

MALWARE ANALYSIS REPORT



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Jad

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SUMMARY

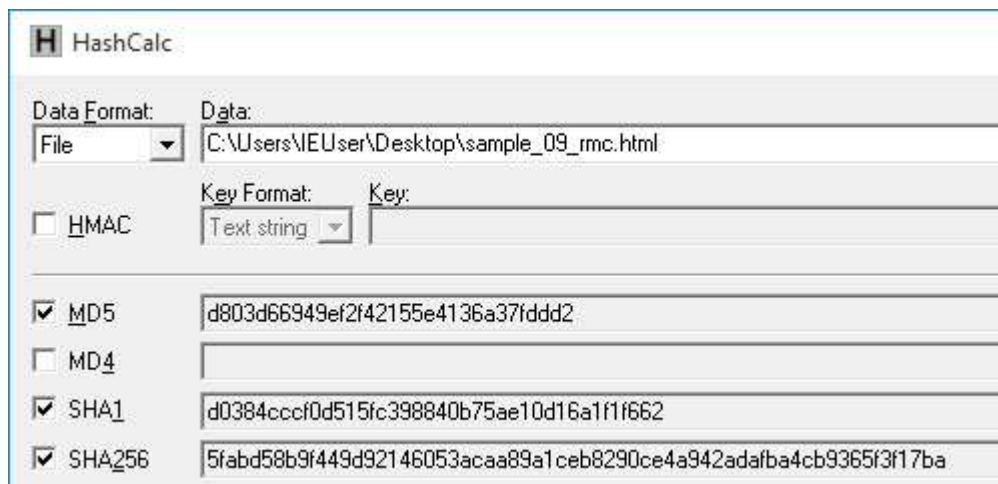
DESCRIPTION:

Malware also known as malicious software , is a program developed for the purpose of harming a computer, without the concern of the user. This report shows, behaviour of this malware “Sample_09_rmc.html” in computer by doingmalware analysis.

IDENTIFICATION:

We can identify malware by

1. SHA256



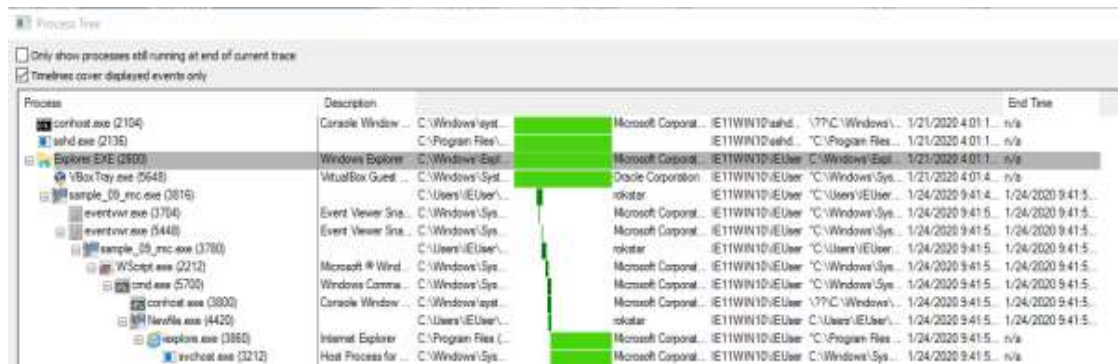
2. FILE

3. STRINGS

4. CFF EXPLORER.

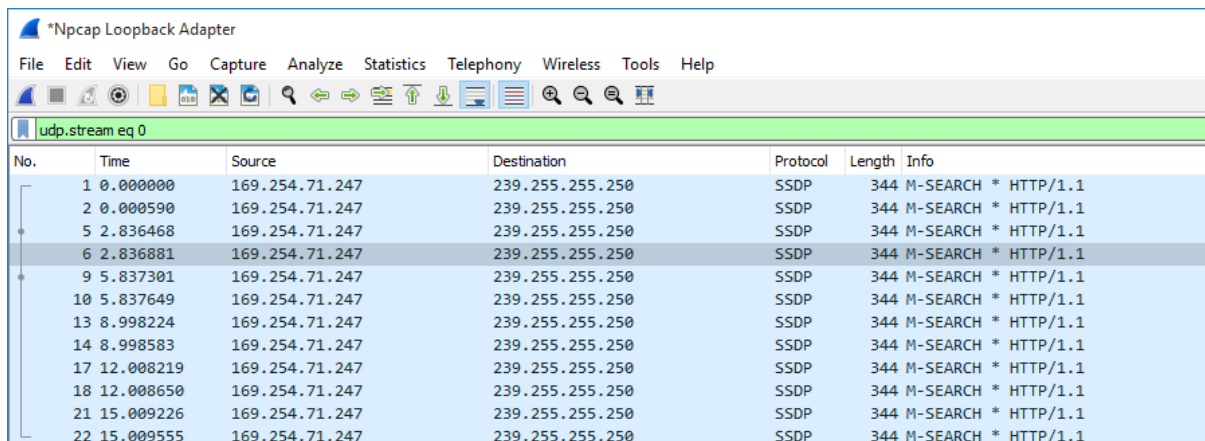
DYNAMIC ANALYSIS: This is performed Using digital forensics tools:

1. PROCMON



Process	Description	End Time
console.exe (2104)	Console Window	1/21/2020 4:01:11
cmd.exe (2135)	C:\Program Files\Microsoft Corporation\Internet Explorer\cmd.exe	1/21/2020 4:01:11
explorer.exe (2500)	Windows Explorer	1/21/2020 4:01:11
VirtualBox Guest...	VirtualBox Guest	1/21/2020 4:01:11
sample_00_msc.exe (3616)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
eventvwr.exe (3764)	Event Viewer Svc...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
sample_00_msc.exe (3760)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (5700)	Microsoft ® Wind...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
console.exe (3800)	Windows Comm...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (4420)	Console Window	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
Internet Explorer...	Internet Explorer	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
Host Process for ...	Host Process for ...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...

2. TCP VIEW



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
2	0.000590	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
5	2.836468	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
6	2.836881	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
9	5.837301	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
10	5.837649	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
13	8.998224	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
14	8.998583	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
17	12.008219	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
18	12.008650	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
21	15.009226	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
22	15.009555	169.254.71.247	239.255.255.250	SSDP	344	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1

3. AUTORUN



Process	Description	End Time
console.exe (2104)	Console Window	1/21/2020 4:01:11
cmd.exe (2135)	C:\Program Files\Microsoft Corporation\Internet Explorer\cmd.exe	1/21/2020 4:01:11
explorer.exe (2500)	Windows Explorer	1/21/2020 4:01:11
VirtualBox Guest...	VirtualBox Guest	1/21/2020 4:01:11
sample_00_msc.exe (3616)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
eventvwr.exe (3764)	Event Viewer Svc...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
sample_00_msc.exe (3760)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (5700)	Microsoft ® Wind...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
console.exe (3800)	Windows Comm...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (4420)	Console Window	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
Internet Explorer...	Internet Explorer	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
Host Process for ...	Host Process for ...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...

4.Memory dump generation

S.NO	Memory analysis Q & A
1	From which operating system's version this image was taken?
2	What are the strange processes? Are they malicious? Why?
3	Which process is making network connections?
4	Where are the remote IP addresses/domain name located?
5	Find where the malicious program is recorded in the registry startup list
6	What's the SHA256 of this malware?
7	What are the sections of this PE file?
8	Any interesting strings from this malware?
9	How does this malware executes its code on the system? dump it.
10	What is this malware's name?
11	Give its mutexes
12	What are the hooked API? From which processes?
13	Does this malware propagate/spread itself?

14

Write a script/program to clean an infected system automatically. If you aren't able to do it, show the manual steps

Q & A

1. From which operating system's version this image was taken?

The image was taken from WinXPSP2x86, WinXPSP3x86 as shown below.

```

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
> volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : WinXPSP2x86, WinXPSP3x86 (Instantiated with WinXPSP2x86)
      AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
      AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw)
      PAE type : PAE
      DTB : 0xb77000L
      KDBG : 0x80545ae0L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 3
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xffdf000L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf000L
      Image date and time : 2020-01-25 08:11:36 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2020-01-25 09:11:36 +0100
  
```

2. What are the strange processes? Are they malicious? Why?

The strange processes are newfile.exe and cmd.exe

Process	Description	Company Name	End Time
conhost.exe (2104)	Console Window ...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/21/2020 4:01:1...
lsahd.exe (2136)	C:\Program Files\...	IE11WIN10\IEUser	1/21/2020 4:01:1...
Explorer.exe (2600)	Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corporat...	1/21/2020 4:01:1...
VirtualBox Guest ...	C:\Windows\Sys...	Doodle Corporation	1/21/2020 4:01:1...
sample_08_msc.exe (3816)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	IE11WIN10\IEUser	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
eventvwr.exe (3704)	Event Viewer Sna...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
eventvwr.exe (5448)	Event Viewer Sna...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
sample_09_msc.exe (3780)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	IE11WIN10\IEUser	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
WScript.exe (2212)	Microsoft ® Wind...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (5706)	Windows Comm...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
conhost.exe (3800)	Console Window ...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
newfile.exe (4420)	C:\Users\IEUser\...	IE11WIN10\IEUser	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
explorer.exe (3860)	Internet Explorer	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...
cmd.exe (3212)	Host Process for ...	Microsoft Corporat...	1/24/2020 9:41:5...

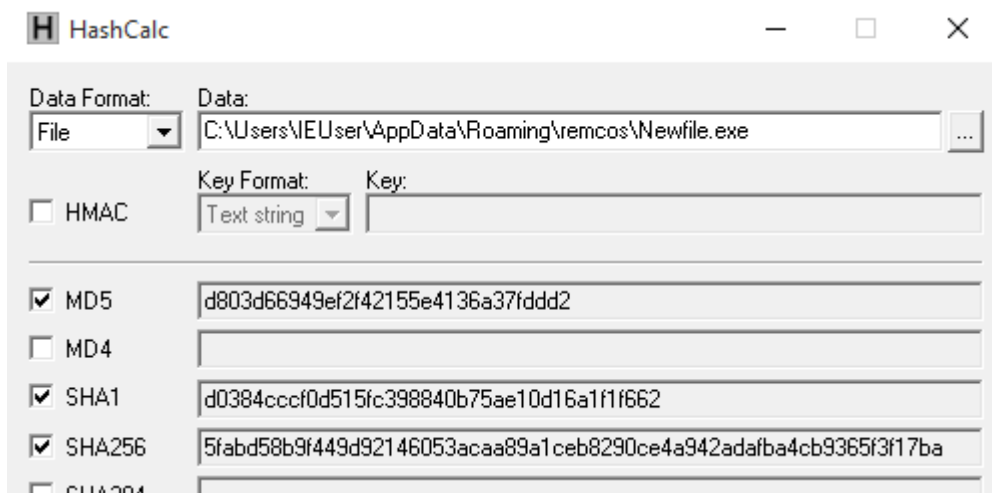
3. Which process is making network connections?

4. Where are the remote IP addresses/domain name located?

5. Find where the malicious program is recorded in the registry startup list

6. What's the SHA256 of this malware?

The SHA256 of this malware is
5fabd58b9f449d92146053acaa89a1ceb8290ce4a942adafb9365f3f17ba



7. What are the sections of this PE file?

CFF Explorer VII - [sample_09_rmc.html]

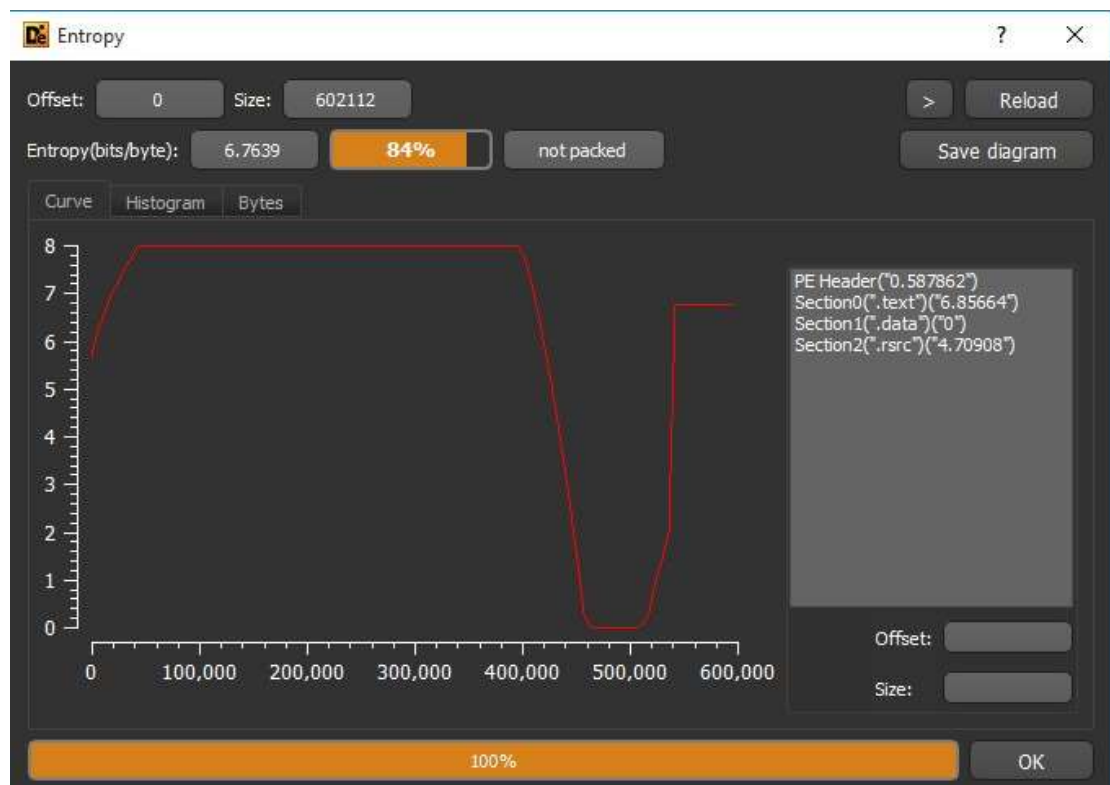
File: Settings 1

sample_09_rmc.html

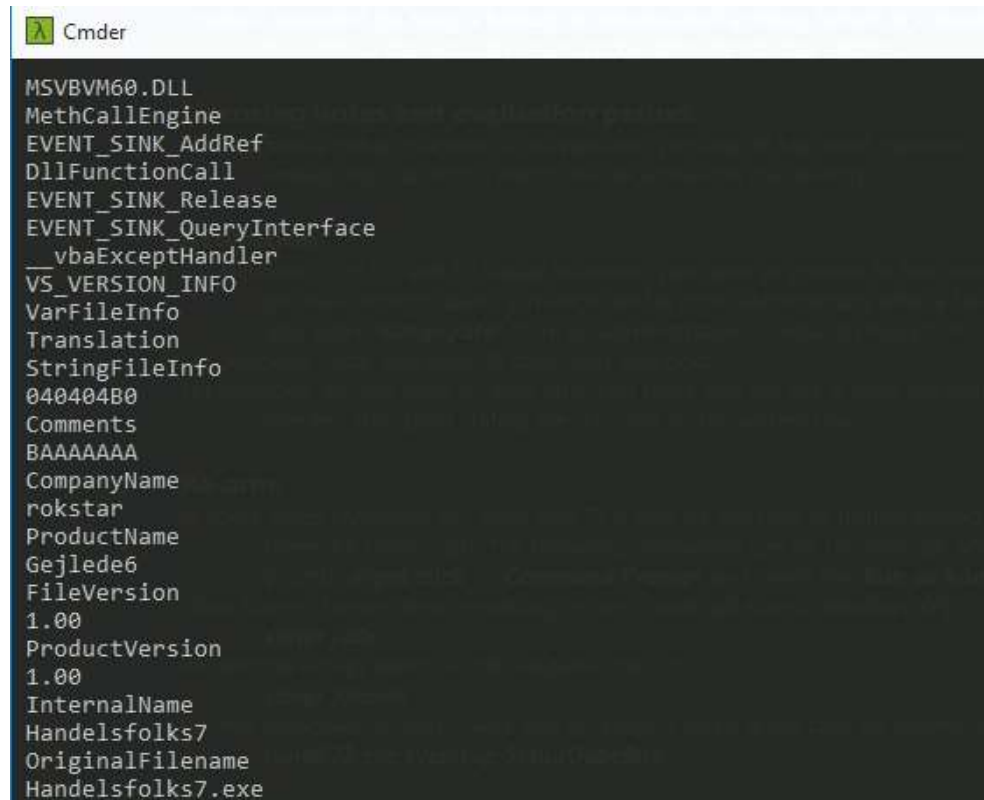
Name	Virtual Size	Virtual Address	Raw Size	Raw Address	Reloc Address	Linenumbers	Relocations N...	Linenumbers ...	Characteristics
Byte[0]	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Dword	Word	Word	Dword
.text	0008B024	00001000	0008C000	00001000	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	60000020
.data	00002F78	0008D000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	C0000040
.rsrc	00005C06	00090000	00006000	0008D000	00000000	00000000	0000	0000	40000040

File: sample_09_rmc.html

- File Header
- Optional Header
- Data Directories [x]
- Section Headers [x]
- Import Directory

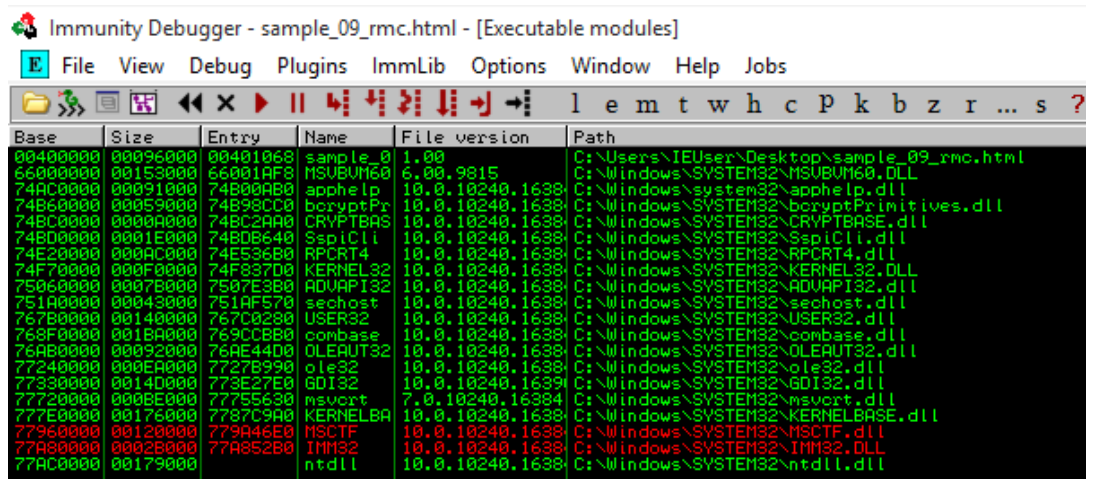
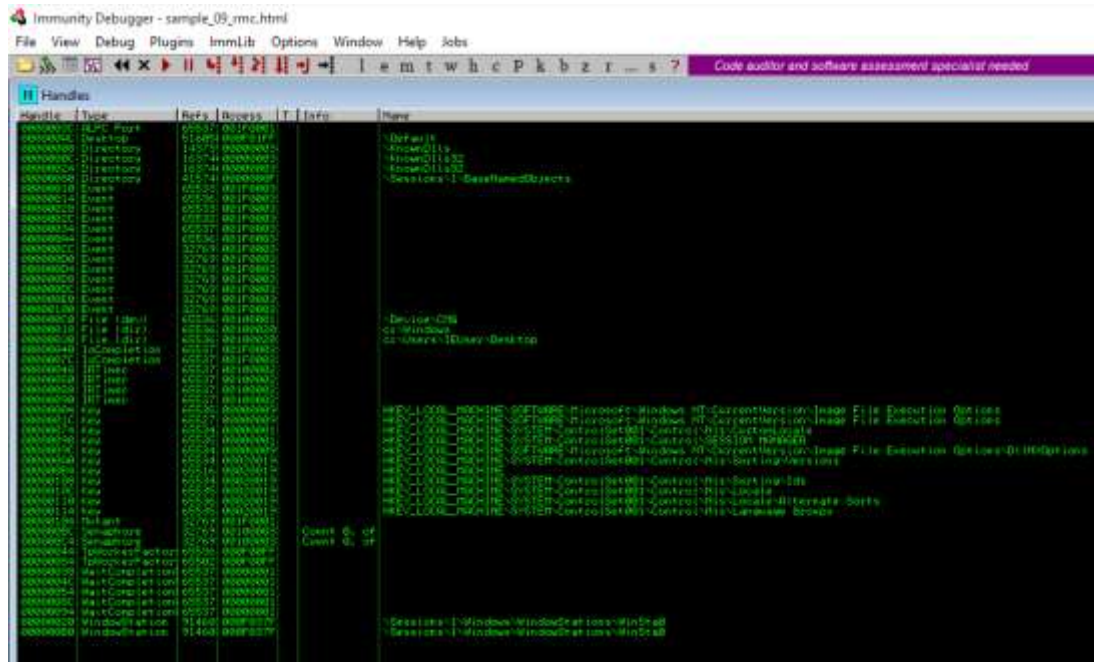


8. Any interesting strings from this malware?



```
MSVBVM60.DLL
MethCallEngine
EVENT_SINK_AddRef
DllFunctionCall
EVENT_SINK_Release
EVENT_SINK_QueryInterface
__vbaExceptHandler
VS_VERSION_INFO
VarFileInfo
Translation
StringFileInfo
040404B0
Comments
BAAAAAAA
CompanyName
rokstar
ProductName
Gejlede6
FileVersion
1.00
ProductVersion
1.00
InternalName
Handelsfolks7
OriginalFilename
Handelsfolks7.exe
```

9. How does this malware executes its code on the system? dump it.



10. What is this malware's name?

The malware is a Keylogger.

```
C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Roaming\remcos\logs.dat - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

logstat
152 [ Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com ]
153
154 [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Down] [Down] [Down] [
Down] [Down] [Down] [Down] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [
Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Down] [Down] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [Up] [
Down] [Down]
155 [ AppPatch ]
156
157 [ Windows 10 (C:) ]
158
159 [ Users ]
160
161 [ IEUser ]
162
163 [ AppData ]
164
165 [ Roaming ]
166
167 [ remcos ]
168
169 [ C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Roaming\remcos\logs.dat - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED) ]
```

11. Give its mutexes.

```
C:\Users\IISUser\Desktop
A volatility.exe -f TESTED-88175-20200125-881134.raw connscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P)  Local Address  Remote Address  PID
-----
0x001d4e00 10.0.2.15:1002  73.100.80.234:80 3112
0x0043e0c0 10.0.2.15:1093  73.100.80.232:80 3112
0x0043e0e0 10.0.2.15:1054  0.0.0.0:83500 3321078856
0x00755c20 0.0.0.0:1000 84.38.133.152:5454 3916
0x00757118 0.0.0.0:0 0.0.0.0:0 2321062100
0x007555d0 10.0.2.15:1004 99.86.98.19:443 3112

C:\Users\IISUser\Desktop
A volatility.exe -f TESTED-88175-20200125-881134.raw handles -t mutant -p 3916
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(V)  Pid  Handle  Access Type  Details
-----
0x00000200 3916 0x5c 0x1f0001 Mutant  ZonesCounterMutex
0x0027b660 3916 0x60 0x1f0001 Mutant  ZonesCacheCounterMutex
0x0043e0d8 3916 0x64 0x1f0001 Mutant  ZonesLockedCacheCounterMutex
0x0043bfff30 3916 0x64 0x1f0001 Mutant  RpcCoCo-310500
0x0043e2ea8 3916 0x68 0x120001 Mutant  ShimCacheMutex
0x0043b0060 3916 0x134 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_LBES.MutexDefaults-1-5-21-790845957-1957994488-842025246-500
0x0073b790 3916 0x13c 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_Compact.MutexDefaults-1-5-21-790843957-1957994488-842025246-100
0x00717030 3916 0x140 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_Asm.MutexDefaults-1-5-21-790845957-1957994488-842025246-500
0x00717118 3916 0x144 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_Layouts.MutexDefaults-1-5-21-790843957-1957994488-842025246-500
0x007170c0 3916 0x148 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_PMI.MutexDefaults-1-5-21-790843957-1957994488-842025246-500
0x00724e28 3916 0x14c 0x1f0001 Mutant  CTF_TimelistCache.PHPDefaults-1-5-21-790845957-1957994488-842025246-500MUTEX.Defaults-1-5-21-790845957-1957994488-842025246-500
```

12. What are the hooked API? From which processes?

```
C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 psxview
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(P) Name PID pslst psscan thrdproc pspcid csrss session deskthrd ExitTime
-----
0x0a6ef020 services.exe 656 True True True True True True False
0x0a6a6da0 VBoxService.exe 816 True True True True True True False
0x0a590558 spoolsv.exe 1432 True True True True True True True
0x0a4ba7e0 ctfmon.exe 1568 True True True True True True True
0x0a634da0 svchost.exe 1052 True True True True True True True
0x0a5c9020 lsass.exe 668 True True True True True True False
0x0a72f1a8 winlogon.exe 612 True True True True True True True
0x0a586a78 explorer.exe 1336 True True True True True True True
0x0a59a8e0 VBoxTray.exe 1532 True True True True True True True
0x0a681900 firefox.exe 3916 True True True True True True True
0x0a4cab28 jq.exe 1676 True True True True True True False
0x0a78da70 svchost.exe 1016 True True True True True True True
0x0a574608 svchost.exe 852 True True True True True True False
0x0a71bda0 svchost.exe 932 True True True True True True True
0x0a74bda0 svchost.exe 3956 True True True True True True True
0x0a675da0 DumpIt.exe 3904 True True True True True True True
0x0a669d78 wuauclt.exe 3784 True True True True True True False
0x0a6ef878 svchost.exe 972 True True True True True True False
0x0a5a2a80 alg.exe 120 True True True True True True True
0x0a69bc10 wmiprvse.exe 2812 True True True True True True True
0x0a8b7830 System 4 True True True True True False False
0x0a577020 smss.exe 364 True True True True True False False
0x0a56d6e8 csrss.exe 588 True True True True True False True
0x0a65ba20 Newfile.exe 3892 False True False False False False False 2020-01-25 08:11:09 UTC+0
000
0x0a65e1a8 cmd.exe 3884 False True False False False False False 2020-01-25 08:11:09 UTC+0
000

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 apihooks
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Interrupted

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 apihooks -p 3892
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
ERROR : volatility.debug : Cannot find PID 3892. If its terminated or unlinked, use psscan and then supply --offset=OFFSET

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 apihooks --offset=0x0a65ba20
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ volatility.exe -f TESTED-08375-20200125-081134.raw --profile=WinXPSP3x86 apihooks --offset=0x0a65e1a8
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ |
```

13. Does this malware propagate/spread itself?

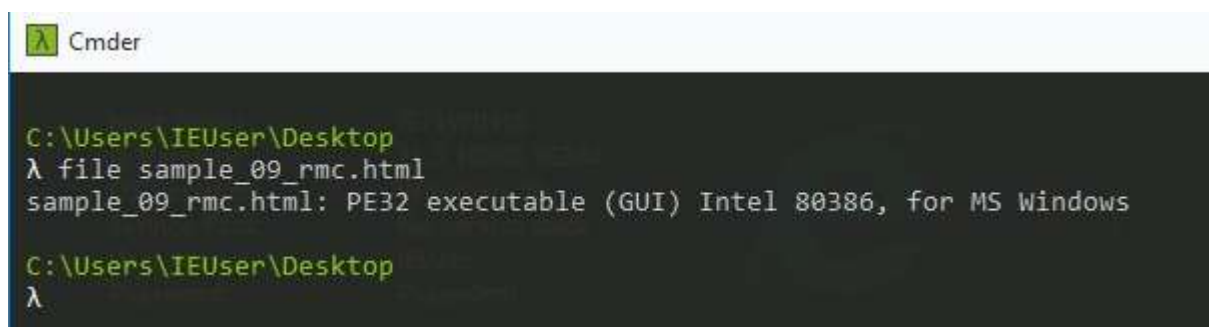
14. 14- Write a script/program to clean an infected system automatically. If you aren't able to do it, show the manual steps



- 1- main page
- 2- table of content
- 3- synthesis
- 4- identification => sha256, file, strings, CFF Explorer
- 5- dynamic analysis => procmon, procexp, network traffic, memory dump generation
- 6- memory forensics analysis
- 7- disinfection

The memory analysis part should answer the following questions (if applicable):

- 1- From which operating system's version this image was taken?



```
C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ file sample_09_rmc.html
sample_09_rmc.html: PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop
λ
```

- 2- What are the strange processes? Are they malicious? Why?
- 3- Which process is making network connections?
- 4- Where are the remote IP addresses/domain name located?
- 5- Find where the malicious program is recorded in the registry startup list
- 6- What's the SHA256 of this malware?
- 7- What are the sections of this PE file?
- 8- Any interesting strings from this malware?

- 9- How does this malware executes its code on the system? dump it.
- 10- What is this malware's name?
- 11- Give its mutexes.
- 12- What are the hooked API? From which processes?
- 13- Does this malware propagate/spread itself?
- 14- Write a script/program to clean an infected system automatically. If you aren't able to do it, show the manual steps