

$$y_t = x_t - x_{t-1}$$

$$= \delta t + \sum_{k=1}^t w_k - \delta(t-1) - \sum_{k=1}^{t-1} w_k$$

$$= \delta t - \delta t + \delta + w_t$$

$$= \delta + w_t$$

$$E[y_t] = \delta + E[w_t] = \delta$$

$$\text{cov}(y_t, y_{t+h}) = E[(y_t - \delta)(y_{t+h} - \delta)]$$

$$= E[y_t y_{t+h} - \delta y_{t+h} - \delta y_t + \delta^2]$$

$$= E[y_t y_{t+h}] - 2\delta^2 + \delta^2$$

$$= E[y_t y_{t+h}] - \delta^2$$

10 11 0

$s = K_n$



$$x \cdot \underline{1}^T = (1, \dots, 1, -1, \dots, -1)$$

$$= \underbrace{1 + \dots + 1}_{n} + \underbrace{-1 + \dots -1}_{-n} \Theta(s)$$

$$\underline{0} \quad \underline{1} \quad \underline{0} \quad \dots \quad \underline{0} \quad \dots \quad \underline{-n}$$

$$\Theta(s) \geq$$

$$= E[(\delta + w_t)(\delta + w_{t-1})] - \delta^2$$

$$= E[\delta^2 + \delta w_t + \delta w_{t-1} + w_t w_{t-1}]$$

$$= \delta^2 + 2\delta + 0$$

$$= \delta^2 + 2\delta$$