



MySQL Cheat Sheet

MySQL cheat sheet provides you with one-page that contains the most commonly used MySQL commands and statements that help you work with MySQL more effectively.

MySQL command-line client Commands

[Connect to MySQL server](https://www.mysqltutorial.org/getting-started-with-mysql/connect-to-mysql-server/) (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/getting-started-with-mysql/connect-to-mysql-server/>) using mysql command-line client with a username and password (MySQL will prompt for a password):

```
mysql -u [username] -p;
```

Connect to MySQL Server with a specified database using a username and password:

```
mysql -u [username] -p [database];
```

Exit mysql command-line client:

```
exit;
```

[Export data using mysqldump tool](https://www.mysqltutorial.org/how-to-backup-database-using-mysqldump.aspx) (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/how-to-backup-database-using-mysqldump.aspx>)

```
mysqldump -u [username] -p [database] > data_backup.sql;
```

To clear MySQL screen console window on Linux, you use the following command:

```
mysql> system clear;
```

Currently, there is no command available on Windows OS for clearing MySQL screen console window.

Working with databases

Create a database (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-create-drop-database.aspx>) with a specified name if it does not exist in the database server

```
CREATE DATABASE [IF NOT EXISTS] database_name;
```

Use a database or change the current database to another database that you are working with:

```
USE database_name;
```

Drop a database with a specified name permanently. All physical files associated with the database will be deleted.

```
DROP DATABASE [IF EXISTS] database_name;
```

Show all available databases in the current MySQL database server

```
SHOW DATABASE;
```

Working with tables

Show all tables in a current database.

```
SHOW TABLES;
```

Create a new table (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-create-table/>)

```
CREATE TABLE [IF NOT EXISTS] table_name(  
    column_list  
);
```

Add a new column (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-add-column/>) into a table:

```
ALTER TABLE table  
ADD [COLUMN] column_name;
```

Drop a column (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-drop-column/>) from a table:

```
ALTER TABLE table_name  
DROP [COLUMN] column_name;
```

Add index with a specific name to a table on a column:

```
ALTER TABLE table  
ADD INDEX [name](column, ...);
```

Add primary key (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-primary-key/>) into a table:

```
ALTER TABLE table_name  
ADD PRIMARY KEY (column_name, ...);
```

Remove the primary key of a table:

```
ALTER TABLE table_name  
DROP PRIMARY KEY;
```

Drop a table (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-drop-table/>):

```
DROP TABLE [IF EXISTS] table_name;
```

Show the columns (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-show-columns/>) of a table:

```
DESCRIBE table_name;
```

Show the information of a column in a table:

```
DESCRIBE table_name column_name;
```

Working with indexes

Creating an index (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-index/mysql-create-index/>) with the specified name on a table:

```
CREATE INDEX index_name
ON table_name (column,...);
```

Drop an index (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-index/mysql-drop-index/>):

```
DROP INDEX index_name;
```

Create a unique index (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-unique/>):

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX index_name
ON table_name (column,...);
```

Working with views

Create a new view:

```
CREATE VIEW [IF NOT EXISTS] view_name
AS
select_statement;
```

Create a new view with the WITH CHECK OPTION :

```
CREATE VIEW [IF NOT EXISTS] view_name
AS select_statement
WITH CHECK OPTION;
```

Create or replace a view:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE view_name
AS
select_statement;
```

Drop a view:

```
DROP VIEW [IF EXISTS] view_name;
```

Drop multiple views:

```
DROP VIEW [IF EXISTS] view1, view2, ...;
```

Rename a view:

```
RENAME TABLE view_name  
TO new_view_name;
```

Show views from a database:

```
SHOW FULL TABLES  
[ {FROM | IN } database_name ]  
WHERE table_type = 'VIEW';
```

Working with triggers

Create a new trigger:

```
CREATE TRIGGER trigger_name  
{BEFORE | AFTER} {INSERT | UPDATE | DELETE }  
ON table_name FOR EACH ROW  
trigger_body;
```

Drop a trigger:

```
DROP TRIGGER [IF EXISTS] trigger_name;
```

Show triggers in a database:

```
SHOW TRIGGERS  
[ {FROM | IN} database_name ]  
[LIKE 'pattern' | WHERE search_condition];
```

Working with stored procedures

Create a stored procedure:

```
DELIMITER $$

CREATE PROCEDURE procedure_name(parameter_list)
BEGIN
    body;
END $$

DELIMITER ;
```

Drop a stored procedure:

```
DROP PROCEDURE [IF EXISTS] procedure_name;
```

Show stored procedures:

```
SHOW PROCEDURE STATUS
[LIKE 'pattern' | WHERE search_condition];
```

Working with stored functions

Create a new stored function:

```
DELIMITER $$

CREATE FUNCTION function_name(parameter_list)
RETURNS datatype
[NOT] DETERMINISTIC
BEGIN
    -- statements
END $$

DELIMITER ;
```

Drop a stored function:

```
DROP FUNCTION [IF EXISTS] function_name;
```

Show stored functions:

```
SHOW FUNCTION STATUS  
[LIKE 'pattern' | WHERE search_condition];
```

Querying data from tables

Query all data (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-select-statement-query-data.aspx>) from a table:

```
SELECT * FROM table_name;
```

Query data from one or more column of a table:

```
SELECT  
    column1, column2, ...  
FROM  
    table_name;
```

Remove duplicate rows from the result of a query:

```
SELECT  
    DISTINCT (column)  
FROM  
    table_name;
```

Query data with a filter using a **WHERE** (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-where/>) clause:

```
SELECT select_list  
FROM table_name  
WHERE condition;
```

Change the output of the column name using **column alias** (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-alias/>):

```
SELECT
    column1 AS alias_name,
    expression AS alias,
    ...
FROM
    table_name;
```

Query data from multiple tables using **inner join** (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-inner-join.aspx>) :

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table1
INNER JOIN table2 ON condition;
```

Query data from multiple tables using **left join** (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-left-join.aspx>) :

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table1
LEFT JOIN table2 ON condition;
```

Query data from multiple tables using **right join** (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-right-join/>) :

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table1
RIGHT JOIN table2 ON condition;
```

Make a Cartesian product of rows:

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table1
CROSS JOIN table2;
```

Counting rows (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-count/>) in a table.

```
SELECT COUNT(*)
FROM table_name;
```

Sorting a result set:


```
SELECT
    select_list
FROM
    table_name
ORDER BY
    column1 ASC [DESC],
    column2 ASC [DESC];
```

Group rows using the `GROUP BY` (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-group-by.aspx>) clause.

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table_name
GROUP BY column_1, column_2, ...;
```

Filter group using the `HAVING` (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-having.aspx>) clause:

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table_name
GROUP BY column1
HAVING condition;
```

Modifying data in tables

Insert a new row (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-insert-statement.aspx>) into a table:

```
INSERT INTO table_name(column_list)
VALUES(value_list);
```

Insert multiple rows (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-insert-multiple-rows/>) into a table:

```
INSERT INTO table_name(column_list)
VALUES(value_list1),
      (value_list2),
      (value_list3),
      ...;
```

Update (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-update-data.aspx>) all rows in a table:

```
UPDATE table_name
SET column1 = value1,
    ...;
```

Update data for a set of rows specified by a condition in `WHERE` clause.

```
UPDATE table_name
SET column_1 = value_1,
    ...
WHERE condition
```

Update with join (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-update-join/>)

```
UPDATE
    table1,
    table2
INNER JOIN table1 ON table1.column1 = table2.column2
SET column1 = value1,
WHERE condition;
```

Delete all rows in a table (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-delete-statement.aspx>)

```
DELETE FROM table_name;
```

Delete rows specified by a condition:

```
DELETE FROM table_name
WHERE condition;
```

Delete with join (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-delete-join/>)

```
DELETE table1, table2
FROM table1
INNER JOIN table2
    ON table1.column1 = table2.column2
WHERE condition;
```

Searching

Search for data using the `LIKE` (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-like/>) operator:

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table_name
WHERE column LIKE '%pattern%';
```

Text search using a [regular expression](https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-regular-expression-regexp.aspx) (<https://www.mysqltutorial.org/mysql-regular-expression-regexp.aspx>) with `RLIKE` operator.

```
SELECT select_list
FROM table_name
WHERE column RLIKE 'regular_expression';
```