Project Report

Mini Search Engine

Yogita Ramesh Bugade | 10476645

A trie (pronounced "try") is a tree-based data structure used to store strings to facilitate quick pattern matching. Tries are most used in information retrieval. The term "trie" is derived from the word "retrieval." We are given a collection S of strings, all defined using the same alphabet, in an information retrieval application, such as a search for a certain DNA sequence in a genomic database.

Theorem:

Let X be a text string of n characters from a d-dimensional alphabet. With the suffix trie of X, which consumes O(n) space and can be created in O(dn) time, we may conduct pattern matching queries on X in O(dm) time, where m is the length of the pattern.

One of the applications that used trie data structure is as follows:

Search Engines:

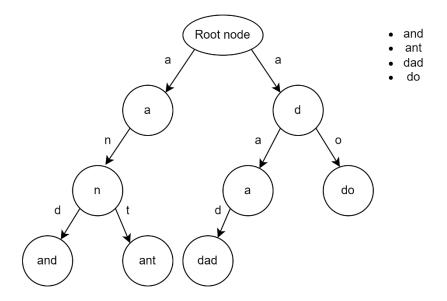
The World Wide Web has a massive library of text documents (web pages). Information about these pages is obtained by a computer called a web crawler, which then stores this information in a particular dictionary database. An online search engine enables users to access relevant information from this database, finding relevant web pages containing provided keywords. We give a simple form of a search engine in this section.

Search Engine using Trie Data Structure:

Approach:

- I constructed the simplified Search Engine specified in Section 23.6.4 for the pages of a tiny Web site. I used all the words in the site's pages as index terms, eliminating stop words such as articles, prepositions, and pronouns, which I stored in a file and worked on.
- •The trie data structure is implemented using the HashMap, but there are many alternative techniques for implementing tries, such as arrays and linked lists, but for our situation, the HashMap would perform more efficiently, therefore I used it.
- I have used Jsoup to work with HTML and to read the web pages in from the internet using Jsoup jar mentioned by our professor (Make sure to install the Jsoup jar before running the program from the below site) https://jsoup.org/download

Trie is a sort of k-ary search tree that is used to store and search for a certain key in a set. Search complexity can be reduced to an ideal level using Trie (key length). A well-balanced binary search tree will require time proportional to M * log N, where M is the maximum string length and N is the number of keys in the tree. The key can be found in O(M) time using Trie.



Ranking is based on the number of occurences of the word on the page:

Continue looping using String#indexOf (str, fromIndex), whereas the String may be discovered using the second argument, which specifies the index to start looking from.

Searching a word using trie data structure:

Generic explanation:

The insert procedure is analogous to searching for a key. It merely compares the characters and then proceeds down. The search may conclude due to the end of a string or the absence of a key in the trie. In the former scenario, if the last node's isEndofWord field is true, the key exists in the trie. Because the key is not included in the trie, the search finishes without evaluating all of its characters in the second case. Hashset is used to count the number of times a word appears on each webpage. The HashMap would display their word count, and if the term is not found in any of the documents, the count would be 0. To eliminate the stop words, as we read each word from the paragraph of the webpage, we feed that word to the stopword function, which has a list of all stop words (stopwords.txt). If a match is detected, the word is not added to the trie data structure or the hash map. In addition, to show the total of all the terms found in all the documents, I kept a second map that shows the words as well as their total occurrences found in all the documents.

Following Data structures and technologies are used to develop this Web Search Engine:

- 1) Web Crawler (Using Trie Data Structure, LinkedList)
- 2) Ranking occurence (Using Hashset, List, Set, String#indexOf)
- 3) Word Search (Using Trie Data Structure, Hashset, LinkedList)
- 4) Conversion of HTML Data to Text (Using JSoup)
- 5) Execution time (Using currentTimeMillis)
- 6) StopWords (Using Arrays,List)

For Multiple Keywords:

For multiple keywords, we trie search the sites containing the word and order them first by the number of keywords in the search query, and then by the number of individual occurrences.

Approach, Algorithms used and code walkthrough:

- Sample URLs are provided in the Input.txt file which are used as input to crawl the web pages. Website class contains search_url method which sets the page limit size to less than 20.This class later calls the web_crawl method present in the Website_Search class.The web_crawl method uses Jsoup which later uses built-in Java classes Connection/HTTPURLConnection to connect to the URL.It later fetched the pages using href which is an attribute of the anchor tag, which is also used to identify sections within a document and prints the links as displayed below. It adds all the fetched urls to a LinkedList data structure.
- After crawling through the websites, It prompts for the word to be searched. The searched word is converted to lowercase. If the searched word is equal to any of the stop words mentioned in StopWords java class file it sends an message that it is a stop word Please try some other word , which is done by using the isStopWord method in the StopWords class file. All the articles, pronouns, prepositions, html, alphabets are stored in the StopWords class file.

```
### Consider # Debug Shell # Conside |

comminated Search Web, Crawler (1) [kmc Application] C. Usernycopt Downloads actioned 4 2022-03-R win32-086, 6ft-diponybugmnong actions part to perpet full win32-086, 64, 17.0.2 v002/20201-1208 probins promote full win32-086, 64, 17.0.2
```

• The urls that contain the searched word are fetched using the search_for_word method used in the Website_Search class file. The search_for_word method converts the word into an array and later calls the search_words method, which creates a Hashset output, later calling the method search_word which converts the string into characters and later uses trie data structure mentioned in the Trie class, which later adds all the urls matching the word. Once the urls are fetched that contains the searched word. Using a url at a time the number of
occurrences are then calculated, to find the total count, using String#indexOf (str, fromIndex)
while the String can be found using the second argument that indicates the index to start
searching from. Note: Occurrence of exact words searched a counted. Later it counts the total
number of urls using urls. size().

```
Problems Debugs Seed Score Commendate Search Web Commendate Search Search
```

- List of all the urls is displayed using the iterator else it displays message No urls contains the word.
- At the end, Execution time completion message and time required to complete the execution is displayed in minutes.
- Use exit word to end the execution

Sample Execution Screenshots

```
### Consider # Consider ### Con
```

```
□ × ½ B. 🚮 D 💯 💯 📦 😐 📑 🕆
    🕏 Problems 🏿 Debug Shell 📮 Console 🗵
      cterminated> Search_Web_Crawler(1) [Java Application] C\Users\yogir\Downloads\edipse-dsl-2022-03-R-win32-x86_64\edipse\plugins\org.edipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.02.v20;
bittps://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sitemaps
tttps://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robots_ecxclusion_standard
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robots_ecxclusion_standard
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robots_exclusion_standard
      https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web crawler
  Total time required for execution: 1.5146667 minutes
    Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sitemaps"
Occurence of the word "crawling": 3 times
      Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/data-extraction/"
Occurence of the word "crawling" : 2 times
      Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/#faq"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/screenshot/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/screenshot/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://app.scrapingbee.com/account/register"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_scraping"
Occurence of the word "crawling": 4 times
      Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/#pricing"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/google/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/make/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/crawling-python/#"
Occurence of the word "crawling" : 18 times
      Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/tutorials"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/javascript-scenario/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/"
Searching for the word "crawling" in "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robots_exclusion_standard"
Occurence of the word "crawling" : 3 times
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    3 X X B. 🚮 🗗 💯 💆 📦 😐
  🖟 Problems 🏿 Debug Shell 📮 Console 🗵
cterminated> Search, Web_Crawler(!) [Java Application] C\Users\yogit\Downloads\edithtps://www.scrapingbee.com/Features/make/
https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/crawling-python/#
https://www.scrapingbee.com/tutorials
https://www.scrapingbee.com/teatures/javascript-scenario/
https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/
https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/
https://ewww.scrapingbee.com/blog/
https://ewww.scrapingbee.com/blog/
https://ewww.scrapingbee.com/blog/
https://ewww.scrapingbee.com/documentation
  Total time required for execution: 1.7164333 minutes
  Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/crawling-python"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/data-extraction/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/data-extraction/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/screenshot/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/screenshot/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/scount/register"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_scraping"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/google/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/google/"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/log/crawling-python/#"
Searching for the word "crawling bee" in "https://www.scrapingbee.com/log/"
```

https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/crawling-python https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sitemaps https://www.scrapingbee.com/features/data-extraction/ https://www.scrapingbee.com/ffaq https://www.scrapingbee.com/ffaq

Boundary conditions:

```
Total time required for execution: 1.5197166 minutes

Please enter the word you want to search (recommended: use lowercase):

874

Number of URLs that contain the word "874": 0

List of the URLs that contains the word "874":

No URL contains the word "874"

Execution Completed

Total time required for execution: 1.9011999 minutes

Please enter the word you want to search (recommended: use lowercase):

6878

Number of URLs that contains the word "6878": 0

List of the URLs that contains the word "6878":

No URL contains the word "6878"

Execution Completed

Total time required for execution: 2.0219166 minutes

Please enter the word you want to search (recommended: use lowercase):

Please enter the word you want to search (recommended: use lowercase):
```

Testing Boundary Conditions:

```
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.scrapingbee.com/blog/crawling-python
https://medium.com/dataseries/build-a-crawler-to-extract-web-data-in-10-mins-691b2cc4f1c3
Please enter a valid URL on which you want to perform a search (use sample URLs given above):
Web Crawling . . . .
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python#main
https://www.datacamp.com/
https://www.datacamp.com/careers
https://www.datacamp.com/podcast
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial
https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/julia
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/power-bi
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming"
```

```
o x x | B 🔝 🔂 🗗 💯 🔁 🗸 🔻 🔻

    Problems  
    □ Javadoc  
    □ Declaration  
    □ Console ×

Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-pyth
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-pyth
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data'
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/podcast"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/careers"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/blog"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/power-bi"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/julia"
Number of URLs that contain the word "datacamp": 20
List of the URLs that contains the word "datacamp":
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python#main
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql
https://www.datacamp.com/podcast
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git
https://www.datacamp.com/careers
https://www.datacamp.com/blog
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python
https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet
```

```
<terminated> Search Web Crawler [Java Application] C:\Users\yoqit\Downloads\eclipse-dsl-2022-03-R-win32-x86 64\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjd
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution: 1.0182834 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Searching for the word "python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
Occurence of the word "python" : 5 times
Searching for the word "python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
Occurence of the word "python" : 5 times
Number of URLs that contain the word "python" : 2
List of the URLs that contains the word "python": https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python#main
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution: 1.3607333 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
"an" is one of the stop word. Try searching so other word.
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
"you" is one of the stop word. Try searching so other word.
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
```

```
o x ½ | B, 🔝 B 🗐 🗐 ゼ 🗉 🔻 📅 🔻 🖰
R Problems ● Javadoc ■ Declaration ■ Console ×
<terminated> Search_Web_Crawler [Java Application] C:\Users\yogit\Downloads\eclipse-dsl-2022-03-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjc
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Number of URLs that contain the word "78" : 0
List of the URLs that contains the word "78":
No URL contains the word "78"
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution: 2.6808002 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-pyth
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-pyth
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql'Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/podcast"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/careers"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/blog"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/power-bi"
Searching for the word "datacamp" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/julia"
Number of URLs that contain the word "datacamp" : 20
```

```
🖁 Problems 🏿 Javadoc 📮 Declaration 📮 Console 🗵
<terminated> Search_Web_Crawler [Java Application] C:\Users\yogit\Downloads\eclipse-dsl-2022-03-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjd
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git
https://www.datacamp.com/careers
https://www.datacamp.com/blog
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python
https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet
https://www.datacamp.com/
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/power-bi
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/julia
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution : 2.8165832 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Searching for the word "python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
Occurence of the word "python" : 5 times
Searching for the word "python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
Occurence of the word "python" : 5 times
Number of URLs that contain the word "python" : 2
List of the URLs that contains the word "python":
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python#main
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution : 2.9636333 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
">" is one of the stop word. Try searching so other word.
```

```
    Problems  
    □ Javadoc  
    □ Declaration  
    □ Console ×

">" is one of the stop word. Try searching so other word.
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
datacamp python
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scra
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scra
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql" Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/podcast"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/careers"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/blog
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/python" Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/power-bi"
Searching for the word "datacamp python" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/julia"
Number of URLs that contain the word "datacamp python": 20
List of the URLs that contains the word "datacamp python":
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/making-web-crawlers-scrapy-python#main
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/spreadsheets
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/tableau
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql
https://www.datacamp.com/podcast
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/scala
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/git
```

```
<terminated> Search_Web_Crawler [Java Application] C:\Users\yogit\Downloads\eclipse-dsl-2022-03-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjd
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution : 3.5482168 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/ai"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/careers"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/blog"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet"
Searching for the word "robot.txt" in "https://www.datacamp.com/"
Number of URLs that contain the word "robot.txt" : 10
List of the URLs that contains the word "robot.txt":
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/r-programming
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/sql
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/big-data
https://www.datacamp.com/careers
https://www.datacamp.com/blog
https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/category/for-business
https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet
https://www.datacamp.com/
Execution Completed
Total time required for execution: 3.6290002 minutes
Please enter the word you want to search (recommended : use lowercase):
```