

Special Credit:- WEBEL GOTAN

Internet & E-mailing



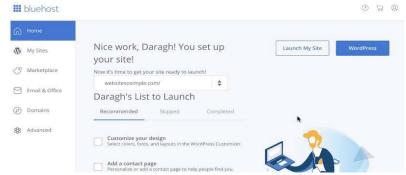
The Internet is the biggest World Wide Web communication network of computers. The internet has millions of smaller Domestic, Academic, Buisness and Government network which togather carry many different kinds of information. The World Wide Web(www) is one of its biggest services. At present it is used by billions of people all the world.

The Internet was first developed in the United States by the "United States Advance Research Projects Agency" (DARPA)

Internet was first connected in 1969 october and was called ARPANET(Advanced Research Projects Agency Network). The World Wide Web was created at CERN in Switzerland in 1990 by a british scientist named Tim Berner-Lee.

Important Terms:

- 1. World Wide Web (www) <u>a</u>:- World Wide Web is a network of online content that is formatted in html and accessed in http. The term refers to all the interlinked HTML pages that can be accessed over the internet. The World Wide Web was originally designed in 1991 by Tim Berners-Lee while he was a contractor at CERN.
- 2. Website:- A website is a location on the web that publishes some kind of information designed in the page.



- 3. Webpage:- Webpage is a document for the world wide web that is identified by an Unique Uniform Resource Locator (URL)
- 4. Webbrowser:- A webbrowser is an application used to access and view web sites common webbrowsers include Microsoft Internet Explorer , Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox, Opera Browser, Apple Safari etc.
- 5. Internet Service Provider (ISP) :- An internet service provider is a company that provides it's customers with internet access. Provided data maybe transmitted using several technologies, including dialup, cable modern, wireless or dedicated High Speed Interconnects, Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) etc.
- 6. Search engine :- A search engine is a software, usually accessed on the internet, that searches a database of information according to the user query. The search engine provides a list of result that best match what the user is try to find out. Exampleâ€" Google, Yahoo, Bing etc.
- 7. Homepage:- The homepage is the name of the mainpage of a webbrowser where visitors can find hyperlinks to other pages on the browser. Be default, the homepage of all webserver index.html.
- 8. URL:- It is defined as the global address of documents and other resources on the world wide web. Example:- https://www.google.co.in





The electronic mail or E-mail is defined as the transmission of massages over communication network. Typically the massages and notes are entered from the keyboard or electronic file stored on disk mostly, mainframes, minicomputers, and computer network have an e-mail system.

Similar to a latter it sent via the internet to a recipient an email address is required to receive and send email, and that address is unique to the user. Some people use internet based application and some use programs on their computer to access and store emails.

Shortcut Forms:-

WWW- World Wide Web
URL- Uniform Resource Locator
HTTP- Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
HTTPS- Hyper Text Transfer Protocol Secure
HTML- Hyper Text Markup Language
FTP- File Transfer Protocol
ISP- Internet Service Provider

What means:-

.com— By this we mean that it is the website of a commercial organization. Example:-www.google.com

.co.in— Is a commercial enterprise in India.

.co.uk— Is a commercial organization in the United Kingdom.

.gov— Government office website.

.org— Websites of organizations that are not intended to be profitable.

.net— ISP (Internet Service Provider) Website of internet service provider.

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