

In Multithreading drawbacks are

1 thread per task

And we cannot reuse threads

Run method cannot return any value

Hence in Java 1.7

A class called as ExecutorService is added in ForkJoin function

Executor service object holds a thread pool and a waiting list of tasks

If the thread wants to return a value then use Interface Callable and override call

Every callable task value will be stored in a Future object

Stream functions

25, 5, 2, 34, 12, 15, 5, 10, 7

$\text{filter}(\text{num} \rightarrow \text{num} \% 5 == 0)$

25, 5, 5, 5, 10

3, 5, 2, 12, 7, 8

$\text{map}(\text{num} \rightarrow \text{num} * \text{num})$

9, 25, 4, 144, 49, 64

5, 6, 12, 1, 3, 7

reduce((acc, num) -> acc + num)

acc	num
5	6

11	12
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23

24

27

34