

STRUTS 2 DATA TAGS

http://www.tutorialspoint.com/struts_2/struts_data_tags.htm

Copyright © tutorialspoint.com

The Struts 2 **data tags** are primarily used to manipulate the data displayed on a page. Listed below are the important data tags:

The action tag:

This tag enables developers to call actions directly from a JSP page by specifying the action name and an optional namespace. The body content of the tag is used to render the results from the Action. Any result processor defined for this action in struts.xml will be ignored, unless the `executeResult` parameter is specified.

```
<div>Tag to execute the action</div>
<br />
<s:action name="actionTagAction" executeResult="true" />
<br />
<div>To invokes special method in action class</div>
<br />
<s:action name="actionTagAction!specialMethod" executeResult="true" />
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The include tag:

These **include** will be used to include a JSP file in another JSP page.

```
<-- First Syntax -->
<s:include value="myJsp.jsp" />

<-- Second Syntax -->
<s:include value="myJsp.jsp">
  <s:param name="param1" value="value2" />
  <s:param name="param2" value="value2" />
</s:include>

<-- Third Syntax -->
<s:include value="myJsp.jsp">
  <s:param name="param1">value1</s:param>
  <s:param name="param2">value2</s:param>
</s:include>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The bean tag:

These **bean** tag instantiates a class that conforms to the JavaBeans specification. This tag has a body which can contain a number of Param elements to set any mutator methods on that class. If the `var` attribute is set on the BeanTag, it will place the instantiated bean into the stack's Context.

```
<s:bean name="org.apache.struts2.util.Counter" var="counter">
  <s:param name="first" value="20"/>
  <s:param name="last" value="25" />
</s:bean>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The date tag:

These **date** tag will allow you to format a Date in a quick and easy way. You can specify a custom format (eg. "dd/MM/yyyy hh:mm"), you can generate easy readable notations (like "in 2 hours, 14 minutes"), or you can just fall back on a predefined format with key 'struts.date.format' in your properties file.

```
<s:date name="person.birthday" format="dd/MM/yyyy" />
<s:date name="person.birthday" format="%{getText('some.i18n.key')}" />
<s:date name="person.birthday" nice="true" />
<s:date name="person.birthday" />
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The param tag:

These **param** tag can be used to parameterize other tags. This tag has the following two paramters.

- name (String) - the name of the parameter
- value (Object) - the value of the parameter

```
<pre>
<ui:component>
  <ui:param name="key" value="[0]" />
  <ui:param name="value" value="[1]" />
  <ui:param name="context" value="[2]" />
</ui:component>
</pre>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The property tag:

These **property** tag is used to get the property of a value, which will default to the top of the stack if none is specified.

```
<s:push value="myBean">
  <!-- Example 1: -->
  <s:property value="myBeanProperty" />

  <!-- Example 2: -->TextUtils
  <s:property value="myBeanProperty" default="a default value" />
</s:push>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The push tag:

These **push** tag is used to push value on stack for simplified usage.

```
<s:push value="user">
  <s:property value="firstName" />
  <s:property value="lastName" />
</s:push>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The set tag:

These **set** tag assigns a value to a variable in a specified scope. It is useful when you wish to assign a variable to a complex expression and then simply reference that variable each time rather than the complex expression. The scopes available are **application**, **session**, **request**, **page** and **action**.

```
<s:set name="myenv" value="environment.name"/>
<s:property value="myenv"/>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The text tag:

These **text** tag is used to render a I18n text message.

```
<!-- First Example -->
<s:i18n name="struts.action.test.i18n.Shop">
  <s:text name="main.title"/>
</s:i18n>

<!-- Second Example -->
<s:text name="main.title" />

<!-- Third Examplpe -->
<s:text name="i18n.label.greetings">
  <s:param >Mr Smith</s:param>
</s:text>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)

The url tag:

These **url** tag is used to create a URL.

```
<-- Example 1 -->
<s:url value="editGadget.action">
  <s:param name="id" value="%{selected}" />
</s:url>

<-- Example 2 -->
<s:url action="editGadget">
  <s:param name="id" value="%{selected}" />
</s:url>

<-- Example 3-->
<s:url includeParams="get">
  <s:param name="id" value="%{'22'}" />
</s:url>
```

[Check Detailed Example](#)