EDUCATION Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

August 2024 – Present

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science

Advisor: Dr. Pooyan Fazli

University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA

May 2024

Master of Science in Computer Science

Pune Institute of Computer Technology, Pune, India

May 2022

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering

RESEARCH INTERESTS Developing vision-language models for applications in robotics, natural language processing, and healthcare. Enhancing the robustness of these models through adversarial training and privacy-preserving techniques. Exploring novel methods for multimodal learning across vision and language domains.

**Publications** 

EnsembleNTLDetect: An intelligent framework for electricity theft detection in smart grid

Y. Kulkarni, S. Hussain, K. Ramamritham and N. Somu

IEEE International Conference on Data Mining Workshops (ICDM), 2021

Kryptonite: An adversarial attack using regional focus

Y. Kulkarni, K. Bhambani

International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS), 2021

Intensive image malware analysis and least significant bit matching steganalysis

Y. Kulkarni and A. Gorkar

IEEE International Conference on Big Data (Big Data), 2020

ACADEMIC RESEARCH EXPERIENCE People and Robots Laboratory (PeRL), Tempe, AZ

August 2024 – Present

Arizona State University

Graduate Research Assistant with Dr. Pooyan Fazli

Currently exploring alignment of Large Video Language Models with human preferences.

USC Institute for Creative Technologies, Los Angeles, CA Jan 2023 - March 2024 Graduate Research Assistant with Dr. Meida Chen

Built a 3D style transfer pipeline with a Vision Transformer backbone using CLIP guided gaussian splatting for transferring real colors to a synthetic point cloud with guidance from text prompts. Utilized probabilistic diffusion models (DDPM) guided by semantic features and self-attention, leveraging pre-trained SparseUNet for this problem.

Explored Pix2Pix and CycleGAN with backbone architectures like Point Transformer, KPConv, SparseUNet, and PointNet for 3D Point Cloud Colorization in 3D Photogrammetric point clouds.

RBCDSAI (IIT Madras), Chennai, India

July 2021 - October 2021

Research Intern with Dr. Nivethitha Somu

Proposed an End-to-End framework for detecting Electricity Theft in Industrial Smart Grids. Applied Enhanced Dynamic Time Warping for imputation, Stacked Auto-Encoder for dimensionality reduction & Conditional GAN's for robustness attaining an impressive accuracy of 99% & Matthews Correlation Coefficient of 0.98.

INDUSTRY RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# Nokia Bell Labs, New Providence, NJ

June 2023 - August 2023

Research Intern with Dr. Thomas Woo

Implemented automatic model parallelism and partitioning for GPT-3 and LLaMA foundational models, increased model training throughput by 15% across heterogeneous clusters.

Designed and executed communication and compute efficient inter-node pipeline parallelism approach for training LLMs on heterogeneous and geo-distributed cluster GPUs.

#### Episource LLC, Mumbai, India

January 2022 - March 2022

NLP Intern

Implemented and deployed a solution for Abbreviation - Disambiguation of real-time Clinical Texts.

Prepared an annotated dataset and re-engineered an ACL research paper, fine-tuned Bio\_ClinicalBERT and PubmedBERT to achieve accuracy of 99% and 98%.

Mapped 200+ clinical drugs to their strength, dosage, form with a custom Python script and boosted company's existing NER model by 15%.

## Omdena, Remote

October 2020 - January 2021

Junior ML Engineer

Worked with Kenya Red Cross Society to classify Sentinel1 and Sentinel2 satellite imagery into different cropland types for 16 counties of Kenya which were severely affected by desert locust attacks.

Devised a custom version of U – Net Convolutional Neural Network for image segmentation achieving an impressive 81% accuracy on the LandCoverNet dataset.

Devised a custom LSTM network for predicting future NDVI (Normalized difference vegetation index) values and to prepare the counties for upcoming desert locust attacks on croplands having an RMSE score of 0.024.

# DRDO HQ, New Delhi, India

July 2020 - October 2020

Research Intern

Investigated Hex dump, EXIF data of images for identifying embedded payloads with sophisticated string-matching algorithms in Python.

Developed a novel, robust and scalable framework for malware analysis of images.

Constructed a Stacked Ensemble classifier using XGBoost, Catboost & Feedforward Neural Net for detecting LSB Matching Steganography both for color & grayscale images, with an AUC of 0.98~&~0.87 respectively.

# Teaching

#### Graduate Teaching Associate, Arizona State University

# EXPERIENCE

CSE 220: Programming for Computer Engineering, Fall 2024

CSE 240: Intro to Programming Languages, Fall 2024

#### Side Projects

## Dual Policy Networks for Multi-Task RL

Engineered a dual-teacher network model improving policy distillation in multi-task robotic environments, utilizing Deep Q Networks.

Developed a cross-attention module enabling superior learning efficiency, evidenced by higher average rewards in Cartpole and Acrobot tasks.

Demonstrated marked performance gains in complex Atari environments, outperforming single-teacher and baseline models in adaptability and resilience.

# Imitation Learning for Autonomous Driving in POMDP Framework

Implemented behavior cloning and conditional imitation learning (CoIL) algorithms in a POMDP framework for autonomous driving policies.

Leveraged Mixture Density Networks to output Gaussian distribution parameters, optimizing action predictions.

Conducted systematic evaluations in intersection and lane-change scenarios, refining the neural network architectures for optimal performance.

| TECHNICAL | Languages: Python, C/C++, SQL, JavaScript   |  |
|-----------|---|--|
| SKILLS    | Libraries/Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Pandas, SpaCy, NumPy, DeepSpeed, ColossalAI  |  |
|           | Analytical Tools & Databases: MongoDB, Docker, Spark, MLFlow, GCP   | Kubernetes,                                  |
| Awards    | Google Research India Graduate Symposium<br>Conference Travel Grant for ICDM conference in Auckland, NZ<br>IIT Madras Summer Fellowship<br>Conference Travel Grant for IEEE Big Data Conference in Atlanta, USA | Jan 2022<br>Dec 2021<br>Sep 2021<br>Dec 2020 |