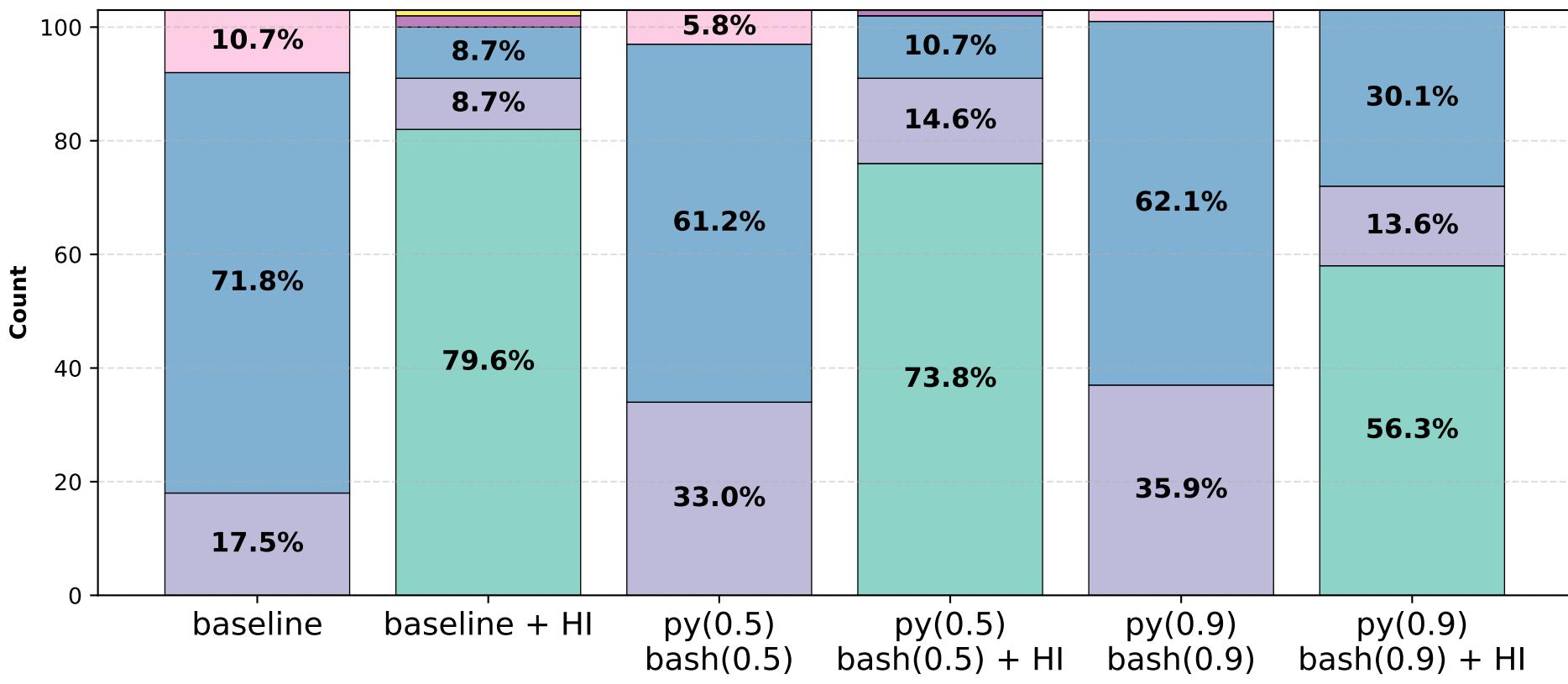
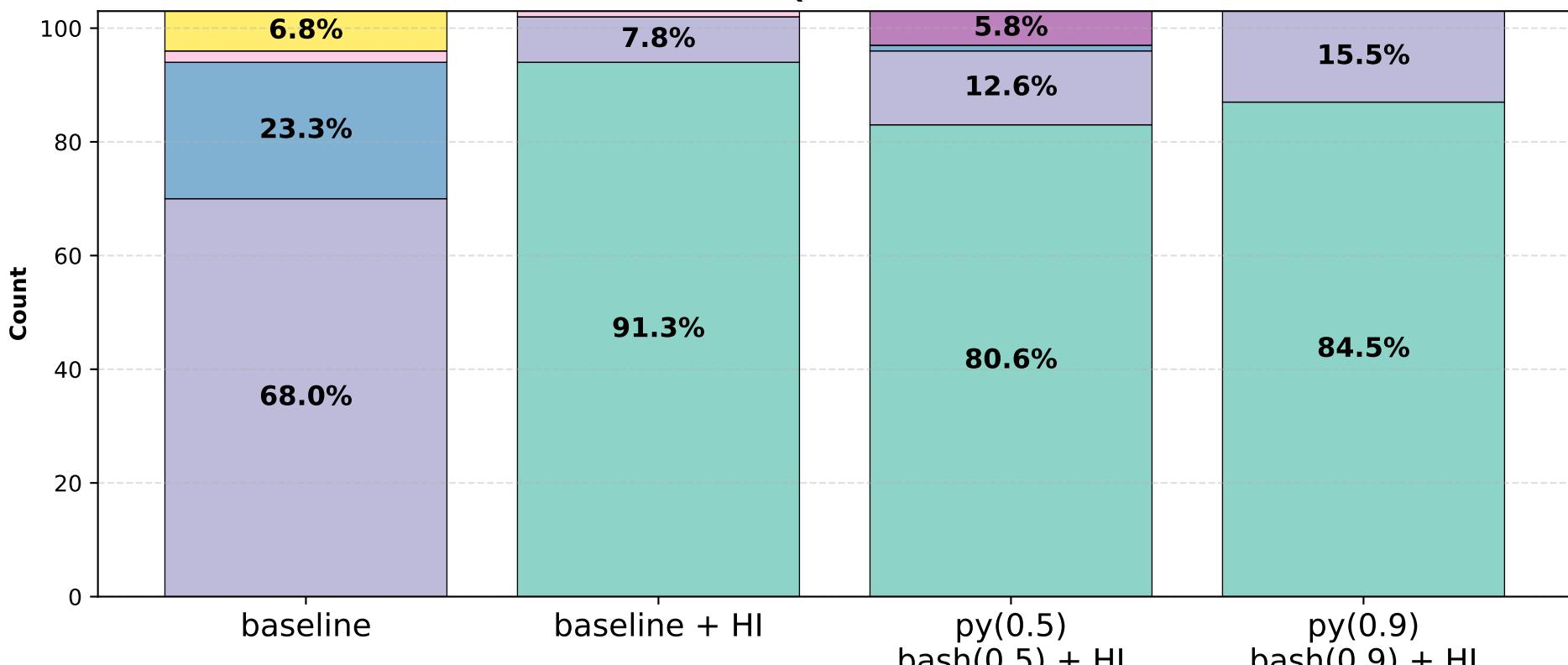




GPT-5-mini



Qwen3



Gemini-3-Flash

