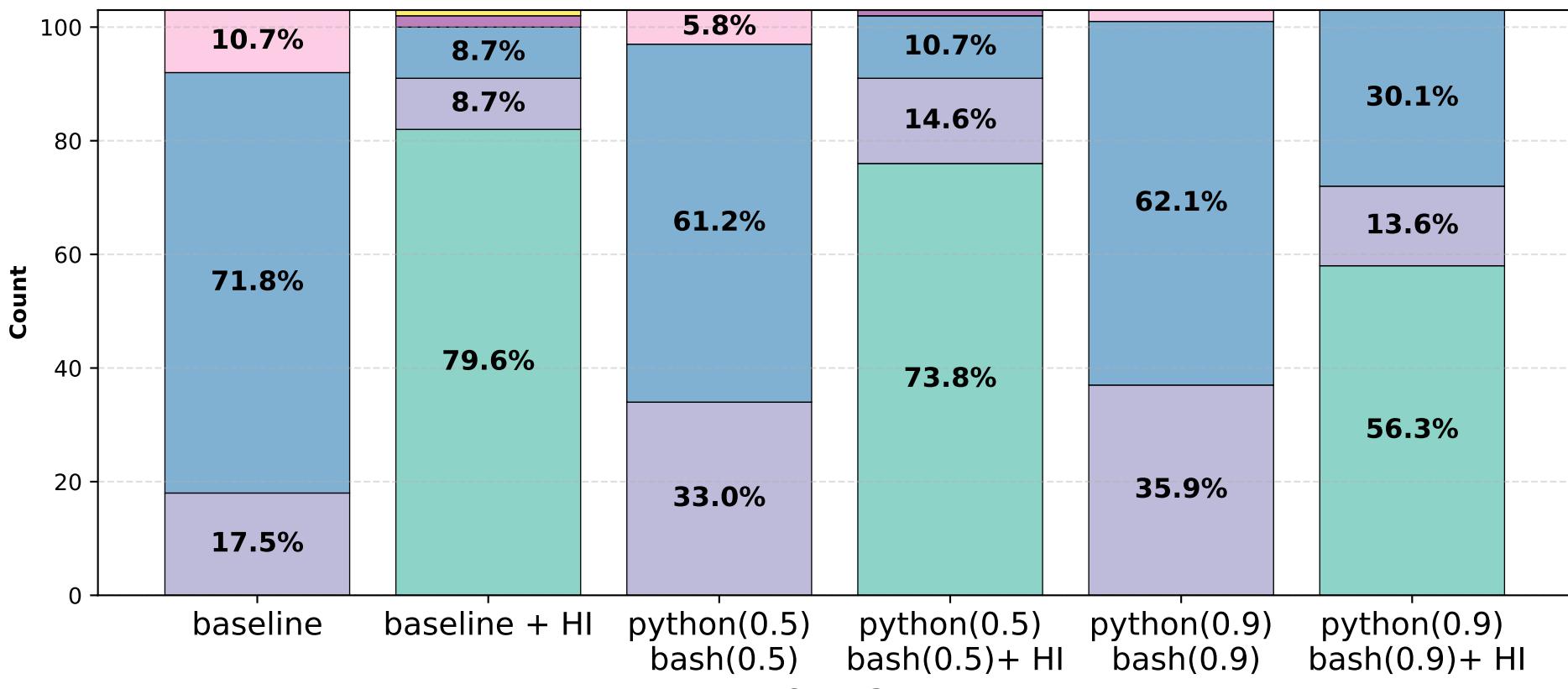
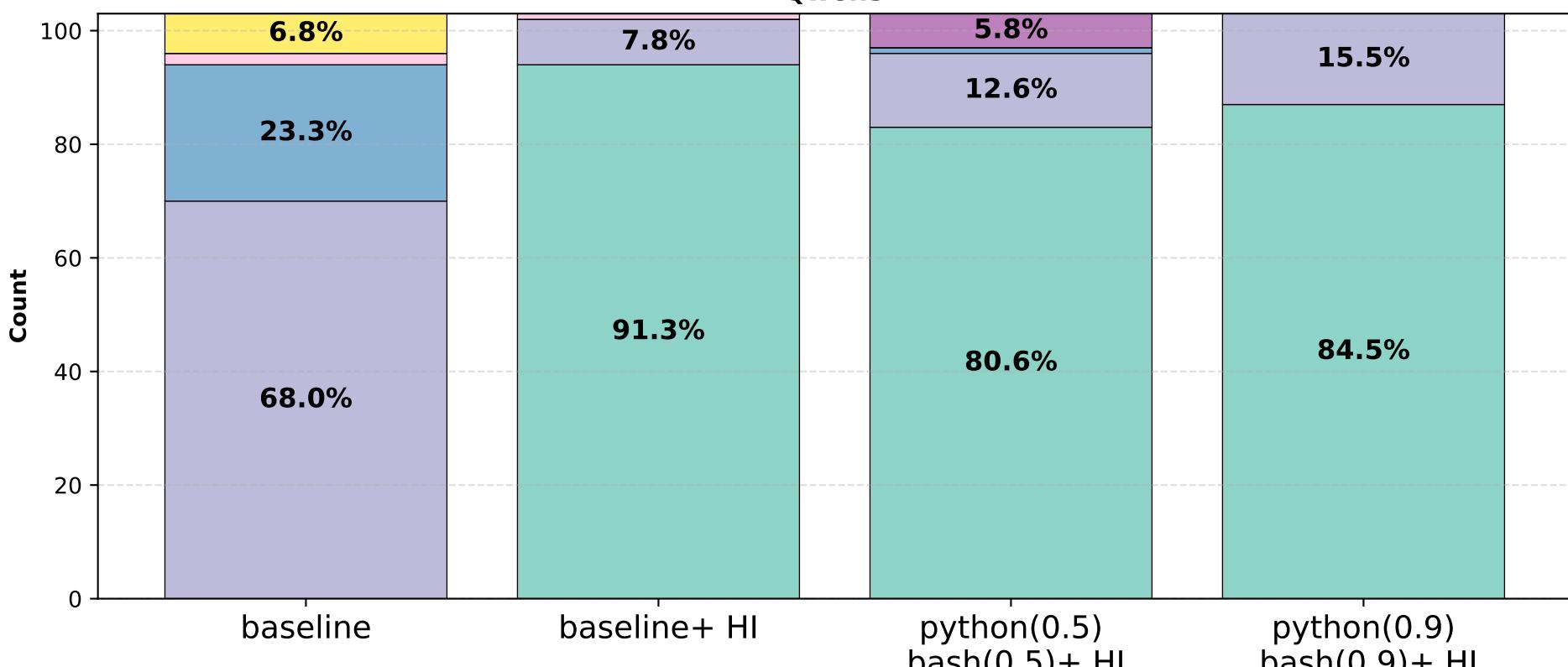




**GPT-5-mini**



**Qwen3**



**Gemini-3-Flash**

