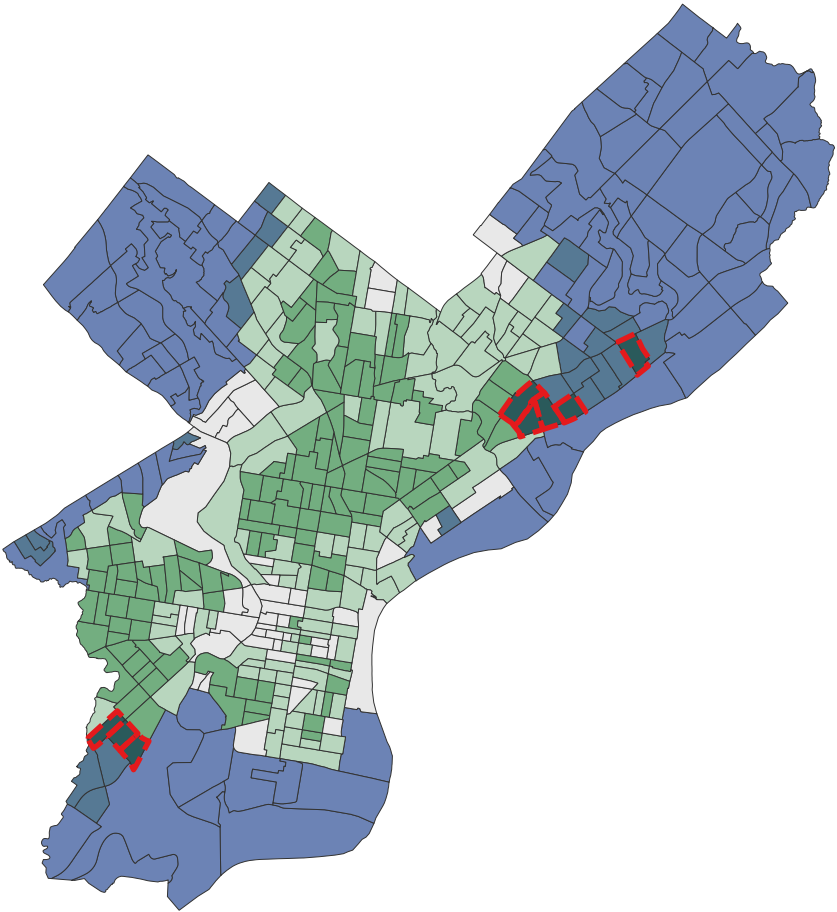
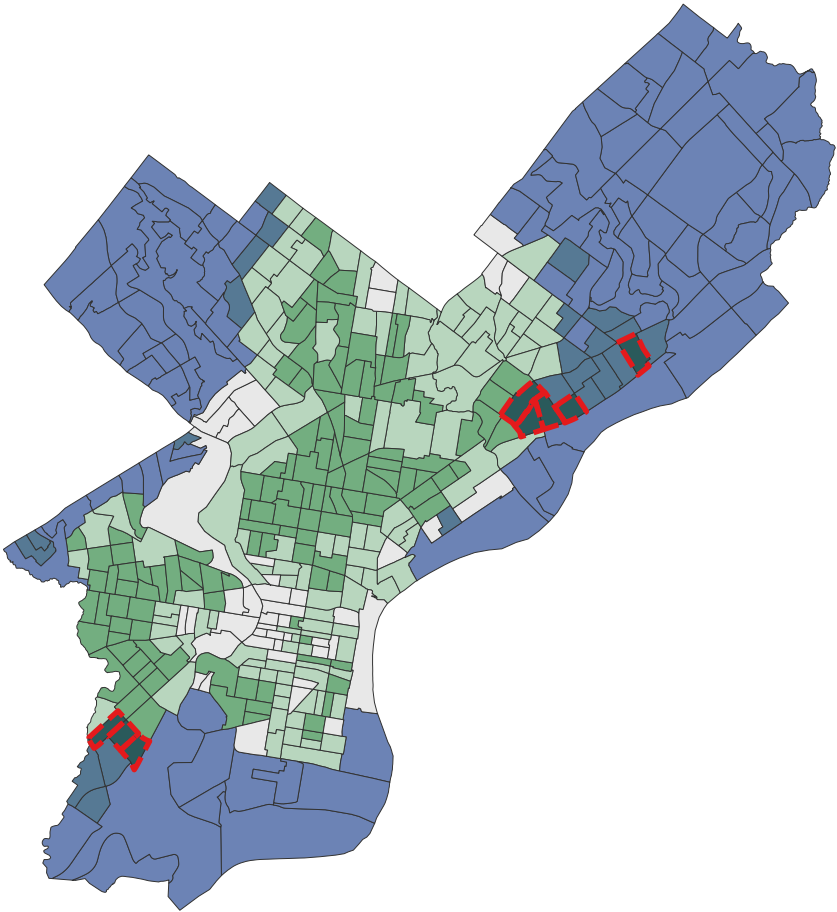


Trauma Desert Classification by Time of Day
How Traffic Conditions Affect Access to Level I Trauma Centers

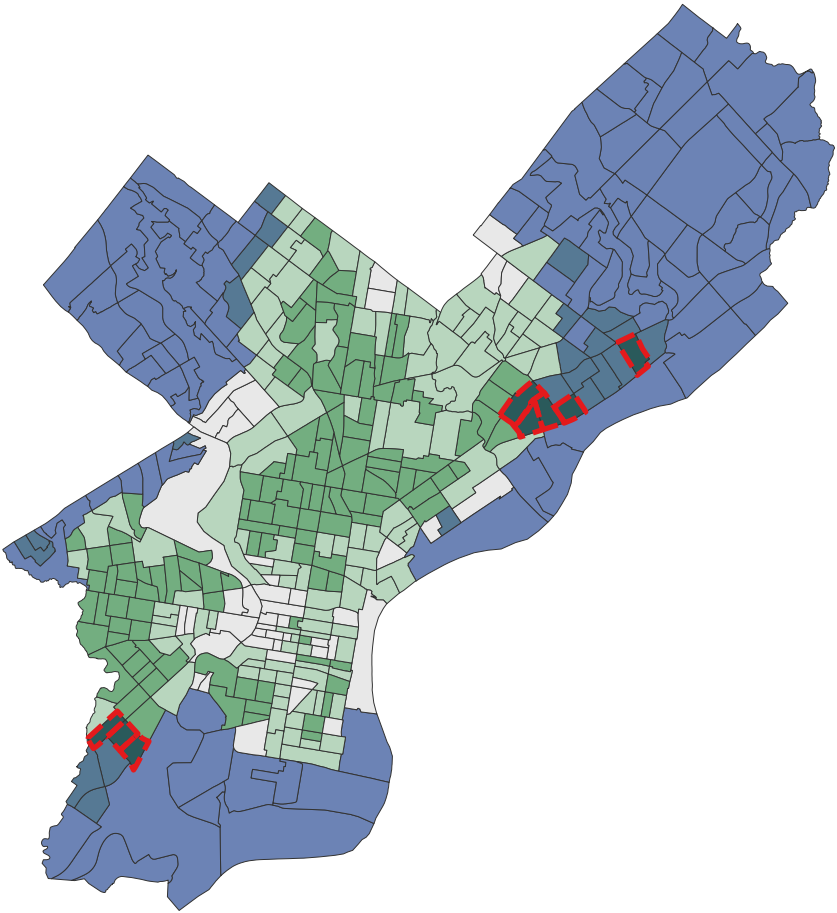
Off-Peak (Baseline)
(×1.0 travel time)
8 trauma deserts | 43,920 residents



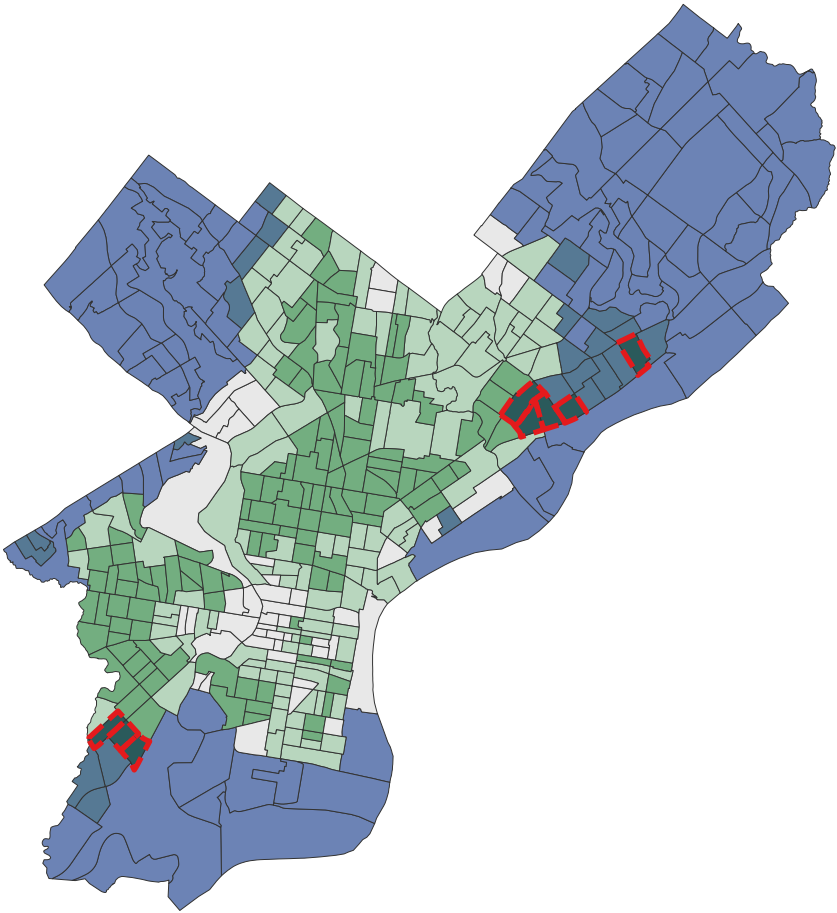
Morning Rush Hour
(×1.4 travel time)
8 trauma deserts | 43,920 residents



Evening Rush Hour
(×1.5 travel time)
8 trauma deserts | 43,920 residents



Overnight
(×0.9 travel time)
8 trauma deserts | 43,920 residents



 Trauma Desert (Class 9)  High Violence, Good Access  Low Violence, Poor Access  Low Violence, Good Access