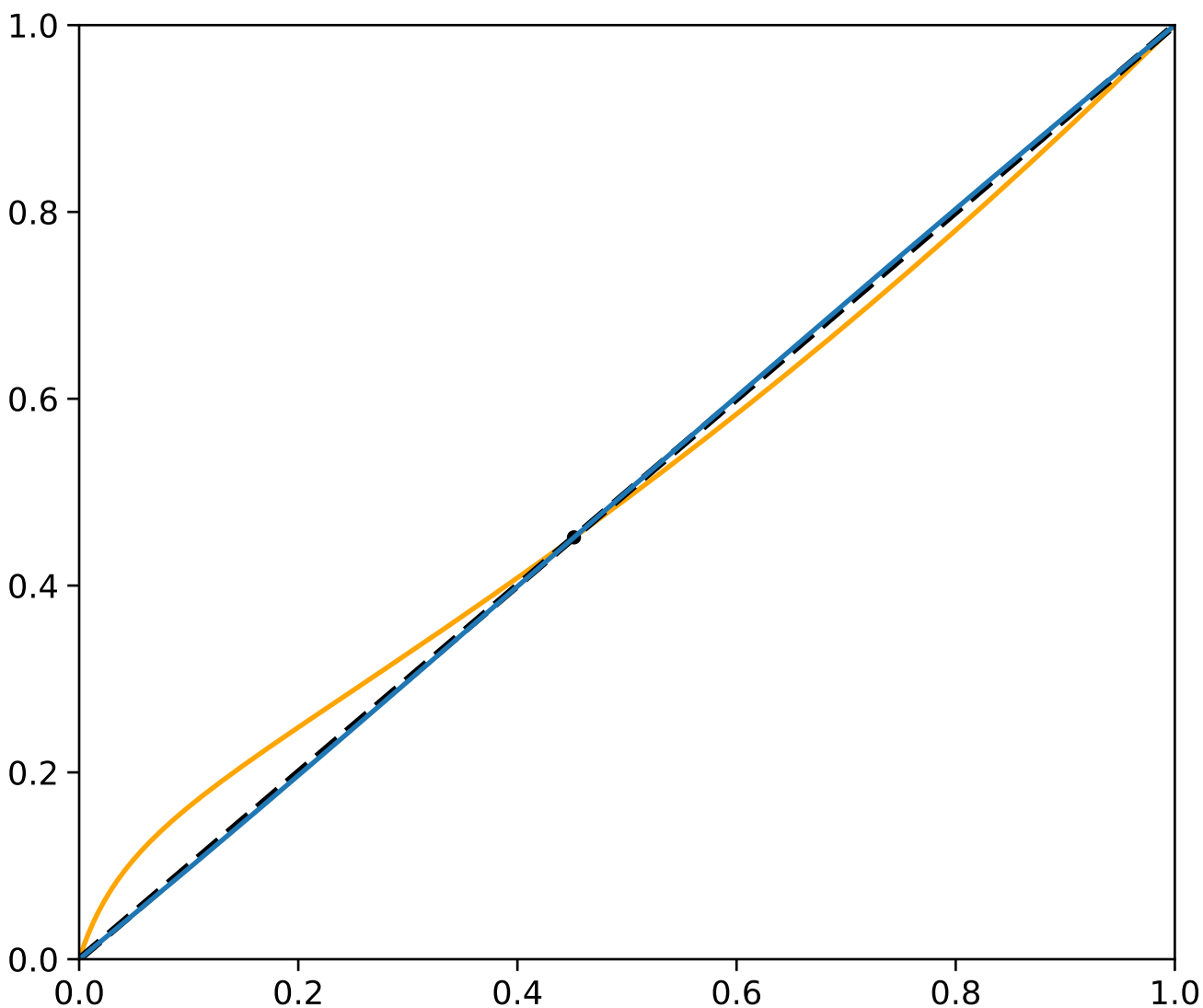


b



Frequency of phenotype A
in current generation, \hat{p}