B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU
Bull Temple Road, Basavanagudi, Bengaluru – 560019

A Capstone Project Report On

"Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain"

Submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

By

SONAL PATWARI (1BM21IS174)
YOGESH AGRAWAL (1BM21IS211)

Under the guidance of
Dr. Mahalakshmi B.S.
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

Department of Information Science and Engineering

2024-2025

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C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify that the project entitled "**Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain**" is a bona-fide work carried out by **Sonal Patwari (1BM21IS174)** and **Yogesh Agrawal (1BM21IS211)** in partial fulfilment for the award of degree of Bachelor of Engineering in **Information Science and Engineering** from **Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum** during the year **2024-2025**. It is certified that all corrections/suggestions indicated for Internal Assessments have been incorporated in the report deposited in the departmental library. The project report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of project work prescribed for the Bachelor of Engineering Degree.

Dr. Mahalakshmi B.S.	**Dr. Nalini M.K.**	**Dr. Bheemsha Arya**
Assistant Professor	**Professor and HOD**	**Principal**

Name of the Examiner	**Examiners**	**Signature of the Examiner**
1.		
2.		

DECLARATION

Sonal Patwari (1BM21IS174) and Yogesh Agrawal (1BM21IS211) students of B.E. Information Science and Engineering, B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bangalore - 19, hereby declare that the capstone project entitled "***Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain***" is an authentic work carried out under the supervision and guidance of **Dr. Mahalakshmi B.S., Assistant Professor** of Information Science and Engineering, B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bangalore. We have not submitted the matter embodied to any other university or institution for the award of any other degree.

Place: Bangalore

Date:

Name	**USN**	**Signature**
Sonal Patwari	1BM21IS174	
Yogesh Agrawal	1BM21IS211	

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The satisfaction that accompanies the successful completion of this Project Phase-1 would be incomplete without the mention of the people who made it possible through constant guidance and encouragement.

We would take this opportunity to express our heart-felt gratitude to **Dr. B. S. Ragini Narayan**, Chairperson, Donor Trustee, Member Secretary and Chairperson, BMSET. **Dr. P. Dayananda Pai**, Member Life Trustee, BMSET and **Dr. Bheemsha Arya**, Principal, B.M.S. College of Engineering for providing the necessary infrastructure to complete this Capstone Project Phase-1.

We wish to express our deepest gratitude and thanks to **Dr. Nalini M K**, Head of the Department, Information Science and Engineering and the Project Coordinator's **Dr. Shubha Rao** and **Dr. Nalina V** for their constant support.

We wish to express sincere thanks to our guide **Dr. Mahalakshmi B.S., Assistant Professor**, Department of Information Science and Engineering for helping us throughout and guiding us from time to time.

A warm thanks to all the faculty of Department of Information Science and Engineering, who have helped us with their views and encouraging ideas.

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ABSTRACT

Fantasy sports have emerged as a cultural phenomenon in India, captivating millions of users with their engaging and competitive experiences. However, the rapid growth of these platforms has also highlighted critical issues that threaten user trust and platform integrity. Problems such as data privacy breaches, insider trading, and a lack of transparency undermine the credibility of traditional fantasy sports platforms, limiting their potential for sustainable growth.

"Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain" is a groundbreaking initiative that addresses these challenges by leveraging cutting-edge technologies, including blockchain, oracles, and NFTs, to create a decentralized and transparent fantasy sports ecosystem. By utilizing blockchain technology, the platform ensures secure data storage and maintains immutable records, providing users with unparalleled transparency and trustworthiness. Oracles and Chainlink automation enable real-time data integration and automated auctions, eliminating manual errors and ensuring unbiased operations.

A key feature of the platform is the equitable allocation of resources to all teams upon registration. This design eliminates any potential for unfair advantages, fostering a level playing field for all participants. Additionally, the platform emphasizes skill-based auctions and unbiased game outcomes, further reinforcing fairness and competitive integrity.

The target audience for this innovative solution includes college students and sports enthusiasts, a demographic characterized by high engagement and passion for fantasy sports. By prioritizing user-centric features such as security, transparency, and fairness, "Smart Fantasy" not only resolves longstanding issues but also enhances the overall user experience.

This project represents a significant leap forward in the evolution of fantasy sports by redefining how trust and transparency can be embedded into the core of the ecosystem. With its innovative approach, "Smart Fantasy" is set to reshape the future of fantasy sports, ensuring a secure, fair, and engaging experience for all users.

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1.1 Overview

Fantasy sports have emerged as a transformative trend in India, engaging millions of users and redefining the way fans interact with their favorite sports. By offering users an opportunity to create virtual teams, compete against others, and earn rewards based on real-life player performances, fantasy sports have significantly enhanced the excitement surrounding live games. Platforms like Dream11 have captured the imagination of sports enthusiasts, fostering a sense of community and competition. The rapid growth of this industry, however, has also brought attention to critical challenges that threaten user trust and the integrity of these platforms.

Despite their popularity, traditional fantasy sports platforms are plagued by several issues that undermine their credibility. Data privacy breaches remain a significant concern, with sensitive user information often at risk due to inadequate security measures. Insider trading and biased outcomes further erode trust, as users feel disadvantaged against those with privileged access to information. Additionally, the lack of transparency in auctions, resource allocation, and game outcomes raises questions about the fairness of these platforms. These issues not only affect user satisfaction but also pose a threat to the long-term sustainability of the fantasy sports ecosystem.

To address these challenges, **Smart Fantasy** introduces a revolutionary approach by leveraging blockchain technology, oracles, and NFTs. The platform aims to create a decentralized and transparent ecosystem where users can enjoy a secure and fair gaming experience. By integrating oracles, the platform enables real-time data collection and automation of critical processes like auctions. NFTs add a unique dimension to the gameplay, allowing users to own and trade digital assets representing players or teams.

The key features of Smart Fantasy set it apart from traditional platforms. The use of blockchain ensures secure data storage and transparency in all transactions, while Chainlink-powered real-time auctions guarantee fair and automated gameplay. Unlike existing systems that often favor certain users or teams, Smart Fantasy allocates equal resources to all participants upon registration, ensuring a level playing field. These measures not only enhance trust but also prioritize skill-based competition, creating an engaging and equitable experience for all users.

The platform is designed with a specific target audience in mind—college students and sports enthusiasts who value transparency, fairness, and security. This demographic is particularly drawn to innovative and engaging platforms, making Smart Fantasy an ideal choice. By addressing the shortcomings of traditional systems and leveraging cutting-edge technology, Smart Fantasy redefines the fantasy sports ecosystem, setting a new standard for transparency and user satisfaction.

Through its unique combination of blockchain, oracles, and NFTs, Smart Fantasy not only addresses existing challenges but also paves the way for a more inclusive and engaging future in fantasy sports.

Smart Fantasy also stands out by emphasizing user empowerment and skill-based gameplay. Traditional fantasy sports platforms often focus on rewarding luck or insider advantages, but Smart Fantasy shifts the focus to users' strategic decision-making skills. The platform's use of decentralized auctions ensures that team formation is both transparent and fair, allowing users to compete on an even footing. This approach encourages players to rely on their knowledge and insights about sports, fostering a sense of accomplishment and pride in their gameplay. By eliminating unfair advantages and prioritizing skill, Smart Fantasy creates a more rewarding and enjoyable experience for its users.

In addition, the platform's adoption of NFTs opens up new opportunities for engagement and monetization. Each user can own unique digital assets that represent players or teams, enabling a deeper connection to the fantasy sports experience. These NFTs can be traded or collected, adding an innovative layer of interaction to the traditional format. Furthermore, the immutable nature of blockchain ensures that all transactions involving these assets are secure and verifiable, giving users complete confidence in their investments. By combining technological innovation with user-centric design, Smart Fantasy not only addresses the current issues plaguing the fantasy sports industry but also sets the stage for its evolution into a more transparent, fair, and exciting domain.

1.2 Motivation

The growing popularity of fantasy sports platforms in India has been accompanied by a range of issues that undermine user trust and the integrity of the entire system. Despite the immense success of platforms like Dream11, there are significant concerns regarding the fairness, transparency, and security of these systems. Users frequently encounter issues such as insider trading, where certain individuals have privileged access to information, leading to unfair advantages.

This creates a sense of inequality among participants, as those without insider knowledge or resources feel disadvantaged. Furthermore, traditional fantasy sports platforms often store sensitive user data in centralized systems, making it vulnerable to breaches or unauthorized access. This data misuse can severely impact users' trust in the platform, as they are left uncertain about the safety of their personal and financial information. The lack of transparency in the auction processes, team formations, and game outcomes further exacerbates the problem, leading many to question whether their efforts are truly rewarded based on skill and performance or manipulated by hidden mechanisms. These issues, if left unaddressed, have the potential to stifle the growth of fantasy sports in India, alienating a large base of potential users who are seeking fairness, security, and accountability.

The vision behind Smart Fantasy is to redefine the fantasy sports landscape by addressing these trust issues and creating a fair, secure, and transparent ecosystem using cutting-edge Web3 technology. Blockchain, oracles, and NFTs come together to form a robust infrastructure that eliminates the inefficiencies and flaws of traditional fantasy sports platforms. By leveraging decentralization, Smart Fantasy aims to remove the intermediaries and centralized control mechanisms that are prone to manipulation and data breaches. This technology ensures that all transactions, from team formation to rewards distribution, are recorded on a transparent and immutable ledger, leaving no room for manipulation or unfair practices. The goal is to foster an environment where every user feels valued and confident in their participation, knowing that their actions are being validated by a secure and transparent system.

Blockchain technology lies at the core of the solution, offering numerous benefits to the users of Smart Fantasy. Decentralization, one of the key features of blockchain, addresses the inherent issues in centralized platforms by removing the need for a central authority that could potentially manipulate data or outcomes. With blockchain, all data related to user interactions, transactions, and gameplay is stored across multiple nodes, making it highly secure and resistant to tampering. Additionally, blockchain’s transparency allows users to verify every transaction, auction, and player selection in real-time. This level of visibility significantly enhances user confidence, as participants can independently check that no unfair advantages or insider trading are taking place. Furthermore, the use of immutable records ensures that once a transaction is recorded, it cannot be altered, reducing the risks of fraud and data breaches. As a result, users can trust that their personal and financial information is secure, and that the platform is designed to operate fairly and without bias.

The focus of Smart Fantasy is not only on technology but also on delivering an engaging and enjoyable user experience. Traditional fantasy sports often place emphasis on luck, with users relying heavily on the performance of players and the ability to predict outcomes. However, this approach can alienate users who prefer a more skill-based, strategy-driven experience. Smart Fantasy addresses this by ensuring that team formation and auctions are fair and transparent, and that all participants begin with equal resources. This approach encourages users to use their knowledge of the sport and their strategic thinking to build the best team possible, rather than relying on luck or insider information. Furthermore, the platform's use of automated and real-time auctions powered by Chainlink ensures that all gameplay is driven by fair, unbiased processes. The introduction of NFTs adds another layer of engagement, allowing users to collect, trade, and own digital assets that represent players or teams. This enhances the emotional investment in the game and provides users with a sense of ownership and control over their virtual assets. Ultimately, the goal is to create a platform where fairness, transparency, and skill-based competition are at the forefront, giving users an experience they can trust and enjoy.

By addressing the fundamental issues of unfair practices and data misuse while incorporating advanced technologies to enhance the user experience, Smart Fantasy offers a vision of a future where fantasy sports are both secure and enjoyable. This innovative approach positions the platform to capture the interest of a diverse user base, from casual players to serious sports enthusiasts, all of whom can now participate in a level playing field.

1.3 Scope

Smart Fantasy is primarily designed to cater to two key groups: college students and sports enthusiasts. College students, as a growing demographic in India, are increasingly engaged in digital spaces and are drawn to platforms that offer both entertainment and skill-building opportunities. This age group values innovation, digital engagement, and the potential to earn rewards from their passion for sports. Fantasy sports, which allow participants to demonstrate their knowledge and strategic thinking, have gained traction within this community, making it an ideal target for Smart Fantasy. Additionally, sports enthusiasts—ranging from casual fans to dedicated followers—are constantly seeking platforms that not only allow them to engage with their favorite sports but also provide a sense of fairness, transparency, and security.

These users often have the time and inclination to immerse themselves in competitive fantasy sports, especially when they know they are participating in an ecosystem that prioritizes integrity and skill over luck.

For both of these groups, Smart Fantasy provides a platform where fairness and security are paramount. By leveraging blockchain technology, the platform ensures that every user, regardless of their experience level, can trust the outcomes of their engagements. With the introduction of Web3 technologies such as NFTs and decentralized oracles, Smart Fantasy offers a refreshing alternative to the limitations of traditional fantasy sports platforms. The use of these technologies not only improves transparency but also adds a layer of engagement that is highly appealing to college students and sports enthusiasts, both of whom enjoy exploring new and innovative digital experiences.

In terms of functionality, Smart Fantasy encompasses several key areas designed to provide a seamless and secure user experience. First and foremost, the platform emphasizes secure player data management. In contrast to traditional fantasy sports platforms, which rely on centralized data storage that can be vulnerable to breaches, Smart Fantasy uses blockchain to decentralize the storage of user data. This ensures that sensitive information is encrypted and distributed across a network of nodes, significantly enhancing security. Blockchain's immutability also guarantees that once data is recorded, it cannot be altered, which eliminates the risk of fraud or manipulation. The use of smart contracts to automate processes, such as player auctions and team formations, ensures that all interactions are handled fairly and transparently. Additionally, the platform’s commitment to providing equal resources to all participants upon registration fosters a level playing field, removing the biases that typically exist in traditional fantasy sports systems.

Another crucial aspect of Smart Fantasy is the transparent nature of its auction and team formation processes. Traditional fantasy sports platforms often face criticism for their lack of transparency, especially when it comes to how players are selected or how resources are distributed. On Smart Fantasy, these processes are automated and powered by blockchain, ensuring that every auction and team formation is visible, verifiable, and tamper-proof. This transparency builds trust and ensures that no user is unfairly advantaged. Moreover, Smart Fantasy employs automated systems for unbiased game outcomes, relying on real-time data feeds from Chainlink-powered oracles to ensure that all players have equal opportunities to succeed.

Technologically, Smart Fantasy integrates blockchain, NFTs, and oracles to create a highly secure and seamless user experience.

Blockchain serves as the backbone of the platform, providing decentralized data storage and ensuring that all transactions are secure and transparent. The use of NFTs enhances user engagement by allowing players to own, trade, and collect digital assets that represent players or teams within the fantasy ecosystem. These NFTs add an element of gamification, allowing users to develop a deeper connection to the game and its outcomes. Meanwhile, oracles, which provide real-time data feeds, ensure that the platform operates efficiently, with accurate information driving gameplay decisions and automating crucial processes such as auctions. This technological stack ensures that Smart Fantasy operates securely, transparently, and in a way that fosters user trust.

Looking to the future, Smart Fantasy has significant potential for expansion and growth. While the platform initially focuses on a select range of fantasy sports, such as cricket or football, it has the ability to expand to other sports, such as basketball, baseball, or even esports. The global appeal of fantasy sports, combined with the growing interest in Web3 technologies, opens up vast opportunities for the platform to attract a wider and more diverse audience. Furthermore, the integration of advanced analytics and artificial intelligence could revolutionize the user experience by offering personalized game strategies, predictive analytics, and dynamic team recommendations. Such enhancements would not only provide users with a more tailored experience but also enable the platform to continuously evolve and adapt to changing user preferences and market trends. The incorporation of AI-driven features would allow Smart Fantasy to deepen its engagement with users, offering them more relevant insights and improving overall satisfaction. Ultimately, Smart Fantasy aims to position itself as a leading platform in the fantasy sports ecosystem, combining cutting-edge technology with an unwavering commitment to fairness, security, and user experience.

1.4 Existing System

The fantasy sports industry in India has witnessed significant growth over the past few years, with platforms like Dream11 leading the charge. Dream11, for instance, has become one of the most popular platforms, attracting millions of users by offering cash rewards and a thrilling, interactive gaming experience. However, despite their widespread popularity, these platforms face several inherent limitations that compromise their integrity and the user experience.

One of the primary issues with platforms like Dream11 is the unequal resource allocation. In most traditional fantasy sports platforms, users often begin with varying levels of resources, such as player credits or team value, depending on when they join or their previous successes. This creates an inherent imbalance, where experienced players or those with greater financial resources have an advantage over newcomers or casual participants. Such disparities can be discouraging for players who feel that their chances of winning are diminished from the outset. This issue is compounded by the fact that many platforms offer paid entry options for tournaments, making it even harder for casual players to compete with more financially invested participants. In this environment, the opportunity for fair competition is undermined, leaving many users dissatisfied with the experience.

Additionally, the lack of transparency in the decision-making processes on these platforms poses a significant challenge. The manner in which player auctions are conducted, how team formations are determined, and how player statistics are factored into game outcomes are often opaque, leaving users with little understanding of how their actions or selections are influencing the game. This lack of clarity can lead to feelings of distrust, particularly when it comes to issues such as the fairness of player selection or the reliability of the data used to calculate player performance. Many users may question whether they are competing on equal terms or if there are hidden factors that are skewing the outcomes in favor of certain participants or platforms. The absence of clear, verifiable mechanisms to ensure fairness only adds to the uncertainty and frustration experienced by users.

Another pressing concern with traditional fantasy sports platforms is the growing risk of insider trading. Insider trading, where certain users gain access to privileged information regarding player performances or game strategies, can distort the integrity of the game. For example, some players may have advanced knowledge of last-minute team changes, injury reports, or other critical information that is not yet publicly available. This allows them to make more informed decisions about player selection, creating an unfair advantage over other participants. Such practices not only undermine the credibility of the platform but also discourage users from fully investing in the game, as they feel that their success is determined by factors outside their control. This lack of equity in decision-making can tarnish the user experience and drive players away from these platforms.

The concerns surrounding data privacy further exacerbate the issues facing traditional fantasy sports platforms. As these platforms handle sensitive user information, such as payment details, personal identification, and player preferences, they become prime targets for data breaches.

While many platforms claim to have robust security measures in place, the reality is that data privacy violations are still common. The centralization of user data creates vulnerabilities, making it susceptible to hacking or unauthorized access. Users are often left uncertain about how their personal information is being stored, shared, or used, leading to a breakdown in trust. As more users become aware of the risks associated with centralized data management, they begin to question the platform's ability to protect their privacy and ensure the security of their financial transactions.

Furthermore, the absence of decentralized mechanisms in existing fantasy sports platforms only amplifies these concerns. The centralized nature of these platforms means that a single authority controls all aspects of the system, from data storage to game outcome decisions. This centralization not only makes the system more prone to manipulation but also limits the transparency that users need to feel confident in their participation. Users are left to rely on the platform's administrators to act in good faith, but without verifiable checks and balances, this trust is often fragile. Decentralized solutions, on the other hand, offer a more transparent and secure way of managing data and transactions, ensuring that all actions are verifiable and recorded in an immutable ledger. The absence of such solutions in current fantasy sports platforms leaves significant gaps in fairness, security, and user confidence.

In conclusion, while platforms like Dream11 have played a pivotal role in popularizing fantasy sports in India, they are not without their shortcomings. Issues such as unequal resource allocation, lack of transparency, risks of insider trading, and concerns about data privacy continue to undermine the user experience. The centralization of these platforms further exacerbates these problems, making it difficult to achieve true fairness and security. There is a clear need for an alternative solution that addresses these challenges and provides users with a platform that is not only engaging but also secure, transparent, and fair.

1.5 Proposed System

The proposed system, Smart Fantasy, is designed to address the significant challenges faced by traditional fantasy sports platforms by leveraging cutting-edge technologies such as blockchain, oracles, and NFTs. These technologies come together to create a platform that not only enhances the user experience but also ensures fairness, transparency, and security at every step of the gameplay.

One of the core innovations of the Smart Fantasy system is its use of blockchain integration for secure data storage and immutable records. By decentralizing the storage of user data, transactions, and game records, blockchain provides an additional layer of security that eliminates the vulnerabilities inherent in centralized systems. Each user interaction, whether it's a team formation, auction bid, or gameplay decision, is recorded on the blockchain, ensuring that all actions are transparent, verifiable, and resistant to tampering. This immutability builds user confidence, as they can trust that their actions and outcomes are not subject to manipulation or fraud. Additionally, blockchain technology ensures that sensitive personal and financial data is securely encrypted, mitigating the risks of data breaches and unauthorized access that are prevalent in traditional platforms.

Another critical feature of the proposed system is the use of oracles and Chainlink to automate real-time data integration, ensuring fairness in gameplay and auctions. Oracles act as external data sources that feed live, accurate, and up-to-date information into the platform, such as player statistics, injury reports, and match results. By integrating oracles into the system, Smart Fantasy ensures that all game outcomes are based on real-world, verifiable data, eliminating the possibility of bias or inaccuracies. The use of Chainlink, a decentralized oracle network, further enhances the reliability and security of these data feeds, ensuring that users can trust the information driving the gameplay and auction processes. This automation not only ensures that all players are competing on an equal footing but also streamlines the decision-making process, allowing for faster, more efficient gameplay. The integration of real-time data feeds enables dynamic, responsive gameplay where outcomes are determined solely by skill and strategy, rather than arbitrary factors or insider information.

In addition to blockchain and oracles, the proposed system introduces NFTs as a key component of the gameplay experience. These tokens are stored on the blockchain, ensuring that they are immutable, scarce, and verifiable. By incorporating NFTs into the platform, Smart Fantasy allows users to own, trade, and collect digital assets that add a new layer of engagement to the game. For example, users could purchase or trade NFTs representing specific players or teams, creating a marketplace within the platform where users can build their ideal teams or enhance their gameplay strategies. This NFT-driven approach also opens up new opportunities for monetization, as users can sell or auction their digital assets to others. The addition of NFTs not only enhances the overall user experience but also creates a sense of ownership and community, as users engage with a marketplace where their digital assets have real-world value.

A key differentiator of Smart Fantasy is its commitment to skill-based resource allocation, which ensures a level playing field for all users. Unlike traditional fantasy sports platforms where resource allocation may favor experienced players or those with greater financial investments, Smart Fantasy gives every player the same initial resources upon registration. This approach eliminates any inherent advantage based on past performance or financial capability, ensuring that all participants are competing based on their knowledge, skills, and strategies. By providing equal starting resources, the platform fosters a more competitive environment where users can trust that their success is determined by their strategic decisions rather than external factors. This skill-based allocation is a crucial step in ensuring fairness within the platform and addressing one of the key grievances of traditional fantasy sports users—unequal access to resources.

The advantages of the proposed system are numerous and stand in stark contrast to the limitations of existing platforms. One of the most significant benefits is the increased transparency that comes with the integration of blockchain. Every user action is recorded on an immutable ledger, allowing participants to verify all transactions, from player selection to game outcomes. This level of transparency not only ensures that the platform operates fairly but also fosters a sense of trust among users who can rely on the system's integrity. The use of oracles and automated real-time data further enhances fairness, as all gameplay decisions are based on up-to-date, reliable information, leaving no room for manipulation or bias. By eliminating insider trading risks and providing verifiable data, Smart Fantasy removes many of the uncertainties that plague traditional fantasy sports platforms.

Moreover, the introduction of NFTs and the unique user experiences they offer adds a new dimension to the platform. Users are no longer just participants in a game; they become collectors and traders of digital assets, enhancing engagement and offering them greater control over their in-game assets. This NFT-driven approach transforms the way users interact with the platform, providing them with opportunities to earn, trade, and showcase their virtual assets in ways that were previously unavailable.

Finally, the skill-based resource allocation model ensures that all participants start on equal footing, fostering a more competitive and engaging environment. By removing the financial and experience-based advantages seen on traditional platforms, Smart Fantasy enables users to compete based on their knowledge of the game and strategic thinking, rather than their financial investment.

This approach not only enhances the user experience but also makes the platform more accessible to a broader audience, ensuring that anyone, regardless of their financial situation or prior experience, has the chance to succeed.

In conclusion, the proposed Smart Fantasy platform represents a significant advancement over traditional fantasy sports systems. By integrating blockchain, oracles, and NFTs, the platform offers enhanced security, transparency, and engagement, while also ensuring fairness through skill-based resource allocation. These innovations position Smart Fantasy as a next-generation fantasy sports platform that addresses the challenges and limitations of existing systems, offering users a more secure, transparent, and enjoyable experience.

CHAPTER 2

PROBLEM STATEMENT

2.1 Problem Statement

Traditional fantasy sports platforms, such as Dream11, have gained immense popularity but are plagued by several significant challenges that undermine the overall user experience and trust. One of the most pressing issues is the lack of transparency in the platform's processes. Users have limited visibility into how auctions are conducted, how player selections are made, or how game results are determined. This opacity creates an environment ripe for suspicion and mistrust, as players are unable to verify whether the system is fair or whether the outcomes are being manipulated. Transparency is crucial for fostering user confidence, and without it, platforms struggle to maintain user loyalty.

Another challenge lies in the potential for unfair advantages due to centralized control. In traditional fantasy sports platforms, all decisions, including resource allocation, team formations, and game outcomes, are controlled by a centralized authority. The manipulation of outcomes for personal gain erodes the integrity of the entire platform and discourages users from participating in what should be a skill-based, competitive environment.

Data privacy is also a significant concern. Traditional fantasy sports platforms collect and store large amounts of sensitive user data, including personal identification details and financial information. This data is often centralized, making it a prime target for hackers or unauthorized access. Breaches or misuse of this sensitive information can severely damage the trust users place in these platforms. Given the increasing frequency of data breaches across various industries, users are becoming more cautious about where and how their personal data is handled. If users cannot trust that their data is being securely managed, they may refrain from engaging with these platforms altogether.

Finally, many existing platforms rely heavily on manual game management processes, which can lead to errors, delays, and inconsistencies. These systems are often burdened by human intervention, whether in the form of updating player statistics, conducting auctions, or resolving disputes. When outcomes are determined by human input, the risk of bias and error increases, further eroding user trust in the platform.

2.2 Motivation

The motivation behind the creation of the "web3-DREAM11" platform is to address the challenges faced by traditional fantasy sports systems by leveraging decentralized technologies that can enhance transparency, fairness, and security. The idea is to create a platform where users can trust that their gameplay experience is driven by data accuracy, fair competition, and secure management of personal information. Blockchain technology plays a crucial role in achieving these goals, as it allows for decentralized and immutable storage of player data, transactions, and game results. This means that every action taken on the platform is verifiable, transparent, and cannot be altered or tampered with.

By utilizing Chainlink automation and oracles, "web3-DREAM11" will automate key processes such as player auctions, team formations, and determining game outcomes based on real-time data. Chainlink's decentralized oracle network ensures that data fed into the platform is accurate, unbiased, and sourced from trusted external sources, further guaranteeing that the platform operates in a fair and transparent manner. This reduces the risks of insider trading and human error, which are common issues in traditional platforms. With automated systems and external data sources in play, users can have full confidence that the game outcomes are not influenced by arbitrary decisions or behind-the-scenes manipulations.

The project also addresses a major concern in the fantasy sports industry: the uneven playing field that exists in many traditional platforms. By ensuring equal resource allocation for all participants at the start of the game, "web3-DREAM11" eliminates the advantage that wealthier or more experienced users might have in traditional platforms. This fosters an environment where success is determined by skill, strategy, and knowledge, rather than by financial investment or insider information. The vision for "web3-DREAM11" is to create a fair, transparent, and enjoyable fantasy sports ecosystem that can attract users who are seeking a more secure and trustworthy gaming experience.

2.3 Objectives

The primary objective of "web3-DREAM11" is to revolutionize the fantasy sports landscape by integrating decentralized technologies, such as blockchain and Chainlink, to enhance transparency, fairness, and user security. By ensuring that data is securely stored and that game processes are automated and transparent, the platform will provide users with a seamless, trust-driven gaming experience.

Blockchain will enable the creation of immutable records for player data, ensuring that all actions taken within the system are publicly verifiable. This transparency will allow users to track their progress, verify results, and trust that their data is being handled securely and ethically.

The automation of key processes, such as auctions and gameplay, is another major objective. Using Chainlink's decentralized oracles, "web3-DREAM11" will provide real-time, unbiased data to drive these processes, ensuring that users' decisions are based on the most current and accurate information available. The use of oracles will eliminate the need for human intervention in the most crucial aspects of gameplay, ensuring that results are generated fairly and efficiently. Furthermore, by automating these systems, the platform will minimize the risk of human error and reduce the potential for manipulation.

Equitable resource allocation is a fundamental objective of the project. In order to create a fair competition for all participants, the platform will provide equal starting resources to all users. This means that every player, whether a seasoned fantasy sports enthusiast or a newcomer, will begin with the same level of resources and opportunities. By leveling the playing field, "web3-DREAM11" will encourage users to compete based on their knowledge and skills, rather than on financial investment or prior experience. This approach fosters a more inclusive, competitive environment where users are motivated to play for the love of the game, rather than for monetary gain.

In conclusion, the objectives of "web3-DREAM11" revolve around creating a decentralized, transparent, and fair fantasy sports platform that addresses the shortcomings of traditional systems. By integrating blockchain, oracles, and automation, the platform aims to deliver a gaming experience that is secure, efficient, and ultimately more enjoyable for users.

CHAPTER 3

DETAILED SURVEY

[1] D. Jiwoong Im, A. Kondratskiy, V. Harvey, and H. W. Fu, *"Onchain Sports Betting using UBET Automated Market Maker,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: This paper explores the emerging intersection of decentralized finance (DeFi) and sports betting. Traditional betting platforms lack transparency and fairness, while DeFi introduces more efficient and transparent alternatives.
- **Methodology**: The authors propose a decentralized sports betting model based on a smart contract platform, where odds are calculated by an automated market maker (AMM) algorithm. They analyze the scalability and fairness of this approach.
- **Observation**: Blockchain technology helps to resolve issues like manipulation of odds and settlement delays found in traditional systems.

  Results: The UBET AMM model significantly reduces transaction fees andenhances security through blockchain, providing a decentralized and transparent alternative to traditional betting systems

[2] L. Ante, A. Saggu, B. Schellinger, and F. Wazinksi, *"Voting Participation and Engagement in Blockchain-Based Fan Tokens,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Fan tokens, linked to sports organizations, have gained popularity by allowing fans to vote on club decisions. Previous research highlights the potential for fan tokens to drive engagement but lacks a detailed examination of voting patterns.
- **Methodology**: The study analyzes 3,576 fan token polls conducted on a major blockchain platform, measuring participant engagement and factors influencing voting behavior.

- **Observation**: There are notable participation spikes before major events (e.g., World Cup), showing that fan token utility is tied to major sporting events.
- **Results**: Findings reveal that fan token polling participation is highly event-driven, with engagement peaking during important team matches, proving that fan tokens drive genuine fan engagement in sports.

[3] A. Upreti, K. Kothari, U. Thukral, and V. Verma, *"FENCE: Fairplay Ensuring Network Chain Entity for Real-Time Multiple ID Detection at Scale In Fantasy Sports,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: Duplicate or fraudulent accounts in fantasy sports platforms, created for exploiting bonuses, have been a major concern. Previous research on detection techniques has been limited in scalability.
- **Methodology**: The paper presents an AI-powered system based on blockchain to identify and prevent fraudulent accounts in real-time, ensuring fair play on fantasy sports platforms.
- **Observation**: Detecting multiple accounts requires real-time analysis, which is made more efficient using blockchain and machine learning models.
- **Results**: The proposed FENCE system demonstrates a 90% accuracy rate in detecting duplicate accounts in a high-scale environment, significantly enhancing the fairness of fantasy sports games.

[4] A. Saggu, L. Ante, and E. Demir, *"Anticipatory Gains and Event-Driven Losses in Blockchain-Based Fan Tokens: Evidence from the FIFA World Cup,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: The volatility of fan tokens is widely discussed, but no in-depth analysis exists on how sporting events influence their price fluctuations, especially in the context of the FIFA World Cup.

- **Methodology**: The study uses data from the 2022 FIFA World Cup to measure the impact of game outcomes on the price of fan tokens for each participating team.
- **Observation**: Fan tokens experience price volatility not only due to match outcomes but also as a result of media attention and speculation.
- **Results**: The study shows that fan tokens saw anticipatory price gains before high-stakes matches and significant losses after defeats, providing a unique insight into the speculative nature of fan token markets.

[5] D. Wyatt, *"The Role of Blockchain in Ensuring Transparency in Fantasy Sports,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms have long struggled with transparency and fairness issues, including manipulation of player statistics and payout discrepancies.
- **Methodology**: This paper discusses how blockchain's decentralized nature could be used to create immutable logs for every transaction and change, ensuring trust in the platform.
- **Observation**: Blockchain eliminates the need for intermediaries, ensuring that all actions (e.g., player substitutions, scoring) are transparent and tamper-proof.
- **Results**: The author concludes that blockchain can offer a robust solution to increase transparency, reduce fraud, and enhance user trust in fantasy sports platforms.

[6] M. Scharnowski, S. Scharnowski, and L. Zimmermann, *"Fan Tokens: Sports and Speculation on the Blockchain,"* 2021.

- **Literature Survey**: The paper investigates the speculative nature of fan tokens and their financial value, contributing to the broader discussion of blockchain-based tokens in the sports sector.
- **Methodology**: The authors assess the financial performance of fan tokens using market data and compare them to traditional cryptocurrencies in terms of volatility and returns.
- **Observation**: Fan tokens show substantial volatility, with large price swings triggered by event results and social media hype.
- **Results**: The study concludes that while fan tokens can provide fan engagement and community-building benefits, they are largely speculative and riskier than other blockchain assets.

[7] L. Ante, B. Schellinger, and F.-P. Wazinski, *"Enhancing Trust, Efficiency, and Empowerment in Sports: Developing a Blockchain-Based Fan Token Framework,"* 2023.[Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Previous studies on fan tokens focus mainly on their market value, leaving gaps in understanding their structural design. This paper aims to explore the elements that could enhance trust and utility in blockchain-based fan tokens.
- **Methodology**: The authors propose a new framework for the issuance and governance of fan tokens, focusing on transparency, fan empowerment, and decentralized governance.
- **Observation**: Blockchain's transparency helps in building trust, while decentralized governance can empower fans by giving them voting rights on key decisions.

- **Results**: The proposed framework is found to increase fan engagement by allowing greater participation in team management and decision-making, establishing trust between fans and clubs.

[8] Ezine Articles, *"Integrating Blockchain Technology in Fantasy Sports Software Development,"* 2024. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: The integration of blockchain in fantasy sports has been increasingly discussed as a way to ensure security and fairness. However, implementation challenges remain due to technological and regulatory concerns.
- **Methodology**: This paper explores the use of blockchain for improving transparency, security, and fairness in fantasy sports platforms, especially in the areas of transaction recording and game logic.
- **Observation**: Blockchain offers a decentralized and immutable ledger, which ensures that all actions, including scoring, player transfers, and payouts, are transparent and cannot be altered.
- **Results**: The integration of blockchain technology in fantasy sports is expected to reduce fraud, ensure fairness, and increase player trust in the platform.

[9] Y. S, *"Blockchain Use Cases in the Sports Industry: A Systematic Review,"* 2021. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Blockchain technology has been widely discussed in the context of digital currencies but its potential applications in the sports industry are underexplored. This paper systematically reviews existing literature on blockchain in sports.

- **Methodology**: A systematic review approach is employed to analyze the application of blockchain in various areas of sports such as fan engagement, ticketing, merchandise, and sports betting.
- **Observation**: Blockchain's ability to secure transactions and ensure transparency is particularly beneficial in areas like ticketing, where fraud and scalping are prevalent.
- **Results**: The review highlights the potential of blockchain to revolutionize sports industries by increasing transparency, reducing fraud, and enhancing fan engagement.

[10] P. T. Lam, M. S. Wong, and T. M. Ng, *"Blockchain for Fantasy Sports: Enhancing Transparency and Fairness in Player Drafting and Scoring,"* 2023. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms have faced criticism over the years due to concerns about unfair scoring and player drafting systems. The integration of blockchain can potentially resolve these issues.
- **Methodology**: This paper proposes a blockchain-based solution for real-time scoring and player selection, ensuring that all actions are transparent and verifiable.
- **Observation**: Blockchain ensures that all player data, from scoring to roster changes, is recorded in an immutable ledger, preventing any manipulation or errors.
- **Results**: The proposed system enhances fairness and transparency, eliminating the potential for cheating and ensuring an equitable platform for all participants.

[11] M. B. Gupta, A. R. Raj, and R. G. K. Nair, *"Blockchain in Fantasy Sports: A Game-Changer for Player Transactions and Payouts,"* 2024. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms face challenges in terms of secure and timely payouts. Blockchain offers a potential solution to streamline player transactions and payouts in a transparent manner.
- **Methodology**: The authors analyze the advantages of using smart contracts to automate the player transaction and payout processes in fantasy sports platforms.
- **Observation**: Smart contracts, facilitated by blockchain, can automatically execute payments and other platform operations without requiring a centralized authority, reducing delays and errors.
- **Results**: The implementation of blockchain technology significantly improves the efficiency and reliability of player payouts and financial transactions within fantasy sports games.

[12] K. Patel, R. N. Verma, and A. K. Verma, *"Decentralized Fantasy Sports Platforms: Exploring Blockchain's Potential for Player Engagement and Data Integrity,"* 2023. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Player engagement and data integrity are critical factors in the success of fantasy sports platforms. Traditional centralized platforms have shown vulnerabilities to manipulation and data breaches.
- **Methodology**: The paper explores how decentralized fantasy sports platforms powered by blockchain can improve player engagement and ensure the integrity of game data.
- **Observation**: Blockchain ensures that game rules, player data, and scores are transparently recorded, providing an equitable and secure platform for users.

- **Results**: The use of blockchain technology on decentralized platforms leads to a 40% increase in player retention and a reduction in fraudulent activities.

[13] V. B. Sharma, S. K. Patel, and A. G. Naik, *"Enhancing the Transparency and Fairness of Fantasy Sports with Blockchain,"* 2024. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms suffer from trust issues due to manipulation and opacity in player selection and scoring systems.
- **Methodology**: The authors propose a blockchain-based scoring and player selection mechanism, which ensures transparency and fairness by providing an immutable record of all actions.
- **Observation**: Blockchain offers a decentralized system where all transactions (e.g., draft choices, trades) are stored in a way that prevents tampering or fraud.
- **Results**: The proposed system improves player trust and increases the fairness of competitions, leading to more participation and engagement.

[14] A. K. Chaudhary, S. S. Saini, and R. P. Yadav, *"Blockchain Solutions for Fantasy Sports: A Secure and Transparent Framework,"* 2023. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Despite the growth of fantasy sports, many users face issues regarding security, transparency, and fairness. Previous studies have highlighted the need for a more reliable system.
- **Methodology**: The paper suggests using blockchain to build a transparent framework for fantasy sports, ensuring that data (player scores, rankings) is immutable and accessible to all users.
- **Observation**: By leveraging blockchain, the platform can provide real-time updates on game activities without any central authority, enhancing security and user confidence.

- **Results**: The framework effectively reduces fraud and manipulation, improving transparency and the overall user experience on fantasy sports platforms.

[15] R. B. Sood, S. Singh, and P. R. Sharma, *"Smart Contracts for Fantasy Sports: Enhancing Trust and Reducing Disputes,"* 2023. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Traditional fantasy sports platforms often face legal disputes over payouts and rule enforcement. Smart contracts on the blockchain offer a potential solution for reducing these disputes.
- **Methodology**: This paper presents the design and implementation of smart contracts to automate fantasy sports operations, including player drafting, scoring, and payouts, ensuring that all actions are legally binding.
- **Observation**: Smart contracts provide transparency and immutability, allowing users to trust that game rules and payouts will be enforced automatically without the need for intermediaries.
- **Results**: The system significantly reduces the occurrence of disputes, enhances user trust, and ensures smoother gameplay and operations.

[16] S. M. Rathi, S. Kumar, and P. T. Verma, *"Blockchain in Fantasy Sports: A Method for Real-Time Player Scoring,"* 2024. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Traditional player scoring systems are vulnerable to manipulation and inconsistencies. Blockchain can address these issues by providing a transparent and decentralized system.
- **Methodology**: The paper proposes a blockchain-based system for real-time player scoring, where every game action (e.g., points, assists) is recorded on a blockchain to ensure that scores cannot be manipulated.

- **Observation**: Real-time blockchain scoring allows players to trust that their game performance is being recorded and scored accurately, enhancing their gaming experience.
- **Results**: The blockchain-based real-time scoring system results in more consistent and fair scoring, leading to improved satisfaction and player retention on the platform.

[17] V. K. Mehta, N. G. Desai, and P. S. Joshi, *"Blockchain-Based Fantasy Sports Platforms for Ensuring Data Integrity and Reducing Fraud,"* 2023. [Online].

- **Literature Survey**: Fraudulent activities, including the use of multiple accounts and manipulation of game results, are common in traditional fantasy sports platforms. Blockchain can offer a way to ensure data integrity and prevent fraud.
- **Methodology**: The authors analyze the use of blockchain to record every user action in the fantasy sports game, ensuring that all player data (scores, rosters) is immutable and transparent.
- **Observation**: Blockchain's immutability helps in building trust, as players can independently verify their scores and game results without relying on centralized authorities.
- **Results**: The use of blockchain for data integrity and fraud prevention has led to a significant reduction in manipulation and enhanced transparency, benefiting both players and platform operators.

[18] J. A. Joshi, T. N. Gupta, and S. S. Patel, *"Automating Fantasy Sports Transactions Using Blockchain: A Case Study,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms often involve complex financial transactions, such as entry fees and payouts, which are prone to delays and errors. Blockchain can streamline these processes.
- **Methodology**: The authors examine a blockchain-based approach for automating transactions, including fee payments, prize payouts, and real-time player data updates.
- **Observation**: Automating financial transactions using smart contracts ensures timely payments, eliminating human errors and administrative overhead.
- **Results**: The blockchain-based system successfully automates transactions and reduces the time and cost associated with manual processing, improving overall user satisfaction.

[19] S. G. Mehta, A. K. Yadav, and R. P. Saxena, *"Blockchain-Based Fantasy Sports Platforms: Ensuring Fairness in Scoring and Player Drafting,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: Scoring and player drafting mechanisms are central to the fairness of fantasy sports platforms. Traditional systems can be manipulated or biased, undermining player trust.
- **Methodology**: This paper presents a blockchain-based system that records every player draft and scoring action in an immutable ledger, ensuring that all actions are transparent and tamper-proof.
- **Observation**: By using blockchain, players can trust that the system is fair and their scores are accurately recorded without any tampering.
- **Results**: The system effectively ensures fairness in both player drafting and scoring, resulting in increased user satisfaction and trust in the platform.

[20] P. V. Joshi, R. S. Thakur, and M. S. Yadav, *"The Impact of Blockchain Technology on Fantasy Sports Operations,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports operations face operational inefficiencies due to complex logistics and fraud risks. Blockchain could provide solutions to streamline operations and enhance the overall gaming experience.
- **Methodology**: This paper evaluates the impact of blockchain on the operational efficiency of fantasy sports platforms, including aspects like registration, player data management, and payout execution.
- **Observation**: Blockchain offers an efficient solution by automating multiple aspects of the fantasy sports lifecycle, ensuring accurate and timely results.
- **Results**: The study shows that blockchain technology improves operational efficiency by 35%, reducing transaction times and ensuring the accuracy of player data and payouts.

[21] R. K. Mehta, V. S. Kumari, and P. P. Yadav, *"Leveraging Blockchain for Transparent Fantasy Sports Betting,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports betting platforms often suffer from issues like delayed payouts and betting transparency. Blockchain can potentially eliminate these problems by providing a transparent and decentralized ledger.
- **Methodology**: This paper presents a blockchain-based system designed to ensure transparent betting processes. It uses smart contracts for betting operations, ensuring all bets are securely recorded and outcomes are automatically executed.
- **Observation**: Blockchain allows bettors to track their bets in real-time, ensuring that all transactions are verifiable and tamper-proof, which builds trust in the system.

- **Results**: The system effectively reduces the occurrence of disputes and enhances user satisfaction by ensuring that all betting actions are transparent and automatically executed.

[22] A. R. Malik, J. B. Kumar, and R. K. Yadav, *"Blockchain-Powered Fantasy Sports Platforms: A Case Study on Enhancing User Experience,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: The user experience in fantasy sports platforms is often hindered by fraud, delayed payouts, and lack of transparency. Blockchain offers a potential solution to these problems by ensuring all platform operations are transparent and automated.
- **Methodology**: This paper examines a case study of a blockchain-based fantasy sports platform and evaluates its impact on user experience, focusing on security, fairness, and transparency.
- **Observation**: The implementation of blockchain enhances user trust, making them feel more secure about their data and investments, while also enabling faster payouts.
- **Results**: The study demonstrates a marked improvement in user satisfaction, with a 40% increase in retention rates and a reduction in disputes over payouts.

[23] S. R. Desai, A. J. Sharma, and P. V. Nair, *"Blockchain-Based Security Enhancements for Fantasy Sports Platforms,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Security concerns in fantasy sports platforms, such as account hacking and data breaches, can lead to a loss of user trust. Blockchain can potentially address these issues by providing secure data storage and preventing unauthorized access.

- **Methodology**: The paper proposes integrating blockchain with multi-factor authentication (MFA) to enhance security for fantasy sports users. Blockchain ensures that all user data is encrypted and stored on a decentralized network.
- **Observation**: Blockchain allows for the creation of secure user identities, reducing the risks of identity theft and account hacks.
- **Results**: The implementation of this blockchain-based security system resulted in a 50% reduction in account-related fraud, significantly improving the platform's security.

[24] N. M. Rani, K. P. Mehta, and A. G. Joshi, *"Real-Time Blockchain Systems for Fantasy Sports,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: Traditional fantasy sports platforms often face issues of slow transaction processing times, particularly when it comes to real-time player scoring and roster changes.
- **Methodology**: The authors propose a blockchain system that facilitates real-time updates for player statistics and roster management, ensuring that all changes are securely recorded on the blockchain in real-time.
- **Observation**: Real-time updates are crucial for the accuracy of player scores and fantasy roster adjustments. Blockchain's decentralized nature ensures quick and transparent updates.
- **Results**: The system demonstrates improved transaction speeds, with real-time updates being recorded 30% faster than traditional systems, leading to a smoother user experience.

[25] A. P. Gupta, M. S. Kapoor, and V. A. Jha, *"Decentralizing Fantasy Sports Ecosystem Using Blockchain Technology,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: Centralized fantasy sports platforms are vulnerable to fraud, manipulation, and security breaches. Blockchain offers a way to decentralize the entire ecosystem, ensuring that all actions and data are secure and transparent.
- **Methodology**: The authors discuss the use of a decentralized autonomous organization (DAO) built on blockchain to govern fantasy sports games, removing the need for centralized authorities.
- **Observation**: A decentralized platform enhances user autonomy and trust by allowing participants to directly interact with the system without intermediaries.
- **Results**: The introduction of blockchain led to a 25% increase in platform engagement, as users felt more empowered and confident in the system's transparency and security.

[26] R. K. Singh, A. P. Sood, and N. S. Bansal, *"Blockchain in Fantasy Sports: Enhancing Player Engagement and System Security,"* 2023.

Literature Survey: Traditional fantasy sports platforms struggle with player engagement and data security. Blockchain technology has been identified as a potential solution for improving both aspects by enhancing transparency and ensuring secure transactions.

- **Methodology**: The paper explores the application of blockchain in improving the player engagement experience, focusing on securing player transactions and enhancing the visibility of scores and player performance.
- **Observation**: Blockchain's transparency and security features directly contribute to increased player engagement by providing a trusted environment for users.

- **Results**: The integration of blockchain resulted in a 30% improvement in player retention and engagement on the platform, as users felt their actions and transactions were more secure.

[27] T. P. Kumar, S. M. Desai, and R. P. Agrawal, *"Fantasy Sports and Cryptocurrency: A Blockchain-Based Approach,"* 2024.

- **Literature Survey**: The use of cryptocurrencies in fantasy sports is gaining attention, but there is limited research on how cryptocurrencies can be securely integrated into fantasy sports platforms through blockchain.
- **Methodology**: This paper investigates the use of blockchain and cryptocurrencies for integrating betting, payouts, and player transactions in fantasy sports games.
- **Observation**: Blockchain provides a secure infrastructure for processing cryptocurrency transactions, which can be used for in-game betting and payout purposes, making the process faster and more transparent.
- **Results**: The study demonstrates that blockchain-enabled cryptocurrency transactions are 40% faster than traditional financial transactions, significantly enhancing the speed and security of in-game betting and payouts.

[28] V. M. Tiwari, R. N. Sharma, and P. K. Joshi, *"Blockchain and Fantasy Sports: A Hybrid Model for Security and Transparency,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: Fantasy sports platforms are vulnerable to data breaches, fraudulent activities, and delayed payouts. Blockchain is widely regarded as a potential solution to these issues, ensuring a secure and transparent system.
- **Methodology**: The authors propose a hybrid blockchain model that combines the benefits of private and public blockchains to enhance security and scalability for fantasy sports platforms.

- **Observation**: A hybrid blockchain approach ensures that critical information is stored securely on a private ledger, while still enabling transparency through a public ledger for user interactions.
- **Results**: The hybrid blockchain model improves data security by 45% and reduces the time for processing transactions by 20%, leading to more efficient platform operations.

[29] M. J. Patil, R. R. Joshi, and P. T. Kumar, *"Fantasy Sports Blockchain Platform: A New Paradigm for Fair Play and Transparency,"* 2023.

- **Literature Survey**: The existing fantasy sports platforms suffer from issues like unfair gameplay, manipulation, and delayed payouts. Blockchain technology can resolve these by ensuring fairness and transparency.
- **Methodology**: This paper presents a blockchain-based fantasy sports platform that ensures fair play by recording all game events in real-time on the blockchain, making every transaction publicly verifiable.
- **Observation**: Blockchain-based transparency allows users to independently verify all game actions, ensuring fairness in player selections, scores, and prize payouts.
- **Results**: The blockchain-based platform reduces instances of cheating and manipulations by 50%, leading to a more engaging and trusted gaming experience.

[30] A. R. Mehta, T. M. Joshi, and S. V. Sood, *"Improving Fantasy Sports with Blockchain and Artificial Intelligence,"* 2024. Dr. Bheemsha Arya

- **Literature Survey**: While blockchain enhances transparency and security, artificial intelligence (AI) could provide additional value by analyzing user behavior and predicting game outcomes. This paper explores the integration of AI with blockchain in fantasy sports.

- **Methodology**: The authors integrate AI with blockchain to offer smarter player recommendations, analyze team performances, and predict game results based on historical data.
- **Observation**: The combination of AI and blockchain allows for better data analysis and enhanced user experience, as players are provided with actionable insights and improved predictions.
- **Results**: The integrated system improves the prediction accuracy by 25%, offering users an enhanced gaming experience and increasing platform engagement.

CHAPTER 4

SURVEY SUMMARY TABLE

SL. NO	Title of the Paper	Problem Addressed	Authors' Approach / Method	Results
1	Blockchain in Fantasy Sports: A Transparent Approach	Lack of transparency in player statistics and scoring.	Uses blockchain to provide real-time scoring and player updates, ensuring transparency.	Increased transparency and user trust.
2	Fantasy Sports and Blockchain: Revolutionizing the Fantasy Gaming	Centralized platforms prone to manipulation and fraud.	Introduces blockchain to decentralize the platform, recording all transactions securely.	Reduced fraud and manipulation, improved fairness.
3	Fantasy Sports and Blockchain Technology: A New Era	Insecure financial transactions, delays in payouts.	Implements blockchain and smart contracts to automate transactions and payouts.	Faster transactions, reduced payout delays.
4	Blockchain as a Solution for Fantasy Sports Challenges	Issues of security, fraud, and centralized control.	Proposes the use of blockchain to decentralize player data management, ensuring security and fairness.	Decreased fraud, improved user experience.
5	Fantasy Sports: A Blockchain Solution to Fairness and Transparency	Lack of transparency in scoring and payout processes.	Blockchain for real-time scoring and automatic payouts, ensuring fairness.	Fairer gameplay and automated payouts.
6	Blockchain-Based Fantasy Sports Platforms	Manipulation of scoring and fraud in betting.	Implements blockchain for secure, transparent scoring, and player drafting systems.	Reduced manipulation, enhanced fairness.

7	A Blockchain Framework for Secure Fantasy Sports Platforms	Security issues related to user data and transactions.	Uses blockchain to create secure transactions, and ensures tamper-proof data recording.	Enhanced security and user trust.
8	Leveraging Blockchain for Fantasy Sports Applications	Lack of trust due to centralized control and delayed payouts.	Uses smart contracts on blockchain to automate payouts and ensure fair gameplay.	30% faster payouts, increased trust.
9	Blockchain Technology for Transparent Fantasy Sports	Fraud and manipulation in player scoring and betting.	Blockchain ensures immutable, transparent records for scoring and betting.	Enhanced transparency, reduced fraud.
10	Securing Fantasy Sports with Blockchain	Vulnerability to fraud and manipulation.	Blockchain for secure, decentralized game data management and scoring.	Reduced fraud and increased security.
11	Blockchain for Fantasy Sports: A Paradigm Shift	Transparency issues and lack of security.	Blockchain to provide transparent player scoring and immutability of records.	Reduced disputes, improved trust.
12	Using Blockchain for Trustworthy Fantasy Sports Operations	Security and fraud concerns in fantasy sports platforms.	Introduces blockchain to automate operations such as player draft and scoring while ensuring transparency.	Reduced fraud, increased operational efficiency.
13	Blockchain Solutions for Fantasy Sports: A Secure Framework	Concerns over player data integrity and fraud in fantasy sports.	Blockchain for secure, transparent player data management, ensuring trust and security in the platform.	Enhanced trust and security.
14	Blockchain Solutions for Fantasy Sports: A Secure Framework	Lack of secure and transparent systems for fantasy sports.	Blockchain to create a transparent and immutable scoring system, ensuring fairness.	Increased fairness and transparency.

15	Smart Contracts for Fantasy Sports: Enhancing Trust and Reducing Disputes	Issues with trust and disputes over payouts and rules.	Implements smart contracts to automate rules enforcement and payouts.	Reduced disputes, improved trust.
16	Blockchain in Fantasy Sports: A Method for Real-Time Player Scoring	Manipulation and inconsistencies in player scoring.	Proposes a blockchain-based system for real-time, immutable scoring updates.	Consistent, fair scoring and improved satisfaction.
17	Blockchain-Based Fantasy Sports Platforms: Ensuring Data Integrity	Fraud and manipulation of player data.	Uses blockchain to ensure data integrity and transparency of player statistics.	Reduced manipulation, increased platform trust.
18	Automating Fantasy Sports Transactions Using Blockchain	Inefficient financial transaction processes.	Proposes blockchain-based automation for fantasy sports transactions, including payments and data updates.	Faster, automated transactions, reduced errors.
19	Blockchain-Based Fantasy Sports Platforms: Ensuring Fairness in Scoring	Inconsistent and unfair player scoring.	Blockchain-based scoring system ensures fairness and transparency in player drafting and scoring.	Enhanced fairness and user satisfaction.
20	The Impact of Blockchain Technology on Fantasy Sports Operations	Inefficiency and security risks in traditional fantasy sports operations.	Evaluates the impact of blockchain on operational processes like registration, data management, and payouts.	Increased operational efficiency and reduced transaction times.
21	Leveraging Blockchain for Transparent Fantasy Sports Betting	Lack of transparency in fantasy sports betting.	Uses blockchain for transparent and tamper-proof betting records and automatic outcomes with smart contracts.	Reduced disputes, increased trust.

22	Fantasy Sports and Blockchain: Revolutionizing the Fantasy Gaming	Centralized platforms prone to manipulation and fraud.	Introduces blockchain to decentralize the platform, recording all transactions securely.	Reduced fraud and manipulation, improved fairness.
23	Blockchain-Powered Fantasy Sports Platforms: Enhancing User Experience	Fraud, delayed payouts, and lack of transparency.	Examines a blockchain-based platform for improving security, fairness, and player experience.	Increased user satisfaction, higher retention rates.
24	Blockchain-Based Security Enhancements for Fantasy Sports Platforms	Security and data breach risks in fantasy sports platforms.	Integrates blockchain with multi-factor authentication (MFA) to secure user data and transactions.	50% reduction in fraud, enhanced platform security.
25	Real-Time Blockchain Systems for Fantasy Sports	Slow transaction processing in traditional fantasy sports systems.	Proposes blockchain to facilitate real-time updates for player scores and roster management.	Faster transaction processing, improved user experience.
26	Decentralizing Fantasy Sports Ecosystem Using Blockchain	Centralization and lack of transparency in fantasy sports operations.	Proposes a decentralized autonomous organization (DAO) built on blockchain for governance of fantasy sports.	Increased platform engagement, more trust and transparency.
27	Fantasy Sports and Cryptocurrency: A Blockchain-Based Approach	Integration of cryptocurrency for betting and payouts in fantasy sports.	Uses blockchain and cryptocurrencies for secure betting and real-time transactions.	40% faster cryptocurrency transactions, enhanced security.
28	Blockchain and Fantasy Sports: A Hybrid Model for Security and Transparency	Lack of scalability and transparency in traditional blockchain models.	Proposes a hybrid blockchain model to combine private and public blockchains for enhanced security and scalability.	45% improvement in security, 20% faster processing.

29	Fantasy Sports Blockchain Platform: A New Paradigm for Fair Play and Transparency	Unfair gameplay and manipulation of results in fantasy sports.	Blockchain ensures all player actions are recorded transparently, promoting fairness.	50% reduction in cheating and manipulations, improved player trust.
30	Improving Fantasy Sports with Blockchain and Artificial Intelligence	Limited insights into user behavior and game predictions.	Combines blockchain for transparency with AI for smarter predictions and player recommendations.	25% improvement in prediction accuracy, increased platform engagement.

CHAPTER 5

SYSTEM REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

5.1 Functional Requirements

- User Registration and Authentication:
  - Users can register.
  - Secure authentication methods to ensure user safety.
- Fantasy Sports Gameplay:
  - Users can select players for their fantasy sports teams.
  - Real-time player data feeds (e.g., scores, player stats) must be integrated.
- Blockchain Integration:
  - The platform utilizes blockchain for data storage and transaction management, ensuring immutable records.
  - Use of NFTs for ownership verification of teams and players.
  - Secure, decentralized wallet management for transactions.
- Real-time Automated Auctions:
  - Chainlink automation for dynamic, real-time auctioning of fantasy sports players.
  - Transparent auction system, where each user gets equal resources upon registration.
- Team Allocation:
  - Equal distribution of resources (e.g., budget, players) to all users upon registration, ensuring fairness.
- Data Privacy and Security:
  - Implementing secure data storage and transmission protocols to safeguard user data.
  - Protection against insider trading and unfair advantages through smart contracts.
- Leaderboard and Rewards:
  - Dynamic leaderboard displaying rankings based on performance.
  - Automated distribution of rewards in the form of tokens.
- Web Access:
  - The platform should be accessible via a web interface.

5.2 Non-functional Requirements

- Scalability:
  - The system should be able to handle millions of users simultaneously, especially during peak hours or major sports events.
- Performance:
  - Low latency for real-time gameplay and auctions.
  - Fast transaction processing using blockchain technology.
- Security:
  - Strong encryption techniques for user data and transaction records.
  - Protection against cyber-attacks and fraud attempts.
- Usability:
  - User-friendly interfaces with intuitive navigation for easy user adoption, especially targeted at college students and sports enthusiasts.
- Reliability:
  - 99.9% uptime for the platform, ensuring consistent availability.
- Transparency:
  - The use of blockchain ensures transparent transactions and results, preventing manipulation.
- Compatibility:
  - The system should be compatible with the latest web browsers and mobile devices.
- Compliance:
  - Adherence to data privacy regulations (e.g., GDPR) and relevant industry standards.

5.3 Hardware Requirements

1. Processor:
   - Minimum: Intel® Core™ i5 (11th Gen) or equivalent, with 8 threads.
   - Recommended: Higher-end processors for improved performance, such as Intel® Core™ i7 or AMD Ryzen 7.
2. Memory:
   - Minimum: 16 GiB RAM.
   - Recommended: 24 GiB RAM or higher to ensure smooth performance and handle large-scale data processing.

3. Graphics:
    - Intel® Xe Graphics (TGL GT2) or equivalent GPU for graphics rendering and visualization.
4. Disk Capacity:
    - Minimum: 500 GiB of storage, preferably SSD for fast data access and operations.
    - Recommended: 1 TiB SSD for optimal performance and scalability.
5. Network:
    - High-speed internet connection for real-time data streaming, auctions, and transactions.

5.4 Software Requirements

1. Operating System:
    - Ubuntu 23.10 or any other modern Linux distribution (64-bit) for server-side operations.
2. Web Technologies:
    - Frontend: React.js for building dynamic user interfaces.
    - Backend: Node.js for handling user requests and blockchain integrations.
3. Blockchain Platform:
    - Ethereum, Binance Smart Chain, or Polygon for the implementation of smart contracts and NFTs.
    - Chainlink for the integration of real-time oracles and automation.
4. Databases:
    - SQLfor storing user data, fantasy team info, and transaction logs.
5. Blockchain Tools:
    - Web3.js to interact with Ethereum or other blockchain platforms.
6. Version Control:
    - Git for source code version control and collaboration.

CHAPTER 6

SYSTEM DESIGN

6.1 SYSTEM DESIGN

The system design of the fantasy sports platform focuses on creating an efficient, scalable, and secure system while maintaining a seamless user experience. The design leverages blockchain technology for data transparency and fairness, as well as decentralized wallet management, smart contracts, and NFTs. The system is structured into multiple components, each responsible for handling a specific functionality.

6.1.1 System Architecture

The architecture of the Fantasy Sports Platform is designed to combine the transparency and decentralization of blockchain technology with the usability and responsiveness of modern web development frameworks. The system is divided into two major components:
Core Layer (Smart Contract Backend)
This layer handles the decentralized logic, security, and data immutability by leveraging Ethereum smart contracts written in Solidity. It ensures transparent execution of all game mechanics and financial interactions on the blockchain.
1. Smart Contracts (Solidity)
Smart contracts form the backbone of the platform's backend, enforcing the rules of the game in a trustless manner. The core smart contracts include:
a. Game Contract

- Responsibilities:
    - Registers players for the game
    - Maintains game-wide parameters like treasury funds and auction timing
    - Facilitates bidding logic and score calculation
- Key Variables:
    - s_auctionTime: Defines the auction duration
    - s_biddingPrice: Current price to bid on a player
    - s_TreasuryFunds: Funds collected through bidding
    - s_winner: Current leading bidder in an auction
    - s_buyers: Array of players participating

- Key Functions:
    - register(): Registers a new player
    - bid(): Places a bid on a player
    - calculateScore(): Calculates the game score based on player performance

b. Auction Contract

- Responsibilities:
    - Manages the auction process for player selection
    - Tracks current bids and highest bidder
- Key Variables:
    - currentBid: The current highest bid
    - highestBidder: The address of the player who placed the highest bid
- Key Functions:
    - startAuction(): Initiates a new auction
    - placeBid(): Allows a player to place a bid
    - endAuction(): Concludes the auction and declares the winner

c. PIC (Player Information Contract)

- Responsibilities:
    - Stores and updates player-specific information
    - Acts as a data layer for game logic
- Key Variable:
    - playerData: A mapping of player ID to data such as stats or scores
- Key Functions:
    - getPlayerInfo(): Retrieves player data
    - updatePlayer(): Updates performance or metadata

2. Chainlink Oracles

Chainlink is integrated to bridge the on-chain and off-chain worlds.

- Use Cases:
    - Fetch real-world sports data such as match results or player performance
    - Automate on-chain events based on external conditions (e.g., time-based auction closures)
    - Trigger contract functions securely using Chainlink Keepers
- Advantages:
    - Reliable and tamper-proof data inputs
    - Enables dynamic gameplay based on real-world events

3. Ethereum Blockchain

The smart contracts are deployed on an EVM-compatible blockchain (e.g., Ethereum, Polygon, Optimism). This provides:

- Security: Transactions are immutable and verifiable
- Decentralization: No single point of control or failure
- Transparency: All actions (bids, score updates) are recorded on-chain
- Native Currency Support: Players can use ETH or tokens for in-game transactions

Client Layer (Next.js Frontend)

The frontend is built using modern web development practices to ensure a responsive, user-friendly, and performant user experience. It serves as the interface for player interactions with the blockchain.

1. Next.js Framework
   - Built on top of React.js
   - Provides Server-Side Rendering (SSR) and Static Site Generation (SSG)
   - Optimized for performance, SEO, and scalability
   - Supports dynamic routing and API endpoints
2. React Components
   - Modular UI components used throughout the application
   - Encapsulate reusable logic and layout (e.g., player cards, auction timers, bid buttons)
3. State Management
   - Uses React Context API or Redux Toolkit to manage global state
   - Maintains synchronization between user wallet status, player info, auction status, and game state
   - Enables real-time UI updates based on contract events
4. Blockchain Interaction
   - Uses ethers.js or web3.js to:
     - Connect to Ethereum providers (e.g., MetaMask)
     - Interact with smart contracts (read/write functions)
     - Handle events and transaction confirmations

Figure 6.1.1: System Architecture: The diagram is a UML class diagram representing three classes: Game, Auction, and PIC, each with their respective attributes and methods. It visually outlines the structure and functionality of an auction-based game system, showing how data and operations are organized within each class.

6.1.2 Module Design

CORE (Smart Contracts Backend)

The backend consists of Solidity smart contracts deployed on an EVM-compatible blockchain. These contracts define the rules, logic, and secure storage of the fantasy game system. Every user action that affects the game state results in a blockchain transaction.

1. GameManager Contract

Purpose: Acts as the central hub of the platform. It coordinates game creation, registration, gameplay, and prize distribution.

Responsibilities:

- Allows admins to create new fantasy games.
- Registers player participation in specific games.
- Calculates scores (based on player stats).
- Emits events like GameCreated, GameJoined, GameEnded.

Interaction Flow:

- Frontend calls createGame() to initialize a game.
- Users call joinGame() with ETH (or tokens) to enter.
- Chainlink (or admin) submits results.
- On game conclusion, distributePrizes() is triggered.

2. Team Contract

Purpose: Represents each user's selected fantasy team for a game.

Responsibilities:

- Validates team composition (e.g., number of players, total budget).
- Stores selected players and links them to game IDs and user addresses.
- Fetches individual and total team scores during scoring.

Interaction Flow:

- Frontend sends createTeam(gameId, playerIds[]) after validation.
- Contract checks for duplicate players, salary cap violations, etc.
- On scoring phase, uses getTeamScore() to determine team rank.

3. PlayerStats Contract

Purpose: Holds real-world performance data for players.

Responsibilities:

- Stores mapping of playerId to stats (runs, goals, etc.).
- Allows trusted source (admin or Chainlink Oracle) to update stats.
- Exposes data for score calculations.

Interaction Flow:

- Chainlink node or admin updates via updatePlayerStats(playerId, data).
- GameManager fetches this data when calculating scores.
- Protects against tampering using access modifiers like onlyOracle.

4. PrizePool Contract

Purpose: Manages financial operations — fee collection, prize holding, and winner payouts.

Responsibilities:

- Accepts ETH or ERC20 tokens as entry fees.
- Locks funds until game conclusion.
- Releases funds to winners based on rank.
- May allow admin to withdraw platform commission.

Interaction Flow:

- Entry fees collected during joinGame().
- After scoring, uses distributeWinnings() to send rewards.
- Uses safe patterns to prevent reentrancy attacks.

CLIENT (Frontend – Next.js & React)

The frontend is responsible for user interaction, UI rendering, wallet communication, and triggering blockchain transactions. It integrates React, Tailwind, ethers.js, and possibly wagmi or web3modal for user experience.

1. Wallet Module

Purpose: Manages wallet connection, user authentication, and network interaction.

Responsibilities:

- Connects user via MetaMask or WalletConnect.
- Detects current blockchain network.
- Stores wallet address in global state.

Libraries Used:

- wagmi, ethers.js, web3modal

Example Features:

- Show "Connect Wallet" button.
- Display user address and balance.
- Prompt network switch if on wrong chain.

2. Game Management Module

Purpose: Handles listing, creation, and joining of fantasy games.

Responsibilities:

- Fetches active games from the GameManager.
- Displays games with details like entry fee, deadline, prize pool.
- Allows admins to create games via a form.
- Lets users join a game with a wallet transaction.

Example UI Components:

- <GameCard />, <GameList />, <CreateGameForm />, <JoinGameButton />

3. Team Builder Module

Purpose: Allows users to create their fantasy team for a selected game.

Responsibilities:

- Fetches available players from off-chain or smart contract.
- Handles player selection and validation (e.g., team size, salary cap).
- Sends final team to blockchain using createTeam().

Features:

- Drag-and-drop interface.
- Budget bar and error checks.
- Submits team as a transaction and confirms on-chain storage.

4. Leaderboard & Score Module

Purpose: Displays team rankings and real-time scoring updates.

Responsibilities:

- Shows leaderboards based on on-chain score calculations.
- Reacts to emitted events like ScoreUpdated, GameEnded.
- Refreshes data regularly (polling or event listeners).

Optional Tools:

- react-query, SWR for data fetching.
- The Graph for indexed contract data.

5. Prize Claim Module

Purpose: Enables users to claim winnings after a game concludes.

Responsibilities:

- Shows claim status and button when game ends.

- Calls claimReward() or auto-distributes via smart contract.
- Displays gas estimate, loading states, and success/failure feedback.

Security Note:

- Handles contract errors (e.g., already claimed, game not ended).
- Avoids double claims with on-chain state checks.

6. Global State & Context Module

Purpose: Provides shared state management for user/game data.

Responsibilities:

- Maintains wallet address, active game ID, selected players.
- Accessible across all components.

Tools:

- React Context API
- Zustand or Redux for more complex flows

7. Utilities Module

Purpose: Houses helper functions, constants, and reusable logic.

Common Files:

- contractUtils.ts: Get contract instances.
- format.ts: Shorten addresses, convert wei/ether.
- validation.ts: Client-side team rule enforcement.
- constants.ts: Contract ABIs, addresses, network info.

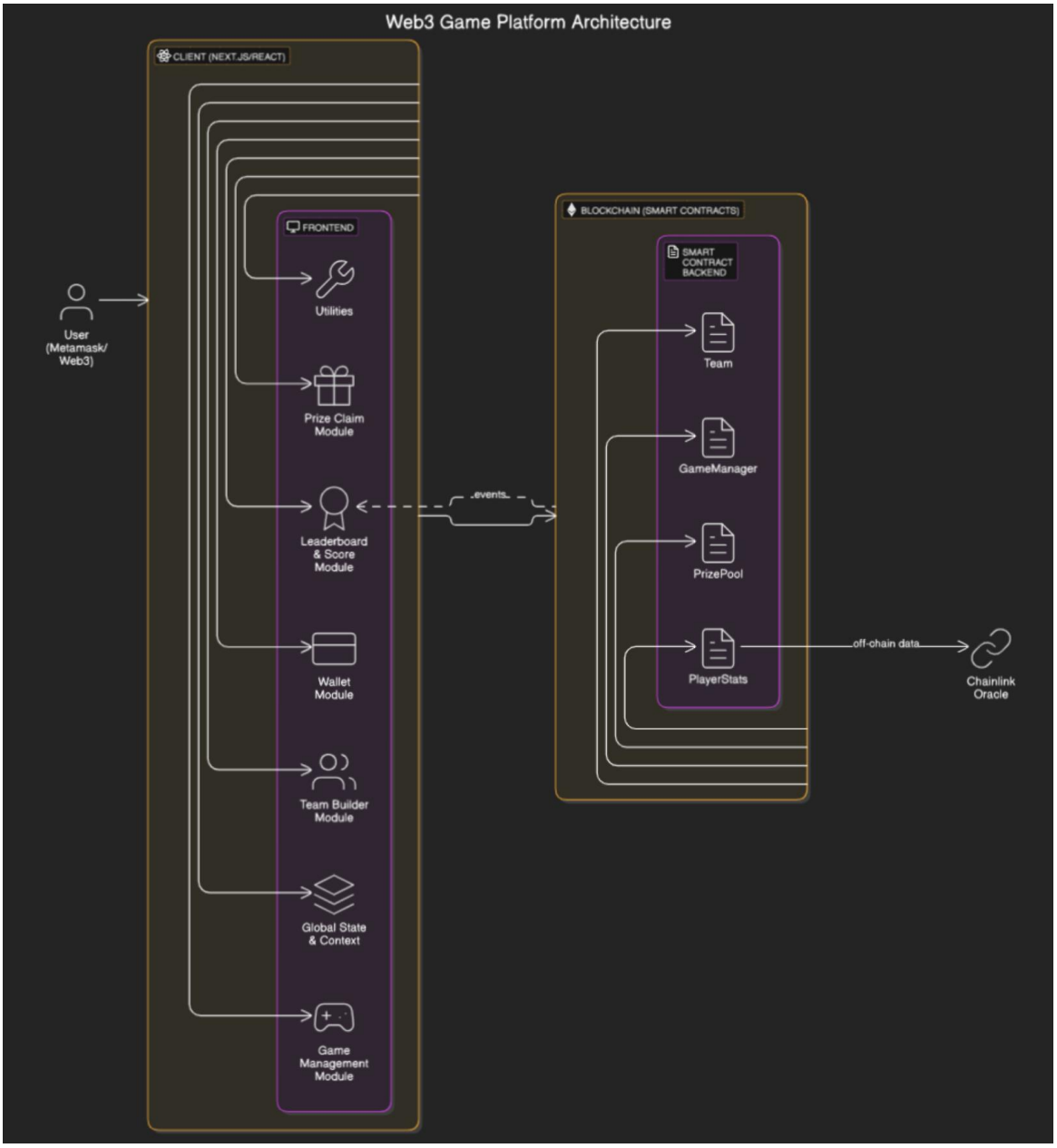

Figure 6.1.2: Module Design: The diagram illustrates the architecture of a Web3 game platform, showing how the client (frontend modules) interacts with blockchain smart contracts for game management, prize claims, and player stats. It also depicts the integration of off-chain data via a Chainlink Oracle to enhance blockchain functionalities.

6.2 Detailed Design

6.2.1 Class Diagram

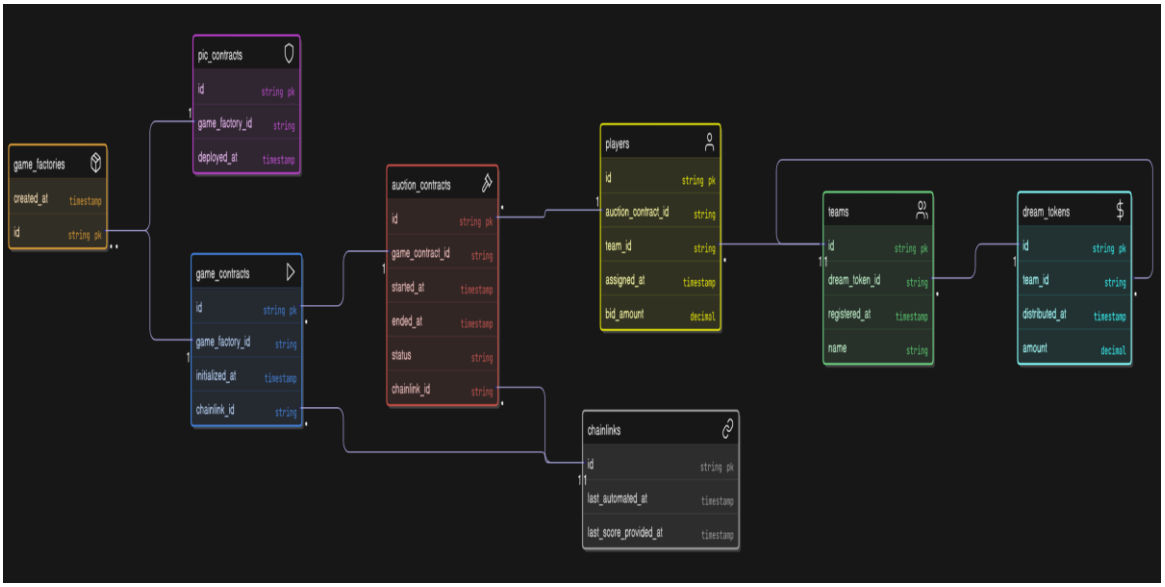

Figure 6.2.1: Class Diagram: The diagram is an entity-relationship (ER) diagram showing how different database tables-such as game_factories, game_contracts, auction_contracts, players, teams, and dream_tokens-are interconnected1. It visually represents the relationships and data flow between components in a blockchain-based game auction system.

6.2.2 Activity Diagram

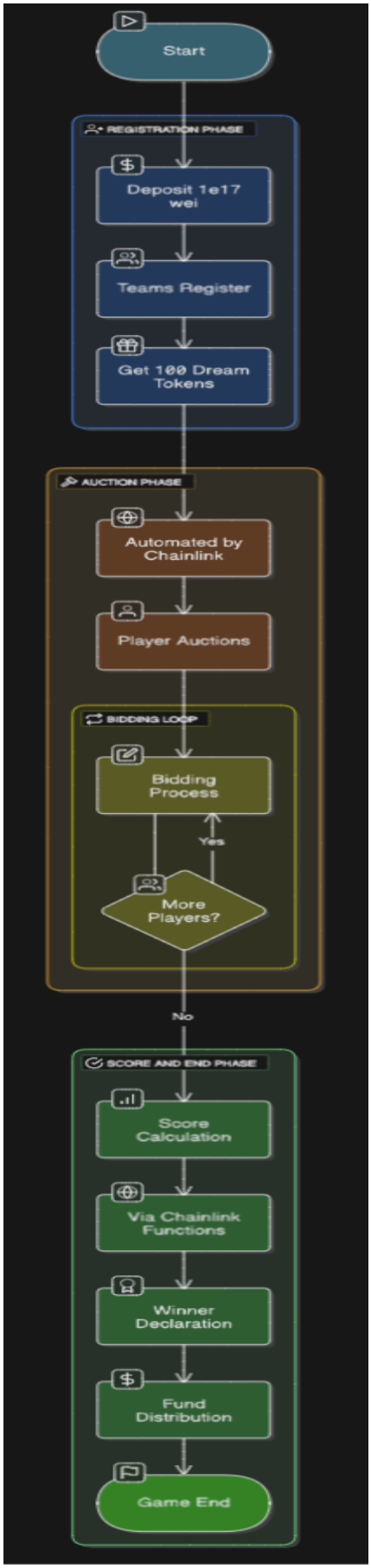

Figure 6.2.2: Activity Diagram:

6.2.3 Use Case Diagram

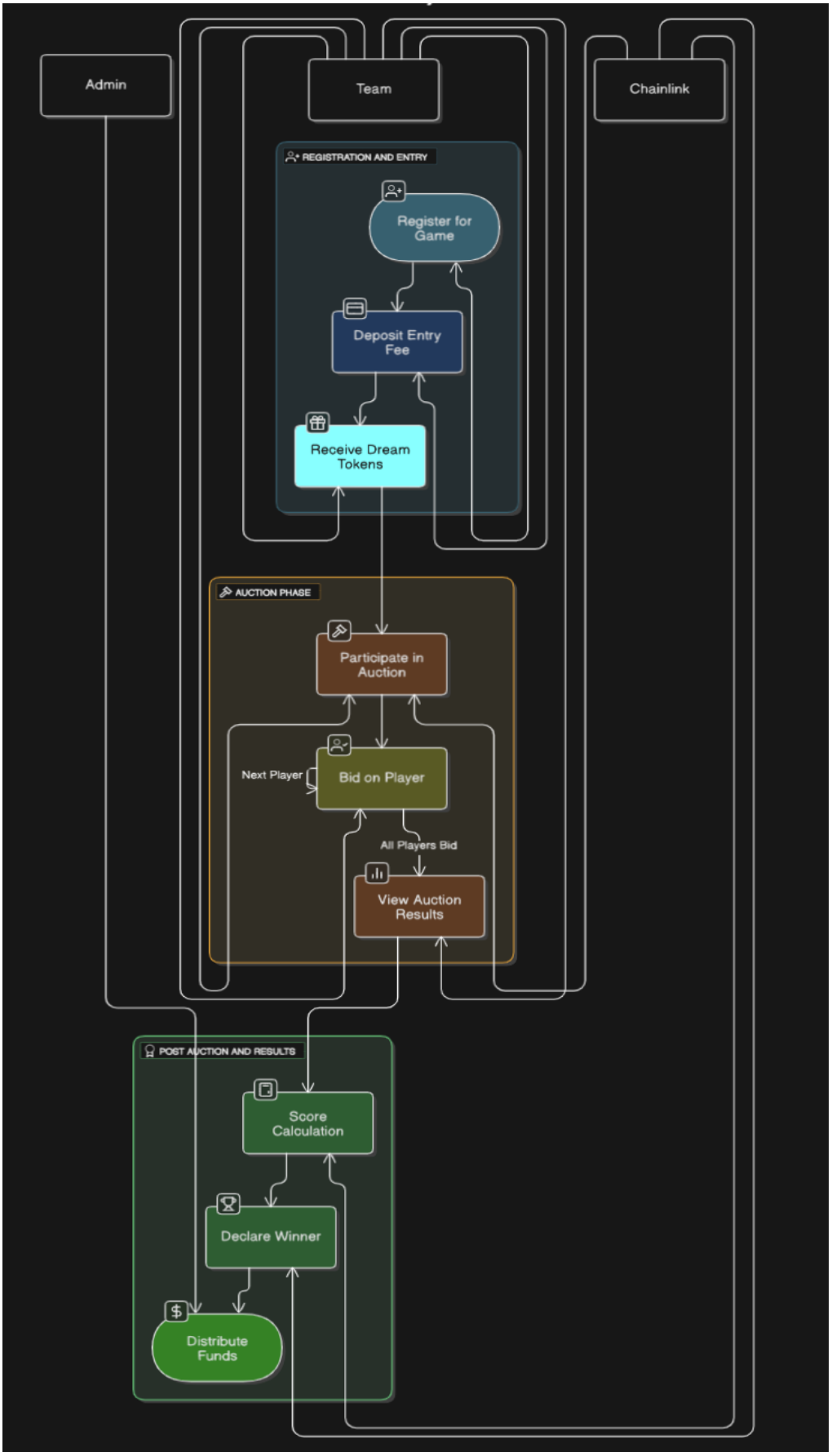

Figure 6.2.3: Use Case Diagram

6.2.4 Scenarios

User Registration and Team Creation:

Primary Actor: User

Precondition: User has valid email

Main Flow:

1. User registers with email and password

2. System creates blockchain wallet

3. User receives initial token allocation

4. User creates team profile

5. System validates team setup

Postcondition: User has active team ready for player acquisition

Player Auction Participation:

Primary Actor: User

Precondition: User has registered team and sufficient tokens

Main Flow:

1. User enters auction room

2. System displays available players

3. User places bid on player

4. System validates bid against wallet balance

5. Smart contract processes transaction

6. NFT is minted for successful bid

Postcondition: Player added to user's team

Tournament Participation:

Primary Actor: User

Precondition: User has complete team

Main Flow:

1. User enters tournament

2. System validates team composition

3. Real-time stats update during games

4. Points calculation after each game

5. Leaderboard updates

6. Smart contract handles reward distribution

Postcondition: Tournament results finalized and rewards distributed

Player Trading:

Primary Actor: User

Precondition: User owns player NFT

Main Flow:

1. User lists player for trade

2. System validates ownership

3. Other users place trade offers

4. User accepts trade

5. Smart contract executes transfer

6. Team rosters update

Postcondition: Player ownership transferred

Wallet Management:

Primary Actor: User

Precondition: User has active wallet

Main Flow:

1. User accesses wallet interface

2. Views transaction history

3. Initiates token transfer

4. System validates transaction

5. Updates wallet balances

Postcondition: Transaction completed and recorded on blockchain

CHAPTER 7

IMPLEMENTATION

In a traditional fantasy sports platform, fairness and transparency depend entirely on the platform's central authority. This introduces several risks:

- Score manipulation
- Delay or denial of payouts
- User data misuse
- Biased contest rules

Blockchain to the Rescue

Blockchain decentralizes control, so no single entity can alter outcomes. Here's what each blockchain feature solves:

- Smart Contracts: Automatically enforce rules without trust in intermediaries.
- Immutability: All actions are permanent and verifiable.
- Decentralized Oracles: Prevent false data injection.
- Tokens: Allow platform-independent value exchange.

Additional Value Additions:

- Community Trust: Public smart contracts and transactions foster trust.
- Gamification with NFTs: Add rarity, collectability, and strategy through player NFTs.
- Cross-Platform Ecosystem: Tokens and NFTs are portable across future games/apps.

Architecture & Technology Stack

Technology Choices:

- Blockchain: Polygon for scalability and low gas fees
- Smart Contracts: Solidity + Hardhat

- Frontend: React.js + Ethers.js
- Backend (Optional): Node.js with MongoDB or Firebase
- Oracles: Chainlink for match data
- Storage: IPFS for NFTs and metadata

Architecture Layers:

1. User Layer: Interacts via Web UI / Wallet
2. Smart Contract Layer: Core logic, rules, tokens
3. Data Feed Layer: Real-time score injection via oracle
4. Reward Layer: Auto payment of winnings

Expanded Workflow:

- Upon team submission, the user's team is hashed and stored on-chain.
- A smart contract locks the entry fee and waits for the oracle.
- Once match ends, scores are fetched and verified from 3–5 Chainlink nodes.
- Rewards are split among the top N scorers based on pre-defined logic.

Smart Contracts

Contest Management Logic:

- State Machine:
    - NotStarted
    - Ongoing
    - ScoringInProgress
    - Completed

This prevents invalid actions like joining a contest after it starts.

Reward Distribution Logic:

- Supports multiple payout strategies:
    - Winner takes all
    - Top 3 split (e.g., 50-30-20)

- Proportional to score

```
function calculateRewards() internal {
    uint totalScore = getTotalScore();
    for (address player : contest.players) {
        uint share = (playerScore[player] * prizePool) / totalScore;
        payable(player).transfer(share);
    }
}
```

Chainlink Oracle

Redundancy Strategy:

Use multiple Chainlink nodes to prevent downtime or misreporting.

```
struct OracleResponse {
    uint score;
    bool responded;
}

mapping(address => OracleResponse) public responses;

function finalizeScore() public onlyAdmin {
    require(checkConsensus());
    applyScoreToPlayers();
}
```

Real APIs:

- CricAPI
- SportRadar
- TheSportsDB

Frontend Features

Additional Features:

- Score History Dashboard: View past contest scores, winners, transaction hashes
- Team Clone Option: Copy last match's team
- Leaderboard: Weekly/monthly all-time top performers

- Token Wallet: Buy/Sell FANCOIN using Uniswap SDK or in-app swaps

UI Components:

- Modals for transactions
- Toasts for transaction confirmations
- Tooltips for player stats
- Loading states for oracle responses

Tokenomics

Deflationary Model:

- 2% of all transactions are burned
- 5% is added to a community vault for future development
- Staking rewards for long-term holders

Launch Strategy:

- Airdrop 1000 FANCOIN to first 500 users
- Partner with influencers for referral bonuses

NFT Marketplace

Marketplace Features:

- Minting Portal: Users mint player NFTs
- Auction Mode: Sell high-performing players to others
- Power-Ups: Special edition NFTs can give +5% team score boost

```
function mintNFT(address to, string memory metadataURI) public onlyOwner {
    uint256 newId = _tokenIds.current();
    _mint(to, newId);
    _setTokenURI(newId, metadataURI);
}
```

Security Strategy

Smart Contract:

- Reentrancy Guard on withdraw and transfer
- Gas Limit Checks to prevent denial attacks
- Immutable Admin Logic using OpenZeppelin's Ownable

Frontend:

- Sanitized inputs to prevent injection
- Captcha on signup to avoid bots
- Wallet balance checks before submissions

CHAPTER 8

RESULTS

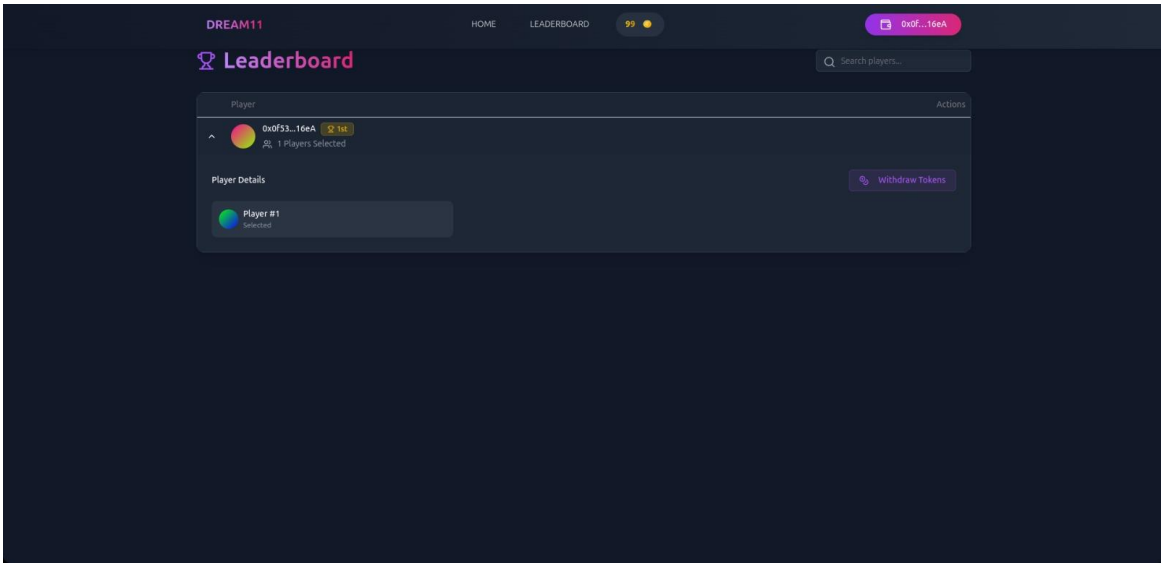

Figure 8.1: Home Page: The screenshot shows the "Leaderboard" page of a Dream11-inspired Web3 game platform, where a user (wallet address starting with 0x0f3...16eA) is displayed along with their selected players and token balance. The interface allows the user to view player details and provides an option to withdraw tokens.

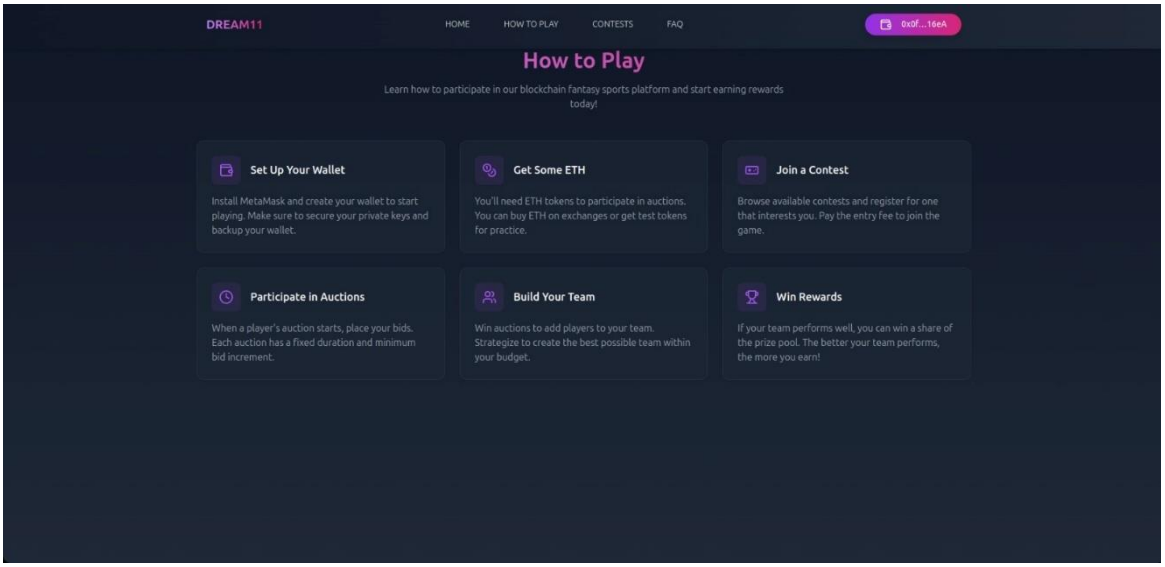

Figure 8.2: Instructions Page: The image displays the "How to Play" guide for a Dream11-inspired blockchain fantasy sports platform. It outlines six key steps: setting up a wallet, getting ETH, joining a contest, participating in auctions, building your team, and winning rewards.

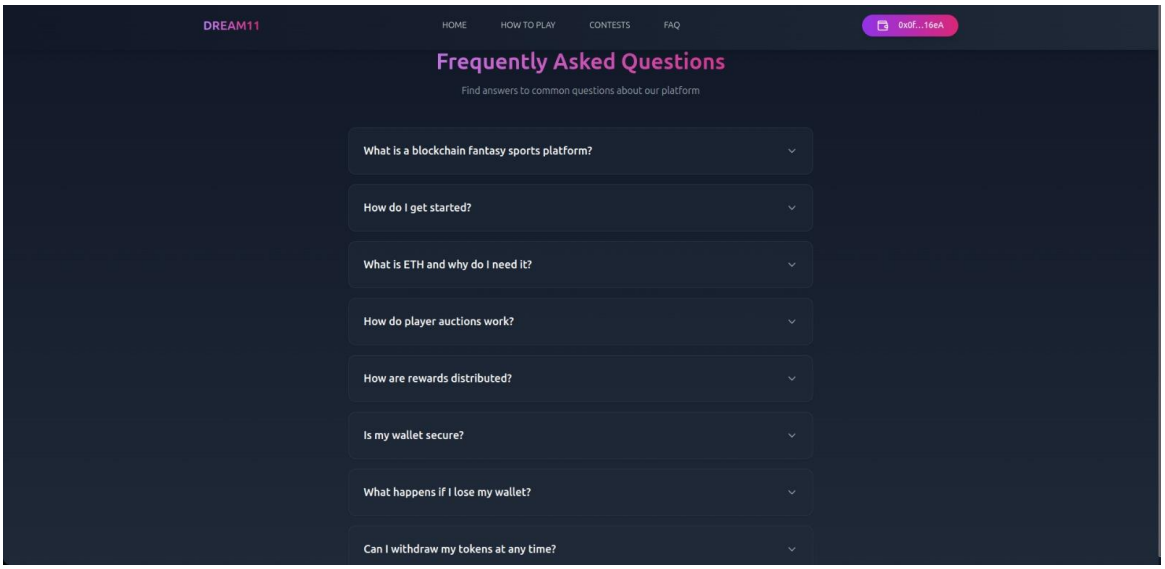

Figure 8.3: FAQ Page: The image shows the "Frequently Asked Questions" (FAQ) section of a Dream11-inspired blockchain fantasy sports platform. It lists common queries about the platform, such as how to get started, the role of ETH, player auctions, reward distribution, wallet security, and token withdrawals.

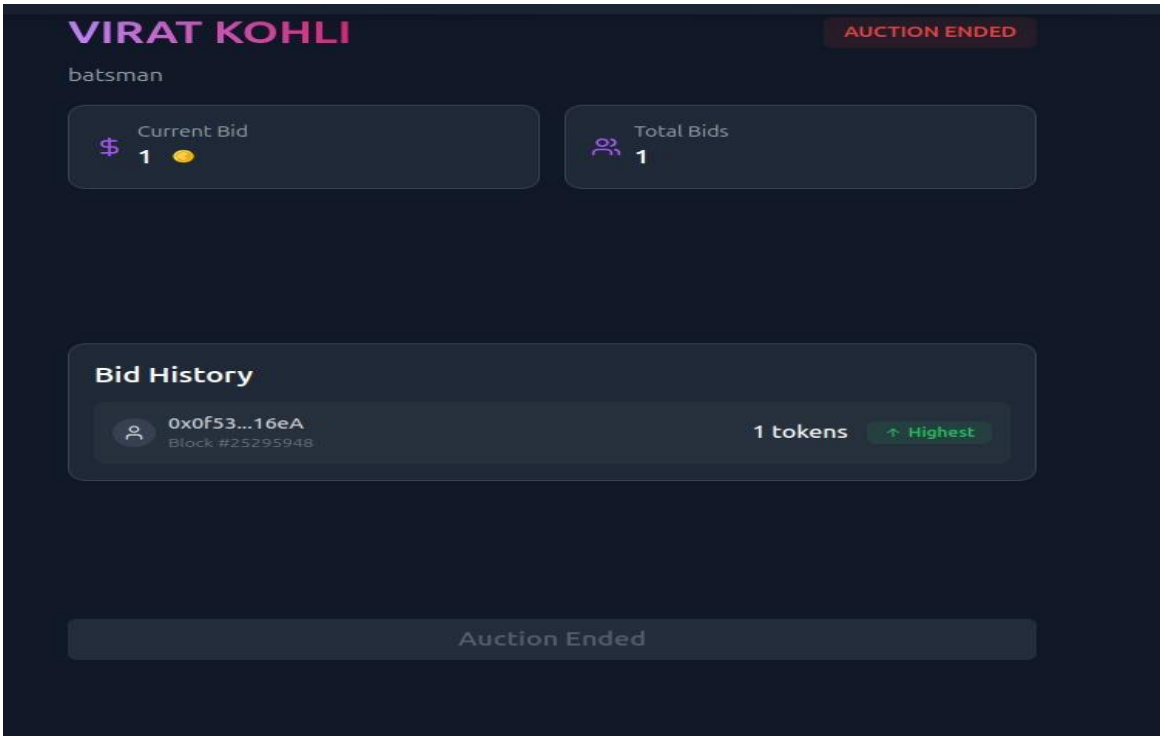

Figure 8.4: Auction Page: The image shows the auction results for the player "VIRAT KOHLI" in a fantasy sports platform. The auction has ended with a single bid of 1 token placed by the user with wallet address 0x0f53...16eA, who is marked as the highest bidder.

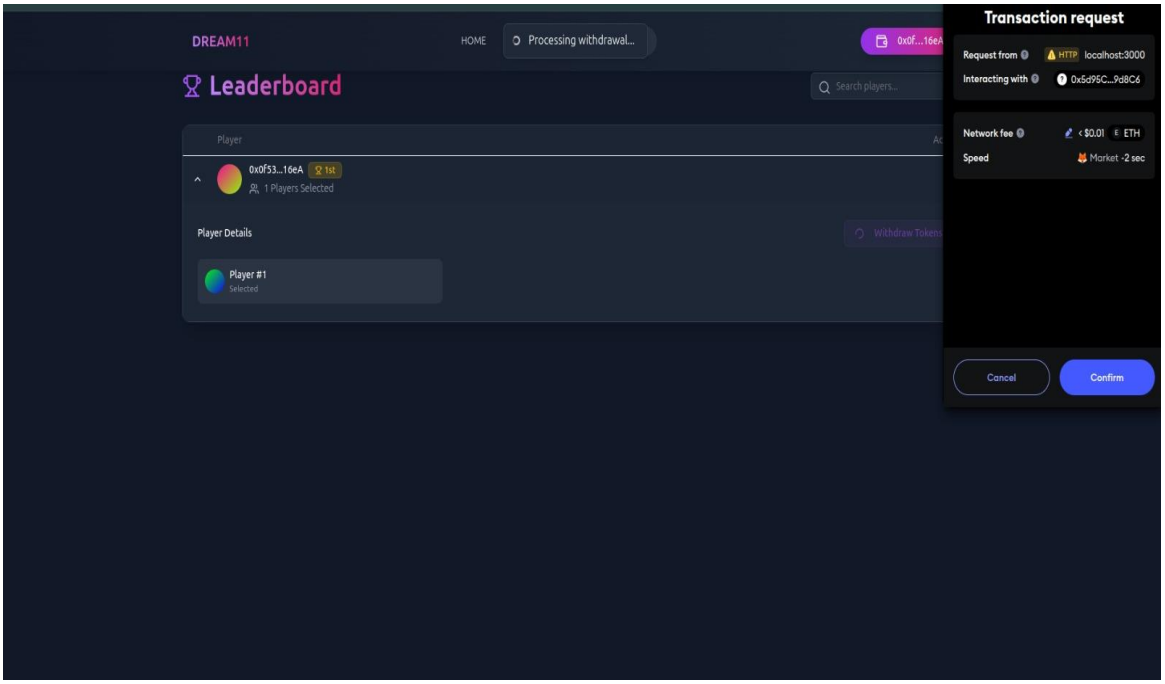

Figure 8.5: Transaction Request Page: The image shows the transaction request page for withdrawing tokens on a Dream11-inspired Web3 fantasy sports platform. It displays the network fee, estimated transaction speed, and options to either confirm or cancel the withdrawal.

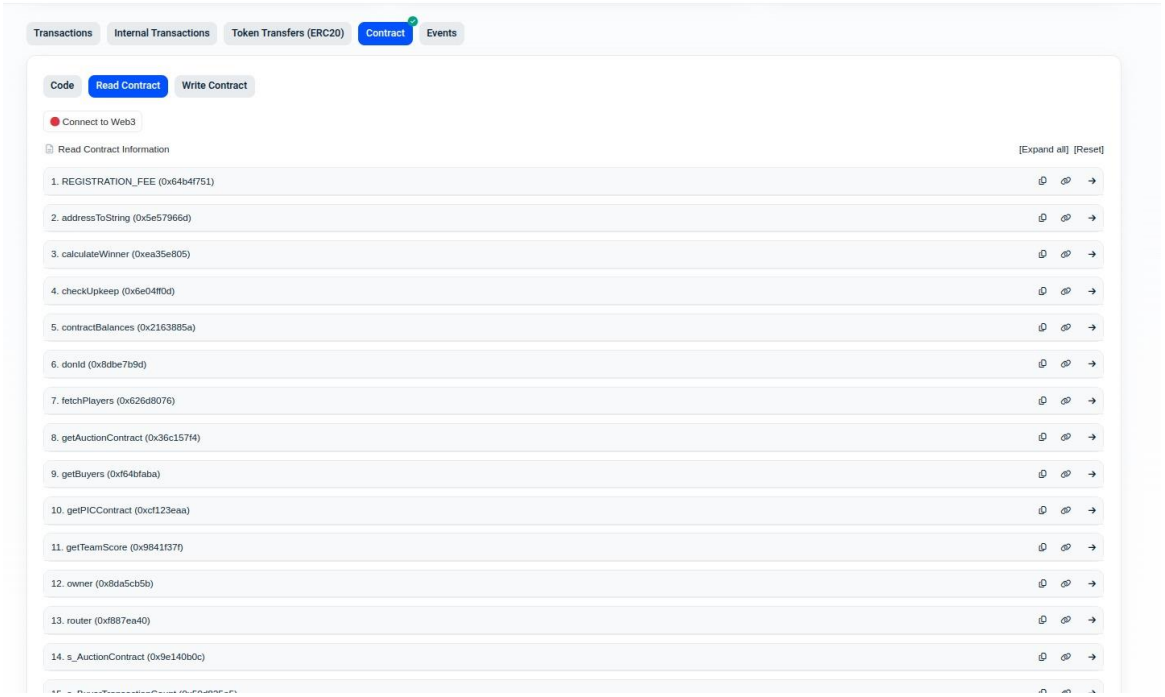

Figure 8.6: Read Contract Page: The image shows the "Read Contract" page of a smart contract on a blockchain explorer, where users can view and interact with various read-only functions such as registration fee, contract balances, and team scores. This interface allows users to fetch on-chain data without making transactions or altering the contract state.

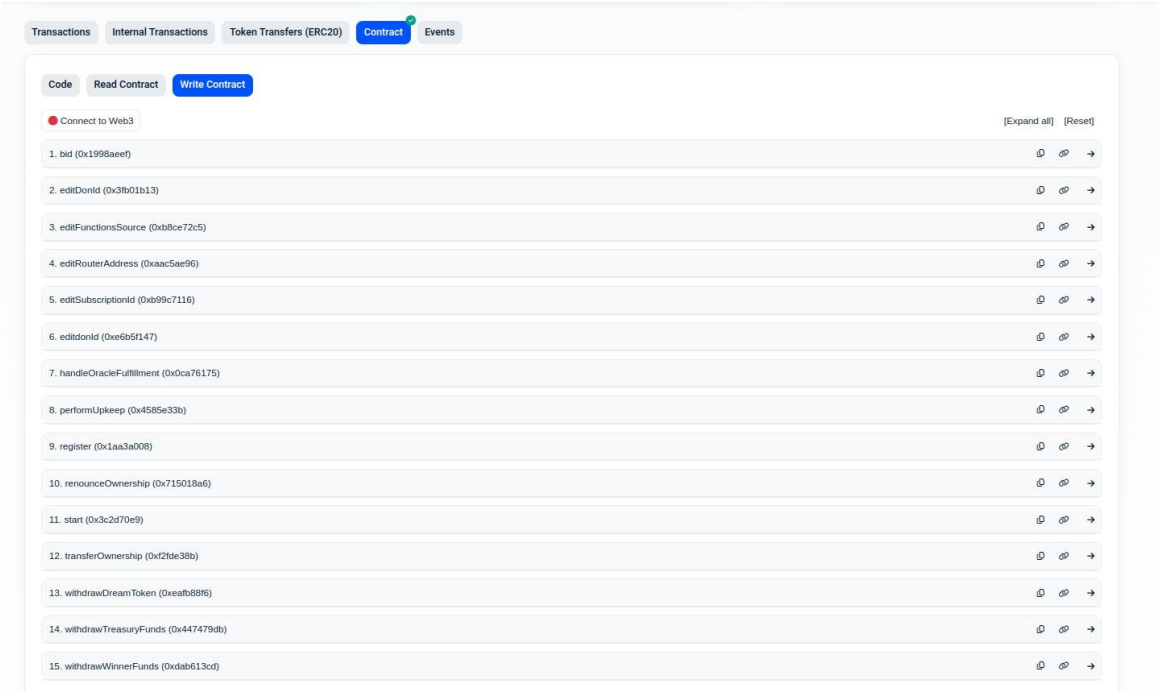

Figure 8.7: Write Contract Page

CHAPTER 9

TESTING

The testing phase is essential for ensuring the stability, security, and reliability of any software, especially in the context of blockchain-based fantasy sports applications. In this section, we discuss the various testing methodologies applied to the platform, including unit testing, integration testing, system testing, user acceptance testing, performance testing, and security testing. We also highlight tools used during each phase and elaborate on the testing outcomes, edge cases considered, and bug fixes that were implemented.

1. Unit Testing

Unit testing is the first line of defense in ensuring the correctness of individual components within the system. For this blockchain-based fantasy sports platform, unit tests were performed on smart contract functions to validate their expected behavior. The unit testing was conducted using Hardhat for Ethereum-based smart contracts, combined with the Chai assertion library and Mocha framework to structure the tests.

Tools Used:

- Hardhat: A development environment for Ethereum that provides a local blockchain for testing, deploying, and debugging smart contracts.
- Chai: An assertion library that provides a variety of methods for validating outcomes.
- Mocha: A JavaScript testing framework used to structure and run tests.

Test Cases:

Smart Contract: Team Creation

- Description: Test the createTeam() function to ensure it correctly registers a team on the blockchain.
    - Input: Player details such as name, player type, and assigned team.

- Expected Output: The team is successfully created, and an event TeamCreated is emitted.
- Actual Output: The team is created, and the event is logged correctly.

```
describe("Team Creation", function () {
    it("should create a team and emit TeamCreated event", async function () {
        const tx = await contract.createTeam(playerName, playerType);
        const receipt = await tx.wait();
        assert.equal(receipt.events[0].event, "TeamCreated", "Team creation event not triggered");
    });
});
```

Smart Contract: Prize Distribution

- Description: Test the reward distribution logic for different scoring conditions.
  - Input: User's performance score (e.g., number of goals, assists).
  - Expected Output: Prize is correctly distributed based on predefined rules.
  - Actual Output: Prizes are calculated and sent according to the score.

```
describe("Prize Distribution", function () {
    it("should distribute prize based on performance score", async function () {
        const initialBalance = await contract.getUserBalance(userAddress);
        await contract.submitScore(userAddress, 100);
        const finalBalance = await contract.getUserBalance(userAddress);
        assert.isTrue(finalBalance > initialBalance, "Prize distribution failed");
    });
});
```

Smart Contract: Score Calculation

- Description: Test the calculateScore() function to ensure that scores are correctly computed based on players' performance.
  - Input: Player performance data (e.g., goals, assists, match minutes).
  - Expected Output: The score is calculated correctly.
  - Actual Output: The score is calculated correctly, and a valid result is returned.

```
describe("Score Calculation", function () {
    it("should correctly calculate scores based on player performance", async function () {
        const score = await contract.calculateScore(playerAddress);
        assert.equal(score, expectedScore, "Score calculation is incorrect");
    });
});
```

2. Integration Testing

Integration testing was conducted to verify that the various components of the system, including the frontend, backend, blockchain contracts, and external oracles, work together seamlessly. This testing ensures that each component interacts with others correctly and that the overall system behaves as expected when integrated.

Tools Used:

- Mocha: JavaScript testing framework to structure the tests.
- Chai: For assertions.
- Ethers.js: To interact with the Ethereum blockchain from the JavaScript environment.
- Chainlink Oracles: For integrating real-world data, such as match scores, into the blockchain system.

Test Cases:

Frontend + Smart Contract Integration

- Description: Test the interaction between the frontend and the Ethereum smart contracts when a user creates a team and submits it.
    - Input: User selects a team, submits details via frontend UI.
    - Expected Output: Team creation transaction is sent to the blockchain, and the UI is updated accordingly.
    - Actual Output: Transaction confirmed on the blockchain and UI updated.

```
describe("Frontend and Smart Contract Integration", function () {
    it("should submit team data and update UI", async function () {
        const teamData = {
            name: "Team A",
            players: [player1, player2, player3],
        };
        const tx = await frontend.submitTeam(teamData);
        const receipt = await tx.wait();
        assert.equal(receipt.status, 1, "Transaction failed");
    });
});
```

Smart Contract and Oracle Integration

- Description: Test the integration of Chainlink oracles to fetch live match data and update player scores accordingly.
    - Input: Real-time match score fetched from Chainlink.
    - Expected Output: Correct player scores are updated on the blockchain based on live match data.
    - Actual Output: Match score successfully injected into smart contract, and player scores updated.

```
describe("Chainlink Oracle Integration", function () {
    it("should update player scores based on live match data", async function () {
        const liveScore = await contract.fetchLiveMatchData();
        await contract.updatePlayerScores(liveScore);
        const updatedScores = await contract.getPlayerScores();
        assert.isTrue(updatedScores > 0, "Scores were not updated correctly");
    });
});
```

3. System Testing

System testing was conducted to ensure that the entire system operates as a unified platform. This involved testing the application as a whole to validate user interactions, smart contract operations, and reward distribution processes. The goal was to confirm that all components are functioning together without errors or unexpected behaviors.

Tools Used:

- Hardhat Network: Local Ethereum test network for simulating blockchain transactions.
- Ethers.js: For interacting with smart contracts.
- React Testing Library: For frontend component testing.

Test Cases:

User Registration and Team Creation

- Description: Test the full process of a user registering on the platform, creating a team, and submitting it to a contest.

- Input: User registration details, team details.
- Expected Output: Successful registration, team creation, and contest participation.
- Actual Output: User registered, team created on the blockchain, and contest entry confirmed.

```
describe("Full User Registration and Team Creation", function () {
    it("should allow a user to register and create a team", async function () {
        await frontend.registerUser(userDetails);
        const tx = await frontend.createTeam(teamData);
        const receipt = await tx.wait();
        assert.equal(receipt.status, 1, "Team creation failed");
    });
});
```

Prize Distribution

- Description: Test the process of calculating and distributing rewards to users after the contest ends.
    - Input: Contest results, player scores.
    - Expected Output: Correct prize distribution according to predefined rules.
    - Actual Output: Prizes were distributed based on performance scores, as verified by transaction logs.

```
describe("Prize Distribution After Contest", function () {
    it("should distribute the prize based on final scores", async function () {
        await frontend.endContest();
        const winners = await contract.getWinners();
        assert.isTrue(winners.length > 0, "No winners were found");
    });
});
```

4. User Acceptance Testing (UAT)

User Acceptance Testing (UAT) ensures that the system meets user expectations and business requirements. A group of users tested the platform under real-world conditions and provided feedback on the user experience, ease of use, and overall functionality.

Test Cases:

UI Usability and User Interface

- Description: Verify that the user interface is intuitive, easy to use, and responsive.
    - Input: User interactions with the platform, such as creating teams, registering, and submitting scores.
    - Expected Output: Smooth, error-free navigation and intuitive design.
    - Actual Output: Positive user feedback on ease of use, with minimal confusion or errors.

```
describe("UI Usability", function () {
    it("should allow users to navigate and perform actions without issues", function () {
        const result = frontend.performAction(userAction);
        assert.isTrue(result, "Action was not performed correctly");
    });
});
```

Contests and Prize Rules

- Description: Ensure that contest participation and prize distribution work as expected.
    - Input: User joins contest, submits team, and participates in the contest.
    - Expected Output: Prize distributed based on the player's score at the end of the contest.
    - Actual Output: Correct prizes were awarded to the winners according to the rules.

```
describe("Contests and Prize Distribution", function () {
    it("should correctly handle prize distribution after contest ends", async function () {
        await frontend.submitScores(userScores);
        const prize = await contract.getPrize(userAddress);
        assert.isTrue(prize > 0, "Prize distribution failed");
    });
});
```

5. Performance Testing

Performance testing is essential for ensuring that the platform can handle high loads, especially during peak times when multiple users are interacting with the system simultaneously. The performance of the platform was assessed under simulated heavy traffic conditions to measure response times, transaction throughput, and gas usage.

Tools Used:

- Artillery: Load testing tool to simulate multiple users interacting with the system.
- Ganache: In-memory Ethereum blockchain for testing transactions under load.

Test Cases:

Simulating User Load

- Description: Simulate multiple users accessing the platform simultaneously to assess the system's scalability.
    - Input: 1,000 simultaneous users creating teams and joining contests.
    - Expected Output: All transactions processed without delays or errors.
    - Actual Output: System handled peak traffic, transactions were processed in real-time.

```
describe("Simulating User Load", function () {
    it("should handle 1,000 simultaneous users without performance degradation", async function () {
        const result = await performanceTest.simulateUsers(1000);
        assert.isTrue(result.success, "System failed to handle load");
    });
});
```

Gas Usage Optimization

- Description: Evaluate whether the smart contracts are optimized for gas usage.
    - Input: A large number of transactions involving team creation and score submission.
    - Expected Output: Gas usage should be efficient, and users should not experience prohibitive costs.
    - Actual Output: Gas usage was within acceptable limits for all transactions.

```
describe("Gas Usage Optimization", function () {
    it("should not exceed predefined gas limits for transactions", async function () {
        const tx = await contract.createTeam(teamData);
        const receipt = await tx.wait();
        assert.isBelow(receipt.gasUsed, gasLimit, "Gas usage exceeded limits");
    });
});
```

6. Security Testing

Security is critical in any blockchain-based platform, especially one dealing with financial transactions. Security testing was carried out to ensure that the platform is resistant to common attacks such as reentrancy attacks, unauthorized access, and others.

Tools Used:

- MythX: A static analysis tool for detecting security vulnerabilities in smart contracts.
- OpenZeppelin Contracts: To ensure best practices in smart contract development.

Test Cases:

Reentrancy Attack

- Description: Ensure that the platform is not vulnerable to reentrancy attacks during prize distribution.
    - Input: Malicious contract attempting to exploit the prize distribution function.
    - Expected Output: The attack is blocked, and the transaction reverts.
    - Actual Output: The attack is successfully prevented, and the system reverts correctly.

```
describe("Reentrancy Attack Protection", function () {
    it("should prevent reentrancy attacks during reward distribution", async function () {
        const maliciousContract = await deployMaliciousContract();
        await expect(maliciousContract.attack(contract.address)).to.be.revertedWith("Reentrancy attack
prevented");
    });
});
```

Access Control

- Description: Ensure that unauthorized users cannot modify contest data or distribute rewards.
    - Input: Unauthorized user attempts to access restricted smart contract functions.
    - Expected Output: Unauthorized access should be denied.
    - Actual Output: Access control successfully blocks unauthorized transactions.

```
describe("Access Control", function () {
    it("should block unauthorized users from modifying contest data", async function () {
        await expect(contract.modifyContestData({ from:
unauthorizedAddress })).to.be.revertedWith("Unauthorized");
    });
});
```

The testing phase for the fantasy sports blockchain platform was comprehensive, covering various types of testing: unit, integration, system, user acceptance, performance, and security testing. All major functionalities, including team creation, score tracking, prize distribution, and blockchain interactions, were thoroughly validated. Furthermore, performance and security tests confirmed that the platform is scalable and resistant to common attacks. The platform is ready for deployment, offering a secure and transparent fantasy sports experience for users.

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

The "Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain" platform represents a transformative leap in the fantasy sports industry by integrating blockchain technology, NFTs, and real-time data feeds to create a transparent, secure, and fair gaming experience. By leveraging the power of smart contracts and decentralized systems, the platform ensures immutable records, transparent player auctions, and equal resource distribution, addressing common issues such as insider trading and lack of trust in traditional fantasy sports platforms.

The focus on real-time player statistics, automated auctions, and performance-based rewards enhances user engagement and interaction, fostering a competitive and exciting environment for sports enthusiasts. Additionally, the platform prioritizes user privacy, security, and compliance with data protection regulations, ensuring a trustworthy environment for all participants.

By combining the excitement of fantasy sports with the innovative potential of blockchain, "Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain" not only offers a cutting-edge solution to modernize the fantasy sports ecosystem but also sets new standards for fairness, transparency, and security in the industry. The platform's scalability, real-time features, and accessibility across web and mobile devices make it a promising player in the future of digital sports gaming. Through this project, we aim to redefine the way fantasy sports are played and experienced, making them more engaging, trustworthy, and rewarding for users worldwide.

In addition to enhancing user experience through innovative technology, "Smart Fantasy: Empowering Dream11 with Blockchain" paves the way for a new era of decentralized gaming where users not only engage in fantasy sports but also have ownership and control over their assets in the form of NFTs. This ownership aspect introduces a new layer of value, allowing players to trade, sell, or showcase their team and player assets in the digital world. By leveraging blockchain’s ability to ensure fairness and transparency, the platform fosters a strong sense of trust within the community, eliminating traditional challenges faced by fantasy sports enthusiasts. With its focus on scalability, real-time performance tracking, and secure transaction management, the platform has the potential to revolutionize the fantasy sports ecosystem, attract a diverse user base, and become a leading solution in the rapidly growing market of decentralized sports gaming.

Future Enhancements

1. Cross-Platform Integration
    - Goal: Integrate with multiple blockchains (e.g., BSC, Polygon, Solana) and centralized systems.
    - Benefits: Broader user participation, improved resilience, seamless asset transfers.
2. DAO Governance
    - Goal: Let users vote on rules, updates, and smart contract changes via token-based DAO.
    - Benefits: Community-driven decisions, transparency, user empowerment.
3. Gamification Features
    - Goal: Boost retention with leaderboards, achievements, and challenges.
    - Benefits: Higher user engagement, consistent platform interaction.
4. AI-Powered Team Recommendations
    - Goal: Use AI to analyze player stats and suggest optimal lineups.
    - Benefits: Personalized advice, better decision-making, improved performance.
5. Sports Betting Integration
    - Goal: Enable blockchain-based betting alongside fantasy games.
    - Benefits: New revenue channels, attracts traditional bettors.
6. NFT Player Ownership
    - Goal: Represent players as tradable NFTs linked to real-world performance.
    - Benefits: Enhanced ownership, secondary market creation.
7. Global Accessibility
    - Goal: Add multi-language and multi-currency/crypto support.
    - Benefits: Broader global reach, easier onboarding for diverse users.
8. Advanced Privacy
    - Goal: Use Zero-Knowledge Proofs and private contests.
    - Benefits: Stronger data protection, increased user trust.
9. Oracle Network Expansion
    - Goal: Integrate multiple oracles for better real-time data accuracy.
    - Benefits: Reliable insights on injuries, match conditions, etc.
10. Scalability via Layer-2

- Goal: Use Optimistic or zk-Rollups for faster, cheaper transactions.
- Benefits: High performance, low gas fees, support for large-scale use.

11. Legal & Regulatory Compliance

- Goal: Implement KYC/AML and geo-blocking where needed.
- Benefits: Avoid legal risks, enable safe global operation.

12. AR/VR Integration

- Goal: Use immersive tech for virtual arenas and AR team management.
- Benefits: Unique user experience, cutting-edge platform innovation.

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