

# The role of stress-induced mutation in the emergence of complex adaptations

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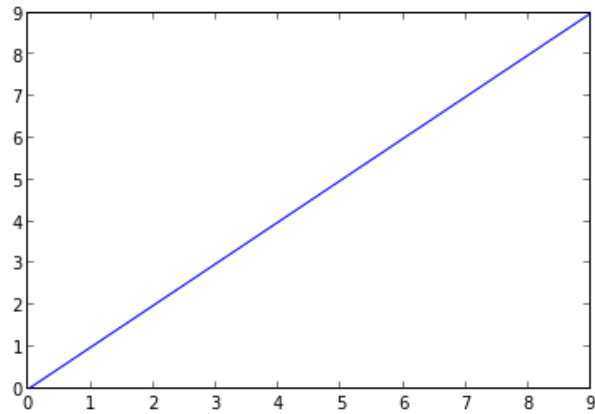
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# Adaptation on complex fitness landscapes

Some mutations are deleterious alone but beneficial together.

This is the source of an interesting problem in evolution: **how can populations shift peaks from a local fitness maximum to a global fitness maximum?**

```
In [1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(range(10));
```



The genotypes:  $ab, Ab, aB, AB$ .

The fitness: 1,  $1-s$ ,  $1-s$ , and  $1+Hs$ .

$$\alpha = \frac{1+Hs}{\omega}$$