

The chart displays the S&P 500 index from 2013 to 2024. The x-axis is labeled 'Year' and ranges from 2013 to 2024. The y-axis represents the index value, with horizontal grid lines at intervals of 100,000 units. The index starts near 0 in 2013, remains low until 2017, then rises sharply to a peak of approximately 100,000 in early 2018. It then fluctuates, reaching another peak of about 100,000 in early 2020, followed by a sharp decline to around 60,000 in late 2020. The index recovers, reaching a new peak of approximately 100,000 in early 2022, and then declines to around 70,000 in late 2022. It recovers again, reaching a peak of about 100,000 in early 2024, and then declines to around 70,000 in late 2024.

