## **Chapter 1 Homework Problems**

## Problem 1.1

```
library(ggplot2)

hw1<-cbind(EXP6,EQ5)
colnames(hw1)<-c("Explosion","Volcano")
autoplot(hw1, facets = FALSE, alpha = 0.75)

plot_group
Explosion
Volcano

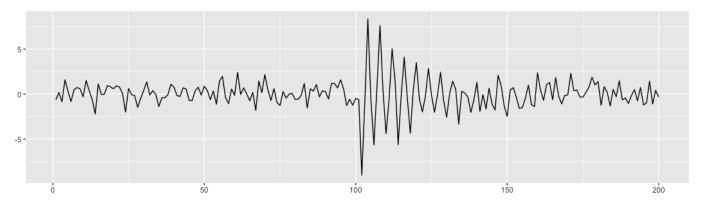
-0.3
-
-0.3
-
-0.3
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0.5
-
-0
```

## Problem 1.2

(a)

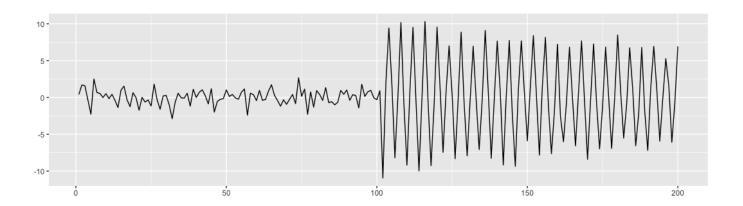
```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggfortify)
set.seed(1)

s=c(integer(100), 10*exp(-(1:100)/20)*cos(2*pi*1:100/4))
x_a=s+rnorm(200)
autoplot(as.ts(x_a))
```



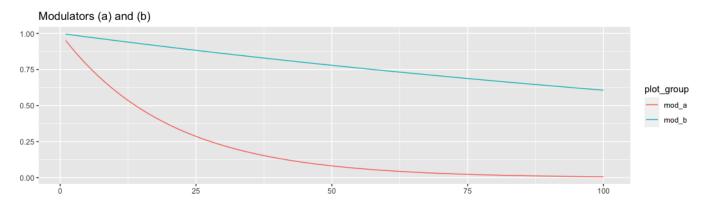
(b)

```
s=c(integer(100), 10*exp(-(1:100)/200)*cos(2*pi*1:100/4))
x_b=s+rnorm(200)
autoplot(as.ts(x_b))
```



(c)

```
mod_a=exp(-(1:100)/20)
mod_b=exp(-(1:100)/200)
modulators<-as.ts(cbind(mod_a,mod_b))
autoplot(modulators,facets=F,main="Modulators (a) and (b)")</pre>
```



## Problem 1.3

- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)