



# Cloud Native Applications - Spring Cloud Services

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# Cloud Native Architectures

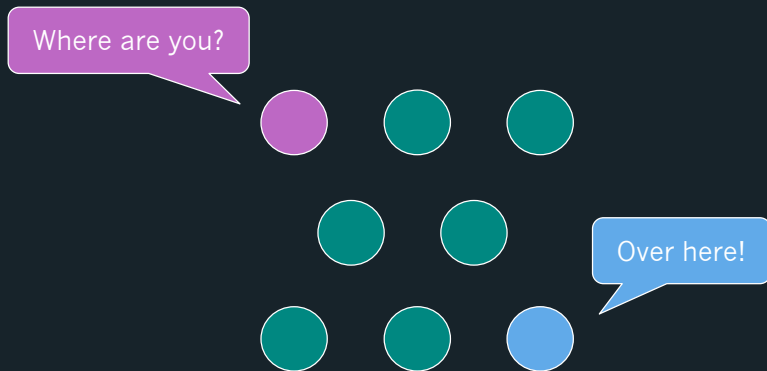
## Light Side of the Cloud

- Scalability
- High Availability
- Velocity: Continuous Delivery
- On-Demand Provisioning



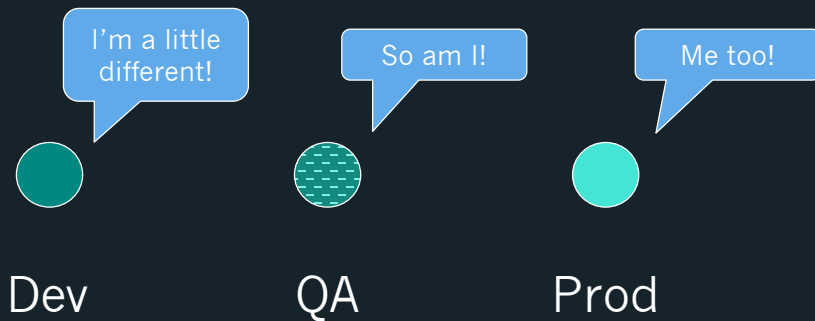
# Cloud Native Architectures

## Dark Side of the Cloud: Finding Services



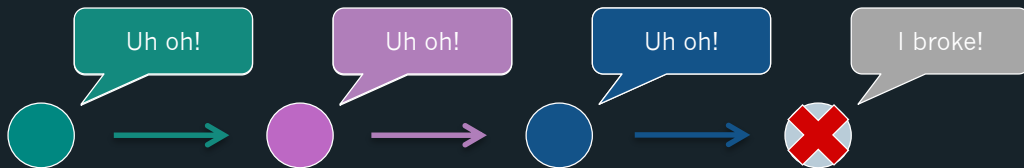
# Cloud Native Architectures

## Dark Side of the Cloud: Managing Configuration Differences



# Cloud Native Architectures

## Dark Side of the Cloud: Handling Failure



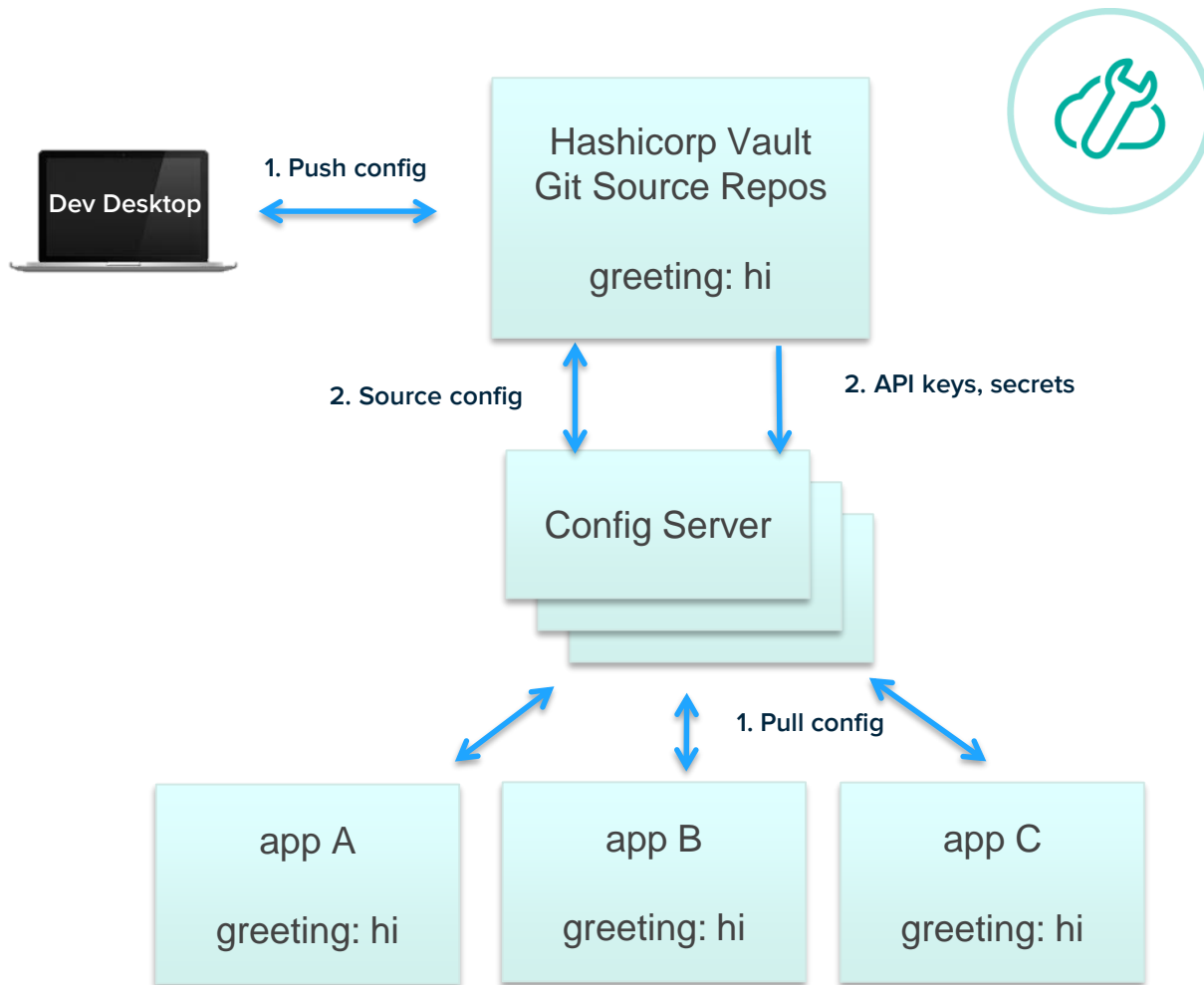
# Netflix Cloud Libraries

- Netflix needed to be faster to win / disrupt
- Pioneer and vocal proponent of microservices – the key to their speed and success
- Netflix OSS supplies parts, but it's not a solution



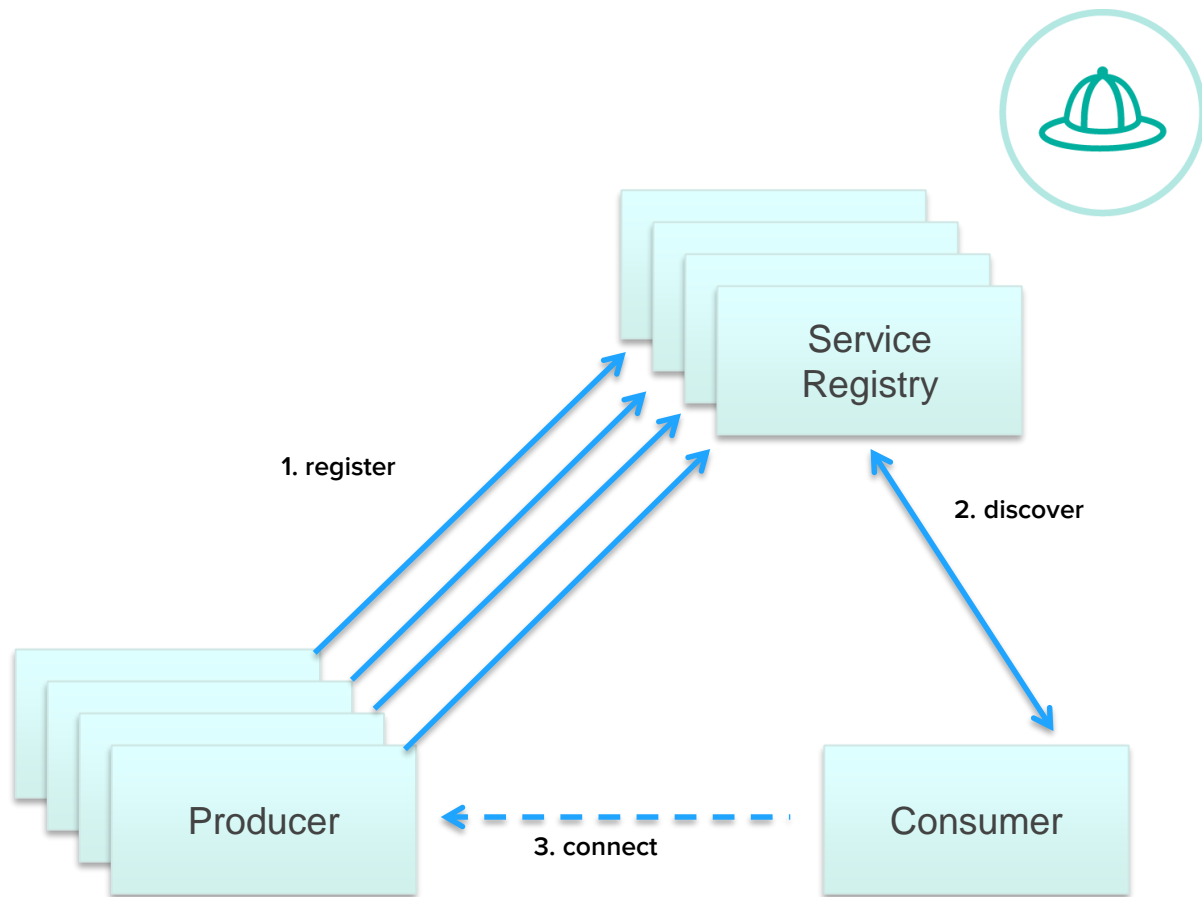
# Spring Cloud Config

- Externalized configuration in a distributed system
- Centralized management of configuration across apps and environments



# Spring Cloud Netflix - Eureka

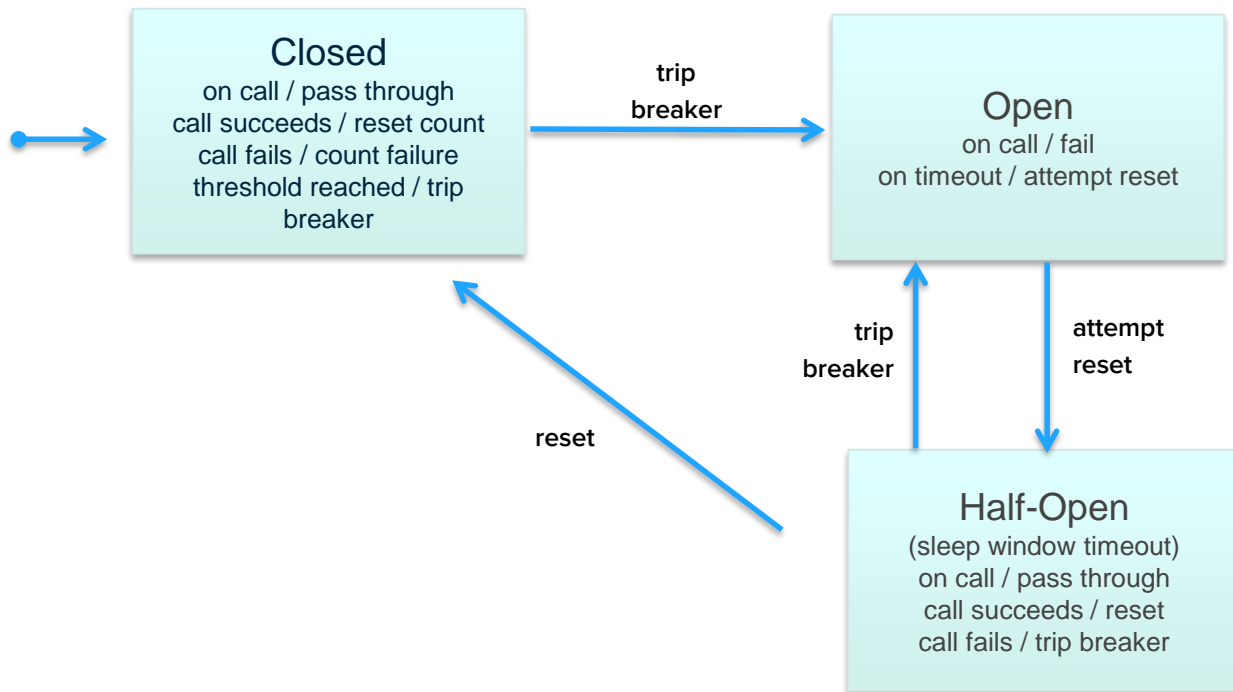
- Instance registration and discovery
- Embedded Eureka Server





# Spring Cloud Netflix - Hystrix

Fault Tolerance Library for  
Distributed Systems



# Spring Cloud Services

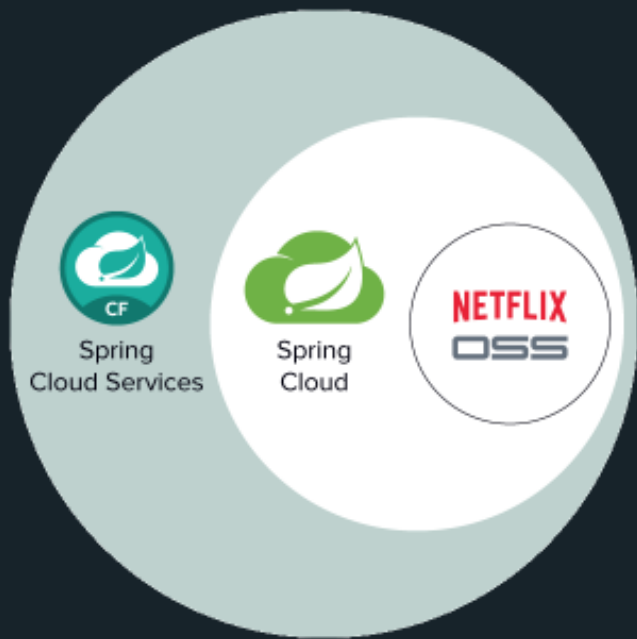
- Builds on the foundation of Spring Boot and Spring Cloud to simplify crucial operational patterns for microservices running on Pivotal Cloud Foundry.
- Packages server-side components of the popular Spring Cloud projects, including Spring Cloud Netflix (Eureka and Hystrix) and Spring Cloud Config, and makes them available as services in the Pivotal Services Marketplace



SPRING CLOUD SERVICES FOR PCF

**Build, Operate, Scale and Secure  
Microservices on Pivotal Cloud Foundry**

# Spring Cloud Services



## Services Marketplace



### Circuit Breaker

Circuit Breaker Dashboard for Spring Cloud Applications



### Config Server

Config Server for Spring Cloud Applications



### Service Registry

Service Registry for Spring Cloud Applications

# Spring Cloud Services



**Spring Cloud  
Services**



**Service Registry**



**Config Server**



**Circuit Breaker**

- Service Registration and Discovery via Spring Cloud Netflix Eureka
- Registration via CF Route
- Git URL for Config Repo provided via Service Dashboard (post-provisioning)
- Single tenant, scoped to CF space
- Spring Netflix Hystrix
- Aggregation via AMQP (RabbitMQ)

# Spring Cloud & Spring Cloud Services (SCS)

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Developing on the Desktop  
vs.  
Deploying in Production

Pivotal

DEV



PROD



**Security:** OAUTH2, TLS, PAS  
UAA integration, RBAC

**Ops:** BOSH release for Config  
Server, Service Registry, Circuit  
Breaker

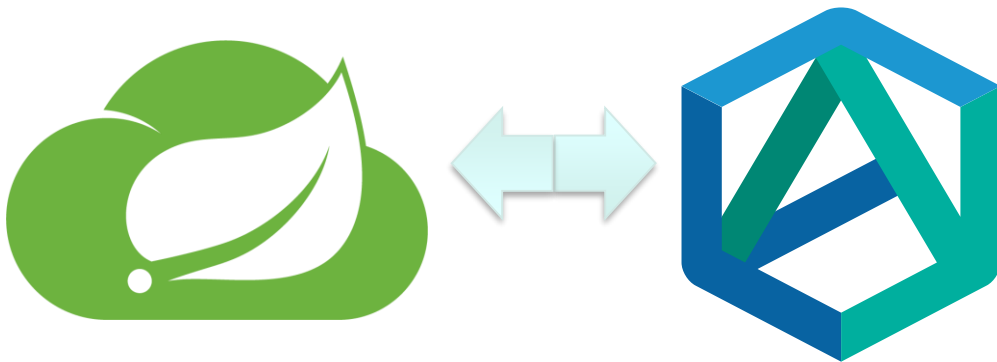
# SCS: CF CLI Plugin

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Spring Cloud Services integration  
for the CF Command Line  
Interface

Provides SCS Dev Tools directly from CF CLI

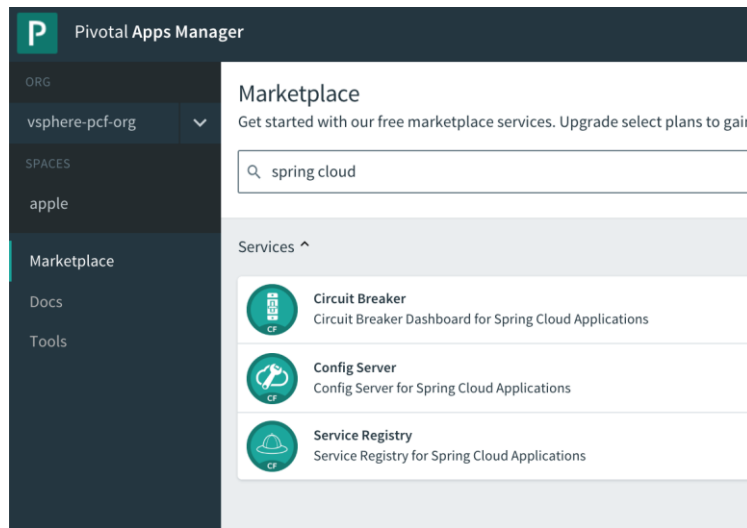
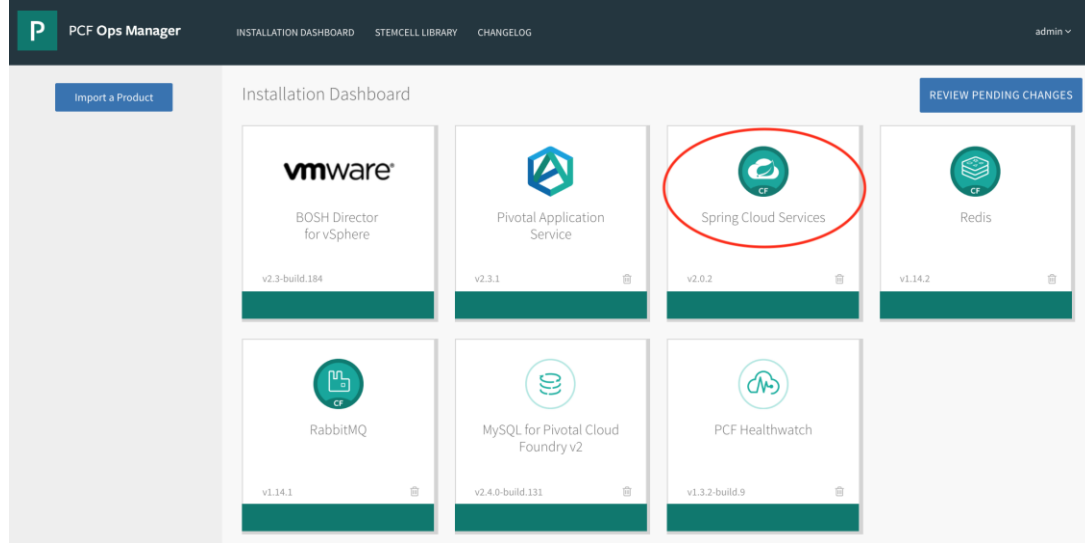
- List apps in eureka instance
- Enable/disable Eureka registration
- Deregister service in Eureka
- Encrypt config server values



# SCS: PCF Services

Available on PCF once installed by the operations team via a single tile

Pivotal






# Hands On





# Spring Cloud Config - Local

## Single annotation to create a config server

Branch: master ▾ [scs-config-master](#) / [src](#) / [main](#) / [java](#) / [com](#) / [example](#) / [scsconfig](#) / [ScsConfigApplication.java](#) [Find file](#) [Copy path](#)

 Derrick Chua commit all 292bc46 a day ago

[0 contributors](#)


Executable File | 15 lines (11 sloc) | 418 Bytes [Raw](#) [Blame](#) [History](#)   

```
1 package com.example.scsconfig;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5 import org.springframework.cloud.config.server.EnableConfigServer;
6
7 @SpringBootApplication
8 @EnableConfigServer
9 public class ScsConfigApplication {
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         SpringApplication.run(ScsConfigApplication.class, args);
13     }
14 }
```




# Spring Cloud Config - Local

## Git as the backing store

Branch: master ▾ [scs-config-master](#) / [src](#) / [main](#) / [resources](#) / [application.yml](#) Find file Copy path

 [Derrick Chua](#) update backing git 47d3007 a day ago

[0 contributors](#)

Executable File | 9 lines (8 sloc) | 142 Bytes Raw Blame History   

```
1 server:
2   port: 8888
3 spring:
4   cloud:
5     config:
6       server:
7         git:
8           uri: https://github.com/derrick81/scs-config-store.git
```

# Spring Cloud Netflix - Eureka - Local

## Single annotation to create a Eureka server

Branch: master ▾ [scs-eureka-master](#) / [src](#) / [main](#) / [java](#) / [com](#) / [example](#) / [scseureka](#) / [ScsEurekaApplication.java](#)

Find file

Copy path



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Executable File | 15 lines (11 sloc) | 426 Bytes

Raw

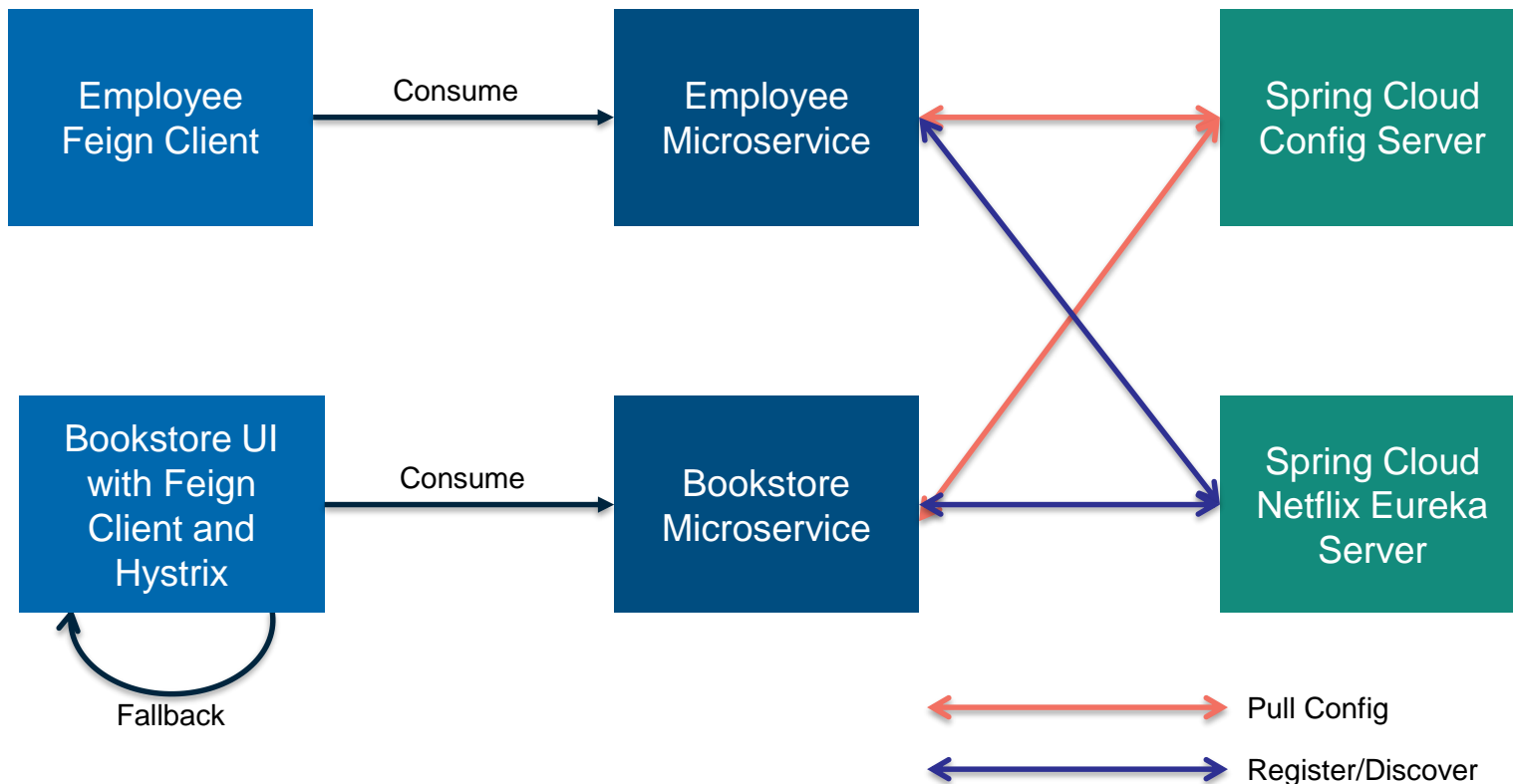
Blame

History



```
1 package com.example.scseureka;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5 import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;
6
7 @SpringBootApplication
8 @EnableEurekaServer
9 public class ScsEurekaApplication {
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         SpringApplication.run(ScsEurekaApplication.class, args);
13     }
14 }
```

# Local Hands On – Microservices and Clients



# Microservice – Employee

## Entity – Employee.java

```

1  package com.example.employeeservice.domain;
2
3  import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
4  import lombok.Data;
5  import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
6  import lombok.ToString;
7
8  import javax.persistence.Entity;
9  import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
10 import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
11 import javax.persistence.Id;
12
13 @Data
14 @ToString
15 @AllArgsConstructor
16 @NoArgsConstructor
17 @Entity
18 public class Employee {
19     @Id
20     private Long id;
21
22     private String name;
23
24 }
```

## Rest endpoint (/employees) – EmployeeRepo.java

```

1  package com.example.employeeservice.repositories;
2
3  import com.example.employeeservice.domain.Employee;
4
5  import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
6  import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
7  import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
8  import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
9  import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
10 import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RestResource;
11
12 @RepositoryRestResource(collectionResourceRel = "employees", path = "employees")
13 public interface EmployeeRepo extends JpaRepository<Employee, Long> {
14     @RestResource(path = "name", rel = "name")
15     Page<Employee> findByNameIgnoreCase(@Param("q") String name, Pageable pageable);
16
17 }
18 }
```

At runtime, Spring Data REST will create an implementation of the annotated interface automatically.

# Microservice – Employee

## Spring Config demo – WhoAmI.java

By default, the configuration values are read on the client's startup, and not again. You can force a bean to **refresh** its configuration - to pull updated values from the Config Server - by annotating the class with the Spring Cloud Config `@RefreshScope` and then by triggering a **refresh event**.

Value injected by Config Server. Default value is "UNKNOWN-SERVICE".

Not from config server, but from Spring Boot

```
@RefreshScope
@RestController
public class WhoAmI {

    private EurekaClient eurekaClient;

    @Autowired
    @Lazy
    public WhoAmI(EurekaClient eurekaClient) {
        this.eurekaClient = eurekaClient;
    }

    @Value("${whoami:UNKNOWN-SERVICE}")
    private String whoami;

    @Value("${spring.application.name}")
    private String appName;

    @RequestMapping("/whoami")
    String getMessage() {
        return this.whoami;
    }

    @RequestMapping("/name")
    public String greeting() {
        return String.format("Hello from '%s'!", eurekaClient.getApplication(appName).getName());
    }
}
```

# Microservice – Employee

Activates Eureka's  
DiscoveryClient implementation

Note: Name of service is defined  
in application.yaml under the  
property spring.application.name

## Eureka demo (registration) – EmployeeServiceApplication.java

```
11  @SpringBootApplication
12  @EnableDiscoveryClient
13  public class EmployeeServiceApplication {
14
15      public static void main(String[] args) {
16          SpringApplication.run(EmployeeServiceApplication.class, args);
17      }
18
19      @Configuration
20      static class ApplicationSecurity extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
21
22          @Override
23          public void configure(WebSecurity web) throws Exception {
24              web
25                  .ignoring()
26                  .antMatchers("/**");
27          }
28      }
29  }
```

# Feign Client – Employee

Activates FeignClient implementation

Feign is a declarative REST client, as you will see in the next slide.

## Eureka registration & Enabling Feign – EmployeeFeignClientApplication.java

```
11  @SpringBootApplication
12  @EnableDiscoveryClient
13  @EnableFeignClients
14  public class EmployeeFeignClientApplication {
15
16      public static void main(String[] args) {
17          SpringApplication.run(EmployeeFeignClientApplication.class, args);
18      }
19
20      @Configuration
21      static class ApplicationSecurity extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
22
23          @Override
24          public void configure(WebSecurity web) throws Exception {
25              web
26                  .ignoring()
27                  .antMatchers("/**");
28          }
29      }
30  }
```



# Feign Client – Employee

## Rest endpoint (/emps) – InvokeEmployeeService.java

```
8  @RestController
9  public class InvokeEmployeeService {
10     private final EmployeeClient client;
11
12     @Autowired
13     public InvokeEmployeeService(EmployeeClient client) {
14         this.client = client;
15     }
16
17     @RequestMapping("/emps")
18     String getEmps() {
19         String emps = client.getEmployees();
20         return emps;
21     }
22 }
```

## Actual Feign Client – EmployeeClient.java

```
1  package com.example.employeefeignclient.client;
2
3  import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.FeignClient;
4  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
5
6  @FeignClient(name = "EMPLOYEE-SERVICE")
7  public interface EmployeeClient {
8
9      @GetMapping(value="/employees", consumes="application/json")
10     String getEmployees();
11 }
```

Declares a Feign Client specifying the service to consume, complete with load balancing support

Target microservice path

# Microservice – Bookstore


## Rest endpoint (/recommended) – BookStoreRest.java

```
1  package com.example.bookstoreservice.rest;
2
3  import org.slf4j.Logger;
4  import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
5  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
6  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
7
8  @RestController
9  public class BookStoreRest {
10
11      protected static Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(BookStoreRest.class);
12
13      @RequestMapping(value = "/recommended")
14      public String readingList()
15      {
16          logger.info("Invoking readingList");
17          return "Spring in Action (Manning), Cloud Native Java (O'Reilly), Learning Spring Boot (Packt)";
18      }
19  }
```

Spring MVC controller  
for REST calls



Maps the incoming  
path of the REST call



# Feign + Hystrix Client – BookStore Web UI

## Internal service called by controller – BookService.java

```

10 @RefreshScope
11 @Service
12 public class BookService {
13
14     protected static Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(BookService.class);
15     private final BookClient bookClient;
16
17     @Value("${store-service:bookstore-service}")
18     private String storeService;
19
20     public BookService(BookClient bookClient) {
21         this.bookClient = bookClient;
22     }
23
24     @HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod = "reliable")
25     public String readingList() {
26         return bookClient.whichbook();
27     }
28
29     public String reliable() {
30         logger.info("In fallback method, something is WRONG!!!!");
31         return "Cloud Native Java (O'Reilly)";
32     }
33 }

```

Spring Cloud Config

Hystrix Fallback

## Actual Feign Client – BookClient.java

```

1 package com.example.bookstoreuireshtemplatehystrix.service;
2
3 import org.springframework.cloud.openfeign.FeignClient;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5
6 @FeignClient("BOOKSTORE-SERVICE")
7 public interface BookClient {
8     @RequestMapping("/recommended")
9     String whichbook();
10 }
11

```

Target microservice name

Target microservice path

# Feign + Hystrix Client – BookStore Web UI

## MVC controller – BookController.java

```
1  package com.example.bookstoreuireshtemplatehystrix.controller;  
2  
3  import com.example.bookstoreuireshtemplatehystrix.service.BookService;  
4  import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;  
5  import org.springframework.ui.Model;  
6  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;  
7  
8  @Controller  
9  public class BookController {  
10  
11     private BookService bookService;  
12  
13     public BookController(BookService bookService) {  
14         this.bookService = bookService;  
15     }  
16  
17     @RequestMapping("/book")  
18     public String greeting(Model model) {  
19         model.addAttribute("recommendedbook", bookService.readingList());  
20         return "book";  
21     }  
22 }
```

Internal service

The diagram consists of a red rectangular box labeled 'Internal service' on the right side of the code. Two red arrows originate from this box. The first arrow points to the parameter 'bookService' in the constructor 'public BookController(BookService bookService)'. The second arrow points to the call to 'bookService.readingList()' within the 'greeting' method.

A group of people in a workshop setting. One person is standing and pointing at a wall covered in sticky notes. Several other people are sitting on stools, looking towards the speaker. The scene is dimly lit with a blue tint.

# PCF Services Marketplace

A group of people are in a workshop or meeting room. One person is standing and pointing at a wall covered in many sticky notes. Several other people are sitting on stools, looking towards the speaker. The room has a modern, open-plan feel with large windows in the background.

cf push

# Employee microservice

Branch: master ▾

[scs-clients-master](#) / [employee-service](#) / [manifest.yml](#)



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Executable File | 13 lines (13 sloc) | 312 Bytes

```
1  ---
2  applications:
3  - name: employee-service
4    memory: 1024M
5    instances: 2
6    random-route: true
7    path: ./target/employee-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
8    services:
9      - config-server
10     - service-registry
11  env:
12    JAVA_OPTS: -Djava.security.egd=file:///dev/urandom
13    TRUST_CERTS: api.run.haas-99.pez.pivotal.io
```

# Employee feign client

Branch: master ▼

[scs-clients-master](#) / [employee-feign-client](#) / [manifest.yml](#)



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Executable File | 13 lines (13 sloc) | 318 Bytes

```
1  ---
2  applications:
3  - name: employee-feign-client
4    memory: 1024M
5    instances: 1
6    random-route: true
7    path: ./target/employee-feign-client-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
8    services:
9      - config-server
10     - service-registry
11  env:
12    JAVA_OPTS: -Djava.security.egd=file:///dev/urandom
13    TRUST_CERTS: api.run.haas-99.pez.pivotal.io
```



# Bookstore microservice

Branch: master ▾

[scs-clients-master](#) / [bookstore-service](#) / [manifest.yml](#)



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Executable File | 13 lines (13 sloc) | 310 Bytes

```
1  ---
2  applications:
3  - name: bookstore-service
4    memory: 1024M
5    instances: 1
6    random-route: true
7    path: ./target/bookstore-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
8    services:
9      - config-server
10     - service-registry
11  env:
12    JAVA_OPTS: -Djava.security.egd=file:///dev/urandom
13    TRUST_CERTS: api.run.haas-99.pez.pivotal.io
```

# Bookstore feign hystrix web UI

Branch: master ▼

[scs-clients-master](#) / [bookstore-ui-feign-hystrix](#) / [manifest.yml](#)



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Executable File | 13 lines (13 sloc) | 335 Bytes

```
1  ---
2  applications:
3  - name: bookstore-ui-feign-hystrix
4    memory: 1024M
5    instances: 1
6    random-route: true
7    path: ./target/bookstore-ui-resttemplate-hystrix-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
8    services:
9      - config-server
10     - service-registry
11  env:
12    JAVA_OPTS: -Djava.security.egd=file:///dev/urandom
13    TRUST_CERTS: api.run.haas-99.pez.pivotal.io
```

The background of the slide is a teal-colored image of the Golden Gate Bridge, viewed from a low angle looking up at one of the towers. The bridge's cables and structure are visible, extending into the distance.

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