

FLEX - CUSTOM CONTROLS

http://www.tutorialspoint.com/flex/flex_custom_controls.htm

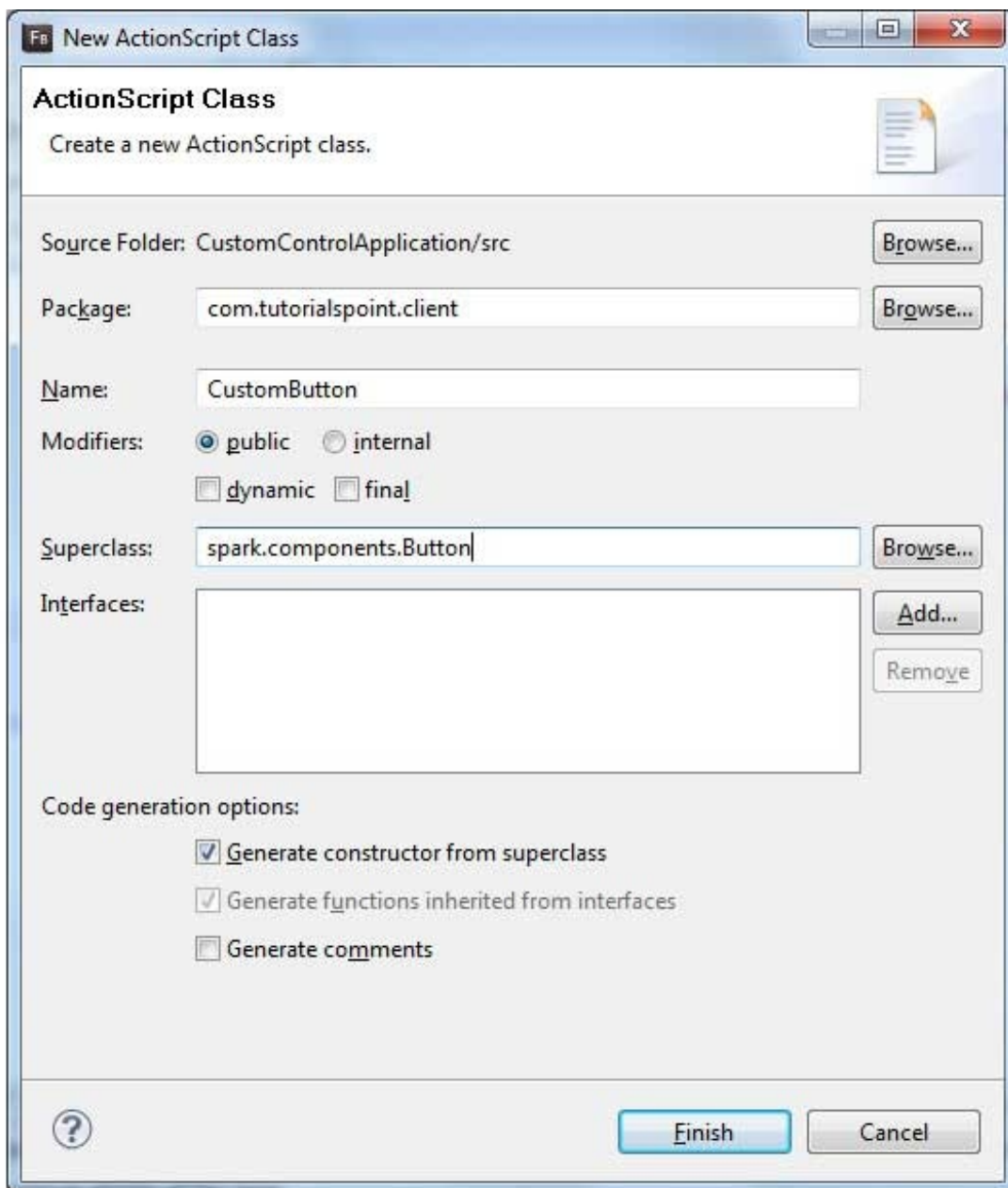
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Flex provides two ways to create custom components.

- Using ActionScript
- Using MXML

Using ActionScript

You can create a component by extending existing component. To create a component using Flash Builder, Click on **File > New > ActionScript Class**. Enter the details as shown below.



Flash Builder will create the following CustomButton.as file.

```
package com.tutorialspoint.client
{
    import spark.components.Button;
```

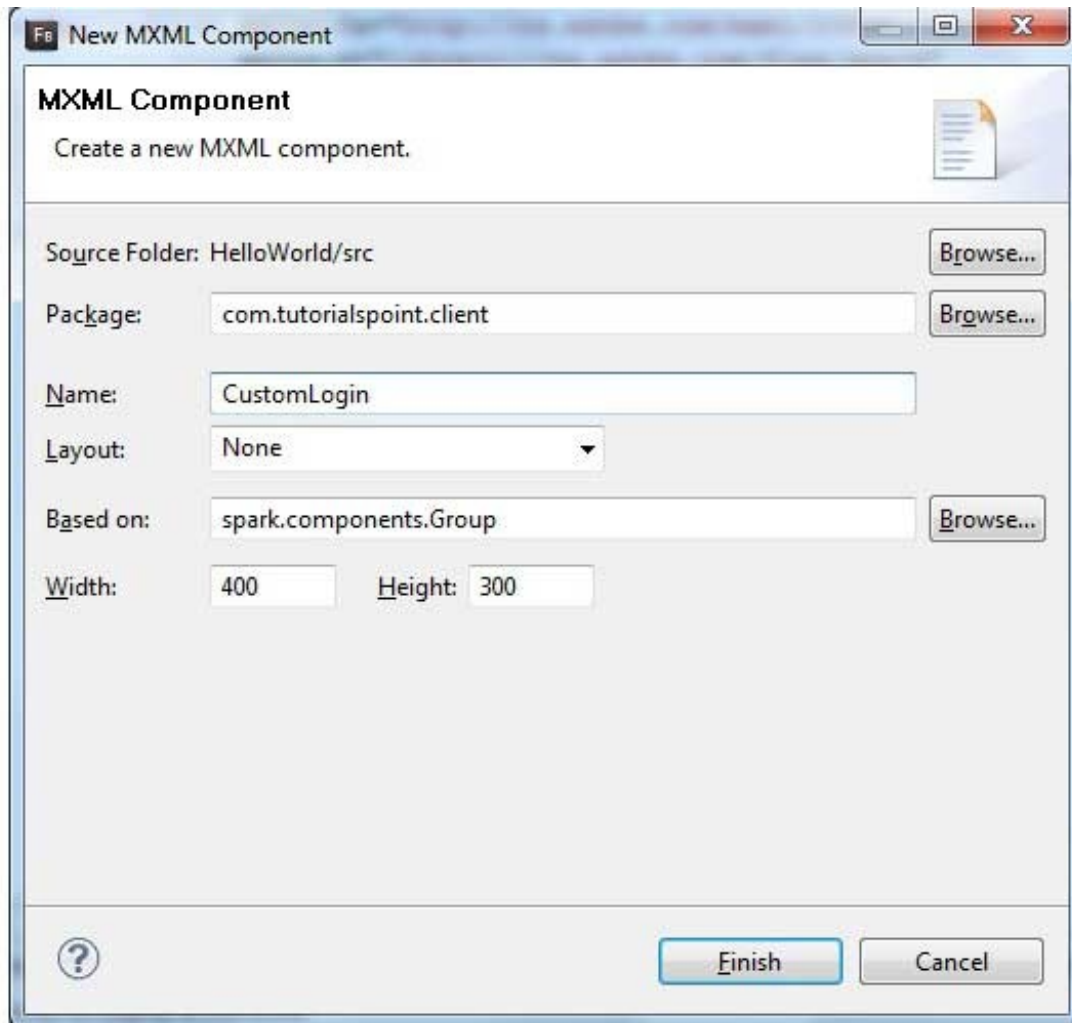
```

public class CustomButton extends Button
{
    public function CustomButton()
    {
        super();
    }
}

```

Using MXML

You can create a component by extending existing component. To create a component using Flash Builder, Click on **File > New > MXML Component**. Enter the details as shown below.



Flash Builder will create the following CustomLogin.mxml file.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<s:Group xmlns:fx="http://ns.adobe.com/mxml/2009"
    xmlns:s="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/spark"
    xmlns:mx="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/mx"
    width="400" height="300">

</s:Group>

```

Let us follow the following steps to test custom controls in a Flex application:

Step	Description

1	Create a project with a name <i>HelloWorld</i> under a package <i>com.tutorialspoint.client</i> as explained in the <i>Flex - Create Application</i> chapter.
2	Modify <i>HelloWorld.mxml</i> as explained below. Keep rest of the files unchanged.
4	Create <i>CustomLogin.mxml</i> and <i>CustomButton.as</i> component as explained above. Modify these files as explained below. Keep rest of the files unchanged.
3	Compile and run the application to make sure business logic is working as per the requirements.

Following is the content of the modified mxml file **src/com.tutorialspoint/client/CustomLogin.mxml**.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<s:Group xmlns:fx="http://ns.adobe.com/mxml/2009"
  xmlns:s="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/spark"
  xmlns:mx="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/mx" width="400" height="300">
  <s:Form>
    <s:FormItem label="UserName;">
      <s:TextInput width="200" />
    </s:FormItem>
    <s:FormItem label="Password;">
      <s:TextInput width="200"
        displayAsPassword="true" />
    </s:FormItem>
    <s:FormItem>
      <s:Button label="Login" />
    </s:FormItem>
  </s:Form>
</s:Group>
```

Following is the content of the modified mxml file **src/com.tutorialspoint/client/CustomButton.as**.

```
package com.tutorialspoint.client
{
    import spark.components.Button;

    public class CustomButton extends Button
    {
        public function CustomButton()
        {
            super();
            this.setStyle("color","green");
            this.label = "Submit";
        }
    }
}
```

Following is the content of the modified mxml file **src/com.tutorialspoint/client/HelloWorld.mxml**.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<s:Application xmlns:fx="http://ns.adobe.com/mxml/2009"
  xmlns:s="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/spark"
  xmlns:mx="library://ns.adobe.com/flex/mx"
  xmlns:client="com.tutorialspoint.client.*"
  initialize="application_initializeHandler(event)"
  >
  <fx:Style source="/com/tutorialspoint/client/Style.css"/>
  <fx:Script>
    <![CDATA[
      import mx.events.FlexEvent;

      protected function application_initializeHandler(event:FlexEvent):void
      {
          //create a new custom button
          var customButton: CustomButton = new CustomButton();
```

```

        asPanel.addElement(customButton);
    }

    ]]>
</fx:Script>
<s:BorderContainer width="630" height="480"
    styleName="container">
    <s:VGroup width="100%" height="100%" gap="10"
        horizontalAlign="center" verticalAlign="middle">
        <s:Label
            fontSize="40" color="0x777777" styleName="heading"/>

        <s:Panel title="Using MXML Component" width="400" height="200">
            <client:CustomLogin>
            </client:CustomLogin>
        </s:Panel>
        <s:Panel title="Using AS Component" width="400" height="100">
            <s:VGroup
                horizontalAlign="center" verticalAlign="middle">
            </s:VGroup>
        </s:Panel>
    </s:VGroup>
</s:BorderContainer>
</s:Application>

```

Once you are ready with all the changes done, let us compile and run the application in normal mode as we did in [Flex - Create Application](#) chapter. If everything is fine with your application, this will produce following result: [[Try it online](#)]

