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Yogesh Haribhau Kulkarni

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Representing documents using document keys

A US patent

Documents are made up of paragraphs, which in-turn are made up of sentences, which in-turn are made up of words. That's the usual representation of documents.

More abstract way could be that documents are made of themes or concepts or topics, such that a document is, say, 40% politics, 30% sports and 30% entertainment.

Following patent is about representing a contract document by a sequence of clause categories, say ['preamble', 'recitals', 'term', ..., 'signature']. Almost like a genome sequence, only difference is instead of letters A, T, C, G, the contract document is made up of sequence of clause categories-symbols.



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Kulkarni et al.

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(54) **REPRESENTING DOCUMENTS USING DOCUMENT KEYS**

(71) Applicant: **Icertis, Inc.**, Bellevue, WA (US)

(72) Inventors: **Yogesh Haribhau Kulkarni**, Pune (IN); **Sunu Engineer**, Pune (IN); **Amitabh Jain**, Pune (IN); **Ravi Kothari**, New Delhi (IN); **Monish Mangalkumar Darda**, Pune (IN)

(73) Assignee: **Icertis, Inc.**, Bellevue, WA (US)

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CPC **G06F 16/93; G06N 20/00**
See application file for complete search history.

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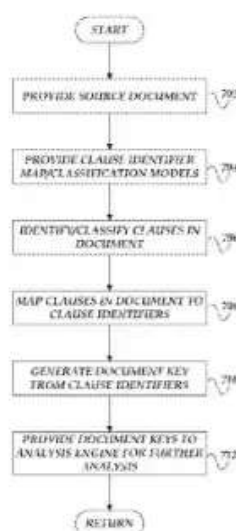
Primary Examiner — Hau H Hoang

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — John W. Branch; Branch Partners PLLC

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Embodiments are directed to representing documents using document keys. Documents that include one or more clauses may be provided. Each clause type for the one or more clauses in documents may be determined based on one or more classification models. One or more clause identifiers may be associated with the one or more clauses based on one or more clause types of each clause. A document key may be generated for each document based on an ordered collection of the one or more clauses included in each document such that each clause identifier may be positioned in the document key based on an order of its location in a corresponding clause of a document. The documents may be analyzed based on comparisons of one or more document keys corresponding to the documents. One or more reports may be generated based on one or more results of the analysis.

26 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



(Source: <https://patents.justia.com/patent/11361034>)

This terse representation is effective in various downstream machine learning based natural language processing workflows such as document similarity, contract type classification, etc.

Here is the full patent.

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